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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 45. ♦ September, 1915.

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BY

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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1915.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aboriginals).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1915.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	960,923	907,737	1,868,660
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	705,305	721,110	1,426,415
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	370,132	319,546	689,678
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	215,436	222,759	438,195
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	176,689	145,837	322,526
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	101,789	96,628	198,417
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,677	771	4,448
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,672	1,066	2,738
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,535,623	2,415,454	4,951,077

## ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Common- wealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,083	224,748	182,924	4,284	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	30,391	32,999	32,487	34,921	16,772	18,433
Victoria ...	15,104	17,810	19,207	20,496	19,719	9,969	10,399
Queensland ...	8,296	10,440	11,817	12,948	13,151	6,568	6,826
South Australia ...	5,046	7,019	7,743	7,934	8,191	4,186	3,778
Western Australia...	3,199	5,168	5,354	6,284	6,161	2,993	3,158
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,510	3,796	3,755	4,099	1,958	1,955
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 23	— 18	— 13
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	20	29	33	44	20	22
Total ...	56,615	74,324	80,911	83,925	86,263	42,448	44,558

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	23,874	48,060	21,695	— 5,115	7,073	— 11,295
Victoria ...	— 1,417	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 1,171	— 103	— 14,651
Queensland ...	— 4,578	12,673	2,479	10,785	3,398	12,138	6,145
South Australia ...	— 3,150	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,548	— 6,060	— 7,273
Western Australia...	10,435	12,181	6,594	8,271	— 3,827	275	— 3,650
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 4,358	— 6,875	— 4,954
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	— 19	261	209	324	10	488
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	256	— 10	15	— 73	860	757
Total ...	2,959	69,300	83,741	54,775	— 17,370	7,318	— 34,433

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	54,265	81,059	54,182	29,806	23,845	7,138
Victoria ...	13,687	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,548	9,866	— 4,252
Queensland ...	12,874	23,113	14,296	23,733	16,549	18,706	12,971
South Australia ...	1,896	11,304	11,918	9,957	1,643	— 1,874	— 3,495
Western Australia...	13,634	17,349	11,948	14,555	2,334	3,268	— 492
Tasmania ...	2,333	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 259	— 4,917	— 2,999
Northern Territory	<i>a</i>	— 53	227	197	301	— 8	475
Federal Territory ...	<i>b</i>	276	19	48	— 29	880	779
Total ...	59,574	143,624	164,652	138,700	68,893	49,766	10,125

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE 1915.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,944	6,864	13,808	2,674	1,945	4,619	4,390
Victoria ...	4,671	4,496	9,167	2,123	1,665	3,788	2,996
Queensland ...	2,661	2,479	5,140	1,057	646	1,703	1,605
South Australia ...	1,620	1,481	3,101	640	506	1,146	954
Western Australia ...	1,217	1,096	2,313	479	283	762	584
Tasmania ...	743	705	1,448	271	207	478	438
Northern Territory	6	9	15	17	2	19	1
Federal Territory ...	7	9	16	4	...	4	...
Commonwealth	17,869	17,139	35,008	7,265	5,254	12,519	10,968

  

States and Territories.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.
New South Wales ...	37,875	47,537	51,861	52,186	53,641	26,128	27,293
Victoria ...	31,008	33,026	35,796	35,970	36,222	17,952	17,711
Queensland ...	14,303	16,984	18,738	19,731	19,882	9,885	10,222
South Australia ...	9,079	11,057	12,079	12,627	12,904	6,484	6,055
Western Australia ...	5,718	8,091	8,689	9,218	9,204	4,560	4,644
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,437	5,853	5,886	6,017	2,905	2,907
Northern Territory	32	31	33	52	58	28	30
Federal Territory ...	...	30	39	44	55	27	30
Commonwealth	102,945	122,193	133,088	135,714	137,983	67,969	68,892

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.96	28.59	29.24
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.45	25.55	24.78
Queensland ...	28.52	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.46	29.77	29.84
South Australia ...	25.41	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.33	29.78	27.42
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.45	28.53	28.81
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.57	30.53	30.03	30.33	29.41	29.03
Northern Territory	6.71	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.46	16.76	14.61
Federal Territory ...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	20.79	22.42	...
Commonwealth	27.16	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.05	27.99	22.01

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.

## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1915.

New South Wales ...	16,021	17,146	18,862	19,699	16,720	9,356	8,860
Victoria ...	15,904	15,216	16,589	15,474	18,503	7,983	7,312
Queensland ...	6,007	6,544	6,921	6,783	6,731	3,317	3,396
South Australia ...	3,974	4,038	4,336	4,693	4,713	2,298	2,277
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,923	3,335	2,934	3,043	1,567	1,486
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,927	2,057	2,131	1,918	947	952
Northern Territory	91	65	67	64	81	46	43
Federal Territory ...	...	10	10	11	11	7	8
Commonwealth	46,330	47,869	52,177	51,789	51,720	25,521	24,334

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.11	10.23	9.49
Victoria ...	13.22	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.59	11.36	10.23
Queensland ...	11.98	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.97	9.99	9.91
South Australia ...	11.12	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.71	10.55	10.31
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.41	9.80	9.22
Tasmania ...	10.51	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.67	9.60	9.51
Northern Territory	19.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	21.59	27.54	20.93
Federal Territory ...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.16	5.81	5.86
Commonwealth	12.22	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.51	8.24

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1915.

New South Wales ...	10,538	15,278	16,666	16,307	17,357	9,053	8,262
Victoria ...	8,406	11,088	11,738	11,324	11,829	5,997	5,531
Queensland ...	3,341	5,167	5,627	5,655	5,894	2,999	2,944
South Australia ...	2,304	4,036	4,056	4,094	4,010	2,124	1,738
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,421	2,524	2,572	2,660	1,359	1,159
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,543	815	765
Northern Territory	5	10	24	16	17	9	3
Federal Territory ...	...	5	6	6	1	...	...
Commonwealth	27,753	39,482	42,147	41,594	43,311	22,356	20,402

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	Six months of	
						1914.	1915.

## MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.37	9.90	8.85
Victoria ...	6.99	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.31	8.53	7.74
Queensland ...	6.66	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.73	9.03	8.59
South Australia ...	6.45	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.11	9.75	7.87
Western Australia ...	9.68	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.22	8.50	7.19
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78	8.25	7.64
Northern Territory	1.05	3.01	7.14	4.37	4.53	5.39	1.46
Federal Territory ...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.38	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.80	9.21	8.24

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1915.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1914, August	5,185	2,450	7,635	4,001	1,588	5,589
1915	2,993	1,139	4,132	3,266	1,233	4,499
1914, 8 months	54,892	26,628	81,520	47,775	22,028	69,803
1915,	31,103	13,927	45,030	68,639	11,600	80,239

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August 1914 and 1915, and during the First Eight Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
British ... ...	6,273	3,142	65,570	35,190	3,532	3,307	50,122	31,790
Austrian ... ...	37	...	575	25	2	...	262	8
Danish ... ...	47	15	330	170	16	10	142	127
Dutch ... ...	29	10	207	120	9	5	82	70
French ... ...	124	32	1,066	476	294	30	1,195	482
German ... ...	278	30	2,212	484	35	5	1,626	151
Greek ... ...	50	24	680	204	15	11	198	122
Italian ... ...	73	49	1,547	549	53	38	872	466
Norwegian ... ...	25	24	681	567	36	42	568	399
Russian ... ...	42	95	1,054	332	45	37	369	325
Spanish ... ...	18	121	138	192	1	1	32	14
Swedish ... ...	37	30	373	246	17	29	266	281
Swiss ... ...	6	2	174	40	5	4	48	23
Turkish ... ...	...	...	11	1	...	...	42	...
United States ...	78	91	1,119	756	235	65	853	987
Other White ...	35	28	850	204	14	9	150	82
Total, White Nationalities	7,152	3,693	76,587	39,556	4,309	3,593	56,827	35,327
Afghans ... ...	1	3	3	15	...	24	...	...
Chinese ... ...	299	325	2,918	2,442	227	275	2,907	3,013
Japanese ... ...	37	31	466	381	66	29	481	905
Malays ... ...	88	...	614	499	119	25	472	517
Natives of India & Ceylon	13	35	151	140	48	24	226	163
Syrians ... ...	2	...	22	6	1	...	7	...
Other Asiatics... ...	1	25	180	108	3	...	34	116
Negroes, American ...	...	...	21	7	1	...	9	...
Papuans ... ...	21	1	150	131	136	...	264	35
Polynesians, Melanesians	22	21	234	209	3	24	253	157
Other Coloured ...	...	...	174	40	10	3	246	81
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	483	439	4,933	3,966	629	380	4,923	4,987
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ...	...	...	...	...	651	526	8,053	5,384
Expeditionary Forces* ...	...	...	...	1,508	...	...	...	34,541
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...</b>	<b>7,635</b>	<b>4,132</b>	<b>81,520</b>	<b>45,030</b>	<b>5,589</b>	<b>4,499</b>	<b>69,803</b>	<b>80,239</b>

\* For six months ended 30th June.

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Eight Months of the same years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight months of		August.		Eight months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
United Kingdom	...	3,568	542	30,845	11,076	787	761	20,525
Canada	...	124	185	1,152	1,294	...	190	1,693
Cape Colony	...	195	79	1,798	832	36	33	844
Fiji	...	221	127	1,557	1,423	127	163	1,741
Hong Kong	...	257	379	2,849	2,181	252	245	2,216
India and Ceylon	...	132	76	1,749	1,497	136	84	1,109
Natal	...	11	66	177	172	81	63	640
New Zealand	...	1,530	1,476	24,290	15,303	1,998	1,193	17,459
Norfolk Island	...	29	16	184	122	17	16	151
Papua	...	202	72	937	1,029	173	46	1,102
Straits Settlements	..	54	40	679	838	129	35	1,016
Other British Possessions	...	69	155	780	1,436	77	341	1,144
Total, British Countries	6,392	3,213	66,997	37,203	3,813	3,170	49,640	33,048
China	...	3	15	285	218	45	10	233
France	...	141	43	1,566	121	173	74	1,728
Germany	...	162	...	1,133	5	3	...	919
Italy...	...	129	39	2,806	526	42	28	1,707
Japan	...	16	44	785	280	72	62	702
New Caledonia	...	129	49	1,037	704	139	16	648
South Sea Islands	...	139	152	1,198	932	76	116	1,018
United States	...	199	248	1,852	1,939	344	304	2,567
Other Foreign Countries	325	329	3,861	1,594	231	193	2,588	1,434
Total, Foreign Countries	1,243	919	14,523	6,319	1,125	803	12,110	7,266
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	...	651	526	8,053
Expeditionary Forces*	...	...	...	1,508	...	...	...	34,541
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	7,635	4,132	81,520	45,030	5,589	4,499	69,803	80,239

For six months ended 30th June.

**NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1915.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	374	635	1,009	86	253	339	1,348
Victoria	202	357	559	288	521	809	1,368
Queensland	309	414	723	183	229	412	1,132
S. Australia	22	57	79	...	...	...	79
W. Australia	165	302	467	35	55	90	557
Tasmania*	13	23	36	...	...	...	36
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	5,038	6,585	11,623	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,827

\* First six months only.

## Section II.—Production

## PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15	10,321,328			2,570,801	174,795	

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15	24,843,536			1,302,593	2,104,239

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
				Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15	2.41			0.51	

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,230,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-14	2,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-15†	2,428,859	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,375,424	23,865	...	10,321,328

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1825 acres 1913-14, and 1632 acres 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

## PRODUCTION.

11

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901-2	Bushels. 14,808,705	Bushels. 12,127,382	Bushels. 1,692,222	Bushels. 8,012,762	Bushels. 956,886	Bushels. 963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,138,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168 594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132
1914-5†	*12,784,529	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,621,325	384,220	...	24,843,536

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, and 13,783 bushels 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

	Bushels.							
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5*	3.73	1.38	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.41

\* See note (†) above.

## NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,899,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,190	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914 ...	36,287,000	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,474,613	1,674,845	70,200	136,000	82,032,723

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914 ...	2,590,000	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	824,227	176,524	414,558	7,000	11,131,373

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914 ...	710,000	552,053	743,059	267,877	161,077	42,232	21,985	1,700	2,499,983

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,309
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ...	†	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,751	34,960	1,240	†	†

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania; official forecasts for other States. ‡ Not available.

**WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1913-14.**

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. * lb.	Victoria. lb.	Q'land. lb.	S. Aust. lb.	W. Aust. lb.	Tasmania lb.	N. Ter. lb.	C'wealth. lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

**PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.**

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
1901 ...	lb. 39,056,878	lb. 46,857,572	lb. 9,741,882	lb. 4,954,523	lb. 336,440	lb. 723,771	...	lb. ...	lb. 101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	lb. 156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	lb. 145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	lb. 154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	lb. 193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	lb. 211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	lb. 187,194,161
1913 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	lb. 198,758,238
1914 ...	†	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,327,719	555,711	3,180,531	...	†	†

CHEESE.

Year	lb. 3,888,835	lb. 3,974,668	lb. 2,436,912	lb. 1,053,160	lb. 3,578	lb. 268,539	...	...	lb. 11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	lb. 13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	lb. 14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	lb. 15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	lb. 16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	lb. 15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	lb. 16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	lb. 19,743,415
1914 ...	†	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,016,085	1,675	554,191	...	...	†

BACON AND HAMS.

Year	lb. 11,080,891	lb. 15,011,616	lb. 7,064,714	lb. ...	lb. 333,393	lb. 530,015	...	...	lb. 34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	lb. 40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	lb. 40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	lb. 37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,780	...	...	lb. 45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	lb. 53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	lb. 54,192,175
1913 ...	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	lb. 52,673,688
1914 ...	†	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,254,086	112,151	1,608,433	...	†	†

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911 † Not available.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1901 ...	£ 737,164	£ 3,102,753	£ 2,541,764	£ 34,741	£ 7,235,653	£ 295,176	£ 58,481	£ 14,005,732
1907 ...	£ 1,050,730	£ 2,954,617	£ 1,978,938	£ 20,540	£ 7,210,749	£ 277,607	£ 21,928	£ 13,515,109
1908 ...	£ 954,854	£ 2,849,838	£ 1,975,554	£ 12,300	£ 6,999,882	£ 242,482	£ 23,943	£ 13,058,853
1909 ...	£ 869,546	£ 2,778,956	£ 1,935,178	£ 30,206	£ 6,776,274	£ 190,201	£ 24,148	£ 12,604,509
1910 ...	£ 802,211	£ 2,422,745	£ 1,874,955	£ 28,000	£ 6,246,848	£ 157,370	£ 21,711	£ 11,553,840
1911 ...	£ 769,353	£ 2,140,855	£ 1,640,323	£ 15,000	£ 5,823,075	£ 132,108	£ 30,910	£ 10,551,624
1912 ...	£ 702,129	£ 2,039,464	£ 1,477,979	£ 28,000	£ 5,448,385	£ 161,300	£ 22,671	£ 9,879,928
1913 ...	£ 635,703	£ 1,847,475	£ 1,288,768	£ 27,800	£ 5,581,701	£ 141,876	£ 13,250	£ 9,376,573
1914 ...	£ 528,873	£ 1,755,236	£ 1,059,674	£ 26,581	£ 5,237,351	£ 111,475	£ 10,757	£ 8,729,947
1915*	£ 426,043	£ 1,055,446	£ 807,778	£ 3,418,627				

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,109
1914 ...	3,241,263	1,540	529	529	96,225	545	545	

\* First nine months, except W. Australia, eight months. Not available for all States.

## PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
<b>COPPER.</b>								
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,028,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385
1914	274,671		1,118,648	417,486		496,041	4,860	

## TIN.

1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571
1914	267,130	4,955	176,197	...		259,300	15,200	

## COAL.

1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,098	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063
1914	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	...		27,853	...	

## ALL MINERALS.

1901	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,308
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	30,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,833	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913	11,649,089	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,265	1,415,700	41,626	25,807,557
1914	10,038,020	2,279,009	2,976,280	600,355		1,007,038	35,807	

\* Included with South Australia.

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913	46,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the next table, and the last table on page 14, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	25,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	31,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	21,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. " output of fact'r.s. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed* ..	120,400	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,299	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,215,187	883,452	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,371,425	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,161	185,681	3,240,901
5. " materials used ..	40,537,476	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,782,839	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,492	1,699,165	65,153,286
7. " of output of fact'r.s. ..	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,481,331	3,782,831	161,560,763
8. " land & buildgs. ..	15,792,105	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,036,769	1,105,711	36,872,720
9. " plant & mchry. ..	14,861,676	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,264,455	1,248,688	37,256,958
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ... ..	3.56	6.65	2.68	0.89	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed ..	4.19	2.27	3.46	0.04	5.59	- 1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid ..	9.41	6.06	10.17	5.75	2.12	3.29	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ..	0.83	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.35
5. " materials used ..	9.20	5.42	28.02	1.89	7.62	- 8.88	9.21
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	4.55	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.48	7.18	7.69
7. " of output of fact'r.s. ..	7.39	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.38	- 2.30	8.59
8. " land & buildgs. ..	6.95	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.03	5.93
9. " plant & mchry. ..	7.73	10.20	7.99	9.42	1.02	7.55	8.11

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.**

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590	£ 1,908,921
Treating oils and fats ..	564,356	634,831	667,790	662,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ..	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. ..	89,147	106,293	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives ..	63,897	61,001	88,459	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ..	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ..	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ..	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ..	34,415	42,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ..	310,943	361,455	418,192	397,048
Heat, light and power...	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924
Leatherware, n.e.i. ..	184,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.i. ..	369,754	462,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages*	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.**

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males ..	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females ..	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity*	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE  
YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTION FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>	£	£	£	£	£		£
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	73
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	21	13	," 6,306	1
Linseed ..	6				9	ton	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	," 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	," 142,928	433
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	," 38,426	80
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 642,258*	149,244†
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton 71	177
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton ..	
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	," 66,868	40,121
Wire Netting ..		6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	," 2,756	4,554
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	..	,"	
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	," 11,893	7,136
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>406,585</b>		<b>215,360</b>

\* Weight of Cane. † Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar

62.86	33.12	42.82	46.48	41.43	46.62	42.03	41.91
47.00	40.00	49.961	50.001	42.59	41.10	44.301	41.91
21.101	81.50	43.821	48.111	30.001	47.10	55.801	41.91

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—AVERAGE QUANTITIES  
Turned out during last year.

Article	1913-14	1912-13	1911-12	1910-11	1909-10	1908-9	1907-8
VOL. 182	168.2	220.41	223.02	217.46	140.08	160.00	122.00
400.58	96.1	170.2	181.4	81.0	100.82	108.72	100.00
7.07	8.97	1.88	0.30	0.30	8.42	4.85	0.00

Demandances due to 1914 are estimated from demand to 1913.

**Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.**  
**SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.**

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ...	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ...	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914, August ...	309,849	38,854	348,703	276,435	17,155	293,590
1915 "	358,421	62,507	420,928	271,618	57,574	329,192
1914, 8 months	2,940,313	949,740	3,890,053	3,856,744	78,202	3,934,946
1915 ,	2,262,066	384,025	2,646,091	2,375,163	374,260	2,749,423

**COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.**

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.‡
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,323,243
Victoria	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	20,997,294
Queensland	3,515,667	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,688
South Australia	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,750,361
Western Australia	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198
Tasmania	811,361	831,137	816,806	1,003,198	1,025,081	811,255
Northern Territory	37,539	*	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,708
Austral'n Warships	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000	...
Commonwealth	42,434,011	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,380,747

**VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†**

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	28,107,025
Victoria	13,075,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,357,384
Queensland	4,333,846	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484
South Australia	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	3,566,335
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798
Tasmania	1,673,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007
Northern Territory	29,191	*	44,662	59,106	67,911	13,319
Commonwealth	49,696,172	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,600,302

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

‡ Preliminary figures.

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914-15.**

Year	Value.						Value per Head.						
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.			Total.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.		
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24	6 1	11	3 11	12	11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19 7	10	11 4	10	14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2 1	9	14 3	11	14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23	19 4	9	7 9	13	19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23	15 10	9	11 9	13	10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28	3 10	11	0 4	16	6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30	4 5	12	11 3	16	18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4 1	11	17 5	14	16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5 0	11	19 5	14	14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15 6	13	14 8	16	8 9	0 12 1	17 14 0
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32	12 4	14	18 3	16	19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33	17 2	16	16 7	16	7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32	19 2	16	12 0	15	12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914†	77,707,584	39,777,497	36,265,764	1,664,323	37,930,087†	15	13 9	8	0 7	7	6 5	0 6 9	7 13 2
1914-15‡	124,981,049	64,380,747	58,273,110	2,327,192	60,600,302†	25	5 11	13	0 7	11	15 11	0 9 5	12 5 4

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446, in 1912, £1,431,985, in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; and in 1914-15, £1,587,757. ‡ Preliminary figures; subject to revision. § First six months only.

Year	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	33,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,838	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,573	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	-3,423,075	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1914†	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	-2,593,654	746,244	-1,847,410
1914-15*	63,512,691	868,056	64,380,747	57,692,636	2,907,666	60,600,302	-5,820,055	2,039,610	-3,781,445

\* Preliminary figures; subject to revision. † First six months only.

## Imports and Exports.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1914 AND 1915, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914-5 AND 1915-6.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer	Sept. 1914	£ 28,164	£ 282	£ 665	£ 947
	" 1915	19,304	352	976	1,328
	3 mos. 1914-5	105,930	449	1,608	2,057
	" 1915-6	66,176	1,177	2,318	3,495
Animals Living— Horses	Sept. 1914	10,495	8,955	...	8,955
	" 1915	3,565	18,653	...	18,653
	3 mos. 1914-5	25,437	14,414	855	15,269
	" 1915-6	20,502	28,935	900	29,835
Cattle	Sept. 1914	133	1,746	...	1,746
	" 1915	1,777	2,413	...	2,413
	3 mos. 1914-5	3,775	8,040	...	8,040
	" 1915-6	3,101	9,186	...	9,186
Sheep	Sept. 1914	1,648	9,247	...	9,247
	" 1915	613	1,848	116	1,964
	3 mos. 1914-5	11,155	27,659	195	27,854
	" 1915-6	10,138	9,006	186	9,192
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1914	1,051,991	3,911	11,144	15,055
	" 1915	1,373,692	15,046	19,481	34,527
	3 mos. 1914-5	4,821,835	11,473	33,243	44,716
	" 1915-6	4,309,362	39,174	65,909	105,083
Biscuits	Sept. 1914	1,435	8,720	43	8,763
	" 1915	977	8,266	54	8,320
	3 mos. 1914-5	4,519	22,314	291	22,605
	" 1915-6	1,838	24,366	323	24,689
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1914	41	648	...	648
	" 1915	80	2,324	...	2,324
	3 mos. 1914-5	735	10,198	...	10,198
	" 1915-6	420	5,490	...	5,490
Boots and Shoes	Sept. 1914	60,405	794	248	1,042
	" 1915	27,029	2,147	501	2,648
	3 mos. 1914-5	180,548	2,783	522	3,305
	" 1915-6	81,422	4,419	1,862	6,281
Butter	Sept. 1914	62	114,973	...	114,973
	" 1915	4,878	6,457	39,187	45,644
	3 mos. 1914-5	106	204,652	...	204,652
	" 1915-6	271,655	12,923	52,145	65,068
Cement (Portland)	Sept. 1914	12,643	80	346	426
	" 1915	34,714	213	222	435
	3 mos. 1914-5	40,879	142	887	1,029
	" 1915-6	92,408	359	1,314	1,673
Cheese	Sept. 1914	328	695	13	708
	" 1915	3,042	393	509	902
	3 mos. 1914-5	2,743	1,802	73	1,875
	" 1915-6	30,536	1,282	617	1,899

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal ... ... ...	Sept. 1914	357	75,034	...	75,034
	," 1915	2,008	69,643	...	69,643
	3 mos. 1914-5	3,288	226,216	...	226,216
	," 1915-6	2,008	181,848	...	181,848
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Sept. 1914	18,345	...	430	430
	," 1915	37,748	20	1,030	1,050
	3 mos. 1914-5	71,644	...	663	663
	," 1915-6	125,077	20	5,271	5,291
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Sept. 1914	4,829	156	712	868
	," 1915	10,919	6	191	197
	3 mos. 1914-5	25,699	204	1,640	1,844
	," 1915-6	31,527	104	1,311	1,415
Concentrates, other than Gold	Sept. 1914	...	1,166	...	1,166
	," 1915	...	228,236	...	228,236
	3 mos. 1914-5	...	532,348	...	532,348
	," 1915-6	...	398,918	...	398,918
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	910	157,618	...	157,618
	," 1915	...	305,035	...	305,035
	3 mos. 1914-5	910	433,323	...	433,323
	," 1915-6	...	859,374	...	859,374
Cordage and Twines ...	Sept. 1914	53,817	488	917	1,405
	," 1915	52,463	615	1,157	1,722
	3 mos. 1914-5	181,950	1,773	3,143	4,916
	," 1915-6	152,981	1,959	4,201	6,160
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Sept. 1914	74,433	5,873	5,060	10,933
	," 1915	109,098	5,400	4,551	9,951
	3 mos. 1914-5	280,727	22,580	12,877	35,457
	," 1915-6	412,362	18,043	13,379	31,422
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1914	22,963	100	86	186
	," 1915	29,756	220	236	456
	3 mos. 1914-5	98,134	354	647	1,001
	," 1915-6	87,587	577	778	1,355
Fish (all kinds) ...	Sept. 1914	31,680	737	772	1,509
	," 1915	37,829	4,177	1,355	5,532
	3 mos. 1914-5	111,682	8,219	2,820	11,039
Fruits, Dried—	," 1915-6	115,907	12,378	3,822	16,200
Currants ...	Sept. 1914	8	6,045	...	6,045
	," 1915	2,688	1	8	9
	3 mos. 1914-5	15	9,236	1	9,237
	," 1915-6	2,888	24	12	36
Raisins ...	Sept. 1914	10	2,995	...	2,995
	," 1915	28	12,457	...	12,457
	3 mos. 1914-5	30	9,310	3	9,313
	," 1915-6	60	22,227	1	22,228
Other ... ...	Sept. 1914	1,708	434	31	465
	," 1915	7,069	376	319	695
	3 mos. 1914-5	4,220	781	621	1,402
Fruits, Fresh—	," 1915-6	22,741	472	482	954
Apples ...	Sept. 1914	1,445	832	...	832
	," 1915	5,799	276	14	290
	3 mos. 1914-5	1,504	7,183	...	7,183
	," 1915-6	5,805	1,769	43	1,812
All other ...	Sept. 1914	15,650	3,558	...	3,558
	," 1915	15,477	4,467	...	4,467
	3 mos. 1914-5	61,078	9,995	5	10,000
	," 1915-6	39,135	14,458	5	14,463
Furniture ...	Sept. 1914	16,965	647	88	735
	," 1915	8,988	895	125	1,020
	3 mos. 1914-5	57,456	1,973	530	2,503
	," 1915-6	25,673	2,848	499	3,347

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	Sept. 1914	18,280	288	1,042	1,330
	" 1915	49,603	2,178	857	3,035
	3 mos. 1914-5	111,313	457	2,667	3,124
	" 1915-6	145,898	4,131	2,104	6,235
	Sept. 1914	16,400	44,061	11,812	55,873
Gold, uncoined ...	" 1915	12,371	66,833	...	66,833
	3 mos. 1914-5	174,126	180,122	11,812	191,934
	" 1915-6	121,846	359,617	...	359,617
	Sept. 1914	1,310	56	189	245
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—		3,912	...	3,912	
Barley	Sept. 1914	...	1	...	1
	" 1915	3,632	1	...	1
	3 mos. 1914-5	1	7,374	...	7,374
	" 1915-6	17,132	3	...	3
Maize	Sept. 1914	109,959	48	...	48
	" 1915	9,666	222	189	411
	3 mos. 1914-5	230,448	185	293	478
	" 1915-6	492,582	1,600	1,419	3,019
Oats	Sept. 1914	440	755	25	780
	" 1915	123,984	762	68	830
	3 mos. 1914-5	1,379	1,875	112	1,987
	" 1915-6	1,700,324	48	1	49
Wheat	Sept. 1914	340	1,167	57	1,224
	" 1915	3,996	1,086	11	1,097
	3 mos. 1914-5	5,531	2,960	96	3,056
	" 1915-6	18,486	1,540	65	1,605
Other (including Beans and Peas)		86,492	...	86,492	
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—	Sept. 1914	...	1	1	10
	" 1915	242,886	9	1	10
	3 mos. 1914-5	1	708,618	...	708,618
	" 1915-6	1,700,324	48	1	49
	Sept. 1914	335	3,996	...	3,996
Bran Pollard, & Sharps	" 1915	7,781	1,638	...	1,638
	3 mos. 1914-5	519	16,361	...	16,361
	" 1915-6	109,610	5,421	...	5,421
	Sept. 1914	39	88,612	...	88,612
Flour (Wheaten)	" 1915	494	8,466	...	8,466
	3 mos. 1914-5	165	347,422	...	347,422
	" 1915-6	1,723	24,153	...	24,153
	Sept. 1914	1,072	59	10	69
Oatmeal, etc....	" 1915	475	98	48	146
	3 mos. 1914-5	4,319	168	27	195
	" 1915-6	4,845	287	65	352
	Sept. 1914	2,031	...	15,574	15,574
Rice...	" 1915	6,780	...	8,059	8,059
	3 mos. 1914-5	45,174	...	36,451	36,451
	" 1915-6	92,505	...	21,537	21,537
	Sept. 1914	1,613	2,827	6	2,833
Other	" 1915	4,733	1,475	36	1,511
	3 mos. 1914-5	9,157	5,523	40	5,563
	" 1915-6	8,948	3,255	789	4,044
	Sept. 1914	35,092	79	234	313
Hats and Caps ...	" 1915	39,929	194	1,671	1,865
	3 mos. 1914-5	162,766	310	1,206	1,516
	" 1915-6	152,601	665	2,681	3,346
	Sept. 1914	8	978	...	978
Hay and Chaff ...	" 1915	16,306	325	57	382
	3 mos. 1914-5	38	4,296	...	4,296
	" 1915-6	226,016	1,374	177	1,551

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops ... ... ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 3,450 1,651 10,030 7,316	£ 12 16 50 53	£ ... 20 6 28	£ 12 36 56 81
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 85,554 41,975 274,367 123,714	£ 1,385 571 7,766 8,373	£ 540 926 2,966 1,912	£ 1,924 1,497 10,732 10,285
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 47,963 67,676 229,030 219,746	£ 6,481 11,481 18,115 25,808	£ 486 560 3,915 6,474	£ 6,967 12,041 22,030 32,282
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 83,997 136,305 374,112 364,535	£ 117 879 448 2,283	£ 795 1,281 3,448 5,068	£ 912 2,160 3,896 7,351
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 115,323 129,347 477,084 380,589	£ 42 1 63 34	£ 1,034 889 3,098 2,574	£ 1,076 89 3,11 2,08
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 29,012 10,356 72,791 41,183	£ 4,080 5,248 5,618 10,789	£ ... 246 334 1,155	£ 4,080 5,494 5,952 11,944
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 1,194 580 3,851 2,304	£ 4,611 5,793 7,377 17,494	£ 5 5 10 15	£ 4,616 5,798 7,387 17,509
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 60,862 165,615 327,124 413,752	£ 49 839 1,249 3,310	£ 1,605 1,669 3,321 6,266	£ 1,654 2,508 4,570 9,576
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ ... ... 26 85	£ 49,817 466,558 322,195 896,050	£ ... ... ... ...	£ 49,817 466,558 322,195 896,050
Leather ... ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 28,343 25,248 106,532 120,716	£ 65,413 124,775 142,993 415,616	£ 1,341 2,612 5,737 5,889	£ 66,754 127,387 148,730 421,505
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 369,383 362,037 1,377,460 953,202	£ 7,383 8,051 20,276 28,224	£ 5,958 6,348 22,631 22,667	£ 13,341 14,399 42,907 50,891
Manures ... ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 49,028 75,289 156,607 188,555	£ 11,114 28,757 38,348 96,048	£ ... 84 438 1,385	£ 11,114 28,841 38,786 97,433
Matches and Vestas ...	Sept. 1914 " 1915 3 mos. 1914-5 " 1915-6	£ 11,194 36,064 38,306 96,775	£ ... 3 9 9	£ 434 867 973 3,201	£ 434 870 982 3,210

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—			£	£	£
Beef...	... ...	Sept. 1914	15	420,326	420,326
		" 1915	...	294,312	294,312
		3 mos. 1914-5	170	1,092,521	1,092,521
		" 1915-6	9	1,064,967	1,064,967
Mutton and Lamb	... ...	Sept. 1914	...	332,553	332,553
		" 1915	...	44,700	44,700
		3 mos. 1914-5	...	538,118	538,118
		" 1915-6	...	204,874	204,874
Poultry	... ...	Sept. 1914	6	894	894
		" 1915	7	...	...
		3 mos. 1914-5	6	2,320	2,320
		" 1915-6	9	43	43
Rabbits and Hares	... ...	Sept. 1914	...	47,895	47,895
		" 1915	...	92,172	92,172
		3 mos. 1914-5	...	256,445	256,445
		" 1915-6	...	268,941	268,941
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	... ...	Sept. 1914	1,434	161,710	161,812
		" 1915	2,366	106,356	106,373
		3 mos. 1914-5	4,712	374,333	374,516
		" 1915-6	5,328	270,727	270,910
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	... ...	Sept. 1914	159,987	Included in "Free."	
		" 1915	210,962		
		3 mos. 1914-5	655,006		
		" 1915-6	675,086		
Free ...	... ...	Sept. 1914	130,992	3,574	10,290
		" 1915	74,320	11,194	19,550
		3 mos. 1914-5	519,965	12,586	32,743
		" 1915-6	281,985	38,714	63,862
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	... ...	Sept. 1914	1,267	40,534	41,004
		" 1915	3,728	143	1,067
		3 mos. 1914-5	14,850	50,281	51,444
		" 1915-6	41,546	1,438	3,615
Oil—Kerosene	... ...	Sept. 1914	79,379	...	1,882
		" 1915	68,069	...	1,220
		3 mos. 1914-5	191,427	...	4,705
		" 1915-6	181,355	...	4,073
Onions	... ...	Sept. 1914	787	1,000	1,168
		" 1915	5,178	1,372	1,402
		3 mos. 1914-5	7,344	1,774	2,326
		" 1915-6	7,129	3,204	3,256
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	... ...	Sept. 1914	12,995	16,173	16,173
		" 1915	1,676	58,414	58,414
		3 mos. 1914-5	25,652	176,086	176,101
		" 1915-6	19,536	175,333	175,333
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	... ...	Sept. 1914	46,394	229	626
		" 1915	41,992	164	678
		3 mos. 1914-5	164,932	785	2,086
		" 1915-6	144,601	1,174	1,566
Paper—					
Printing	... ...	Sept. 1914	51,325	...	101
		" 1915	43,318	...	395
		3 mos. 1914-5	198,160	...	527
		" 1915-6	156,044	25	475
					500

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Sept. 1914	39,750	87	479	566
	" 1915	33,998	92	454	546
	3 mos. 1914-5	155,677	349	1,298	1,647
	" 1915-6	186,243	198	1,395	1,593
Pearlshell	Sept. 1914	...	30,637	...	30,637
	" 1915	...	14,104	2	14,106
	3 mos. 1914-5	...	111,493	7	111,500
	" 1915-6	...	33,220	2	33,222
Pickles and Sauces	Sept. 1914	6,326	222	99	321
	" 1915	7,226	101	92	193
	3 mos. 1914-5	34,714	525	180	705
	" 1915-6	25,277	476	201	677
Potatoes	Sept. 1914	163	1,048	...	1,048
	" 1915	33,152	378	477	855
	3 mos. 1914-5	603	2,851	...	2,851
	" 1915-6	105,047	2,048	1,665	3,713
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept. 1914	56,650	41	174	215
	" 1915	110,365	308	136	444
	3 mos. 1914-5	393,471	76	470	546
	" 1915-6	249,201	1,028	948	1,976
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	60,910	...	...	60,910
	" 1915	226	78,526	...	78,526
	3 mos. 1914-5	199	162,192	4,032	166,224
	" 1915-6	273	203,080	...	203,080
Skins—Hides	Sept. 1914	7,488	79,095	...	79,095
	" 1915	10,975	55,012	...	55,012
	3 mos. 1914-5	50,377	315,134	...	315,134
	" 1915-6	27,209	212,553	...	212,553
Rabbit and Hare	Sept. 1914	105	17,459	...	17,459
	" 1915	180	41,350	...	41,30
	3 mos. 1914-5	144	126,703	...	126,703
	" 1915-6	958	86,325	...	86,325
Sheep	Sept. 1914	685	79,444	...	79,444
	" 1915	475	157,108	...	157,108
	3 mos. 1914-5	5,260	319,886	...	319,886
	" 1915-6	3,546	358,685	...	358,685
Other	Sept. 1914	2,477	5,693	...	5,693
	" 1915	5,439	29,647	...	39,647
	3 mos. 1914-5	8,526	51,471	2	51,473
	" 1915-6	15,389	65,411	2	65,413
Soap	Sept. 1914	11,369	5,452	68	5,520
	" 1915	10,089	7,155	156	7,311
	3 mos. 1914-5	41,658	22,394	248	22,642
	" 1915-6	24,856	26,058	405	26,463
Specie—Gold	Sept. 1914	674	9,845	5,262	15,107
	" 1915	80	2,474,886	12,451	2,487,337
	3 mos. 1914-5	1,624	36,770	259,470	296,240
	" 1915-6	180	5,532,958	122,026	5,654,984
Silver	Sept. 1914	256	...	30	30
	" 1915	230	550	...	550
	3 mos. 1914-5	161,126	...	27,107	27,107
	" 1915-6	100,780	550	8,060	8,610
Bronze	Sept. 1914	10	...	...	...
	" 1915	...	...	...	...
	3 mos. 1914-5	7,010	...	...	...
	" 1915-6	4,000	...	185	185

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—			£	£	£
Brandy	... Sept.	1914	8,609	101	140
	... "	1915	6,129	81	186
	3 mos.	1914-5	49,470	254	410
	"	1915-6	21,975	120	577
Gin (including Schnapps)	Sept.	1914	5,487	...	47
	"	1915	11,512	...	92
	3 mos.	1914-5	28,540	...	181
	"	1915-6	31,556	...	840
Rum	... Sept.	1914	3,092	21	3
	... "	1915	872	1,434	28
	3 mos.	1914-5	14,597	70	31
	"	1915-6	6,975	2,368	98
Whisky	... Sept.	1914	82,308	...	3,292
	"	1915	27,882	...	3,090
	3 mos.	1914-5	216,238	169	9,331
	"	1915-6	145,431	...	11,096
Other	... Sept.	1914	12,427	1,751	706
	"	1915	14,078	2,662	846
	3 mos.	1914-5	49,789	4,467	2,343
	"	1915-6	48,565	8,470	2,013
Sugar (Cane)	... Sept.	1914	24,445	753	20,655
	"	1915	167	14	1,308
	3 mos.	1914-5	56,093	776	28,541
	"	1915-6	188,659	205	6,284
Tallow (export only)	... Sept.	1914	...	120,609	14
	"	1915	...	34,378	...
	3 mos.	1914-5	...	388,810	1,070
	"	1915-6	...	103,639	49
Tea	... Sept.	1914	95,788	...	7,587
	"	1915	236,070	...	6,182
	3 mos.	1914-5	339,414	...	23,211
	"	1915-6	742,051	...	19,307
Timber	... Sept.	1914	216,408	48,630	1,647
	"	1915	155,234	57,935	2,112
	3 mos.	1914-5	659,801	270,765	4,531
	"	1915-6	353,566	135,326	14,469
Tin Ingots	... Sept.	1914	818	3,095	...
	"	1915	48	47,654	...
	3 mos.	1914-5	818	23,609	...
	"	1915-6	96	151,745	...
Tinned Plates	... Sept.	1914	16,240	...	696
	"	1915	75,173	...	...
	3 mos.	1914-5	86,379	...	1,105
	"	1915-6	162,537	...	487
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	... Sept.	1914	15,023	4,172	3,812
	"	1915	3,884	6,421	4,738
	3 mos.	1914-5	67,591	18,231	13,455
	"	1915-6	32,739	24,192	14,652
Unmanufactured	... Sept.	1914	58,437	...	253
	"	1915	29,306	...	...
	3 mos.	1914-5	161,406	3	476
	"	1915-6	192,626	...	...
Cigars	... Sept.	1914	8,039	...	73
	"	1915	6,162	...	524
	3 mos.	1914-5	38,783	...	440
	"	1915-6	22,412	36	1,531
					1,567

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Date	Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—			£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	... Sept.	1914	4,278	337	138	475
	... " 1915		4,073	632	367	999
	3 mos. 1914-5		13,422	1,071	265	1,336
	," 1915-6		13,813	1,697	1,209	2,906
Tools of Trade ...	... Sept.	1914	44,858	51	486	537
	... " 1915		34,186	173	874	1,047
	3 mos. 1914-5		160,791	200	2,965	3,165
	," 1915-6		111,081	338	2,020	2,358
Wine, Fermented—			£	£	£	£
Sparkling ...	... Sept.	1914	5,680	48	594	642
	... " 1915		4,987	533	549	1,082
	3 mos. 1914-5		22,201	119	1,544	1,663
	," 1915-6		20,565	664	881	1,545
Other ...	... Sept.	1914	2,144	2,597	300	2,897
	... " 1915		2,367	15,591	285	15,876
	3 mos. 1914-5		8,201	17,128	1,213	18,341
	," 1915-6		6,440	36,299	1,941	38,240
Wool—			£	£	£	£
Greasy ...	... Sept.	1914	...	340,291	...	340,291
	... " 1915		14	1,001,890	...	1,001,890
	3 mos. 1914-5		1,176	1,193,620	...	1,193,620
	," 1915-6		51	2,807,049	...	2,807,049
Scoured and Washed ...	... Sept.	1914	462	244,034	...	244,034
	... " 1915		...	602,781	...	602,781
	3 mos. 1914-5		462	934,261	...	934,261
	," 1915-6		...	1,728,054	...	1,728,054
All other Articles ...	... Sept.	1914	1,131,051	153,609	33,524	187,133
	... " 1915		1,278,764	194,130	38,578	23,708
	3 mos. 1914-5		4,139,574	438,130	91,253	549,383
	," 1915-6		4,041,132	523,964	180,427	704,391
GRAND TOTALS ...	... Sept.	1914	4,718,866	3,024,440	151,617	3,176,057
	... " 1915		6,019,572	6,870,374	181,330	7,051,704
	3 mos. 1914-5		18,824,833	10,354,412	663,883	11,018,295
	," 1915-6		20,544,602	17,633,902	667,587	18,301,489

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914-15.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
1901	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	108,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	56,162,547	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...
1914 -15	54,021,523	53,964	4,223,027	444,043,830	64,949,291	193,263,877	...

\* 2000 lbs.      † 60 lbs.

**VALUE.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,084,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827
1914 -15	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,462,764	4,625,545	3,413,848	3,522,415

**PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the first three months of the years 1915-16 and 1914-15.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	... 896	lb. 560	lb. 2,072	lb. 112	lb. ...	lb. ...	lb. 3,640	lb. 2,449,960
Canada	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 28,000
Ceylon	... ...	... 5,621	... 9,115	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 14,736	lb. 61,582
China	... ...	... 750	... 12,796	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 13,546	lb. 91,206
East Indies—								
Java	... ...	4,770	90,797	2,188	... ...	... ...	lb. 97,755	lb. 618,476
Other Islands	... ...	... ...	1,065	111	... ...	... ...	lb. 1,176	lb. 17,728
Egypt	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 15,736
Hong Kong	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 117,640
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	... ...	3,128	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 3,128	lb. 27,210
Hawaiian Islands	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 19,288
New Caledonia	... 1,408	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 1,408	lb. 18,916
Other Islands	... 4,073	... 1,200	... 424	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 5,697	lb. 19,624
Japan	... ...	... 5,565	... 432	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 5,997	lb. 16,998
Papua	... ...	632	... 8,202	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 8,834	lb. 8,836
Philippine Islands	... ...	... 263	... 875	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 1,138	lb. 89,119
South African Union	... ...	... 500	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 500	lb. 361,418
Straits Settlements	... 7,300	... 5,965	... 10,800	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 24,065	lb. 110,696
United States	... ...	... 989	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 11,816
Other Countries	... ...	24	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	lb. 1,013	lb. 23,056
Total, 3 Months, 1915-16	22,981	125,321	34,219	112	... ...	... ...	lb. 182,633	
" " 1914-15	1,522,164	1,201,697	1,383,444	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	*lb. 4,107,305

\* In addition 30 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	£ 69	£ 42	£ 184	£ 7	£ ...	£ ...	£ 302	£ 117,925
Canada	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 1,400
Ceylon	... ...	... 405	... 732	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 1,137	£ 2,947
China	... ...	65	1,026	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 1,091	£ 5,044
East Indies—								
Java	... ...	405	5,238	182	... ...	... ...	£ 5,825	£ 33,216
Other Islands	... ...	... 109	... 9	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 118	£ 1,031
Egypt	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 843
Hong Kong	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 5,974
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	... ...	234	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 234	£ 1,482
Hawaiian Islands	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 1,002
New Caledonia	... 93	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 93	£ 991
Other Islands	... 341	... 110	... 36	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 487	£ 1,076
Japan	... ...	... 520	... 32	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 552	£ 938
Papua	... ...	49	... 699	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 748	£ 488
Philippine Islands	... ...	... 32	... 77	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 109	£ 4,738
South African Union	... ...	... 39	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 39	£ 17,663
Straits Settlements	... 540	... 598	... 964	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 2,102	£ 5,930
United States	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 573
Other Countries	... ...	2	84	... ...	... ...	... ...	£ 86	£ 1,389
Total, 3 Months, 1915-16	1,798	8,203	2,915	7	... ...	... ...	£ 12,923	
" " 1914-15	75,170	63,514	65,966	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	*£ 204,650

\* In addition £2 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,697
Africa—Portuguese East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,770
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,784
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,397
Cochin China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,809
East Indies—								
Celebes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,582
Java	675	...	...	...	...	...	675	117,374
Sumatra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,656
Other Islands	275	...	3	...	...	...	278	7,412
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,851
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,124
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	439	...	...	...	...	...	4,439	12,051
New Caledonia	16,978	...	...	...	...	...	16,978	27,020
New Hebrides	534	...	...	...	...	...	534	793
Other Islands	491	...	1	...	...	...	4,492	8,361
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,733
Papua	959	...	25	...	...	...	984	1,791
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66,252
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176,585
Straits Settlements	21	...	...	...	212	...	233	33,516
Other Countries	31	...	...	...	...	...	31	39,131
Total, 3 Months, 1915-16	403	...	29	...	212	...	*28,644	...
" " 1914-15	209	346,501	292	127,664	39,821	...	...	778,487

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,315
Africa—Portuguese East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,562
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,827
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,516
Cochin China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,701
East Indies—								
Celebes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,655
Java	615	...	...	...	...	...	615	53,948
Sumatra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,529
Other Islands	272	...	4	...	...	...	276	3,680
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,583
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,283
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,493
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	3,598	...	...	...	...	...	3,598	5,187
New Caledonia	14,086	...	...	...	...	...	14,086	11,209
New Hebrides	479	...	...	...	...	...	479	362
Other Islands	3,979	...	1	...	...	...	3,980	3,834
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,493
Papua	862	...	28	...	...	...	890	920
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,528
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77,544
Straits Settlements	28	...	...	...	171	...	199	18,075
Other Countries	29	...	...	...	...	...	29	17,178
Total, 3 Months, 1915-16	23,948	...	33	...	171	...	*24,152	...
" " 1914-15	121,641	154,141	186	54,453	17,001	...	...	347,422

\* In addition, 1 cental value £1 from Northern Territory.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 3 months	
	1915-16.	1914-15.					1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390,306
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,482
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,200
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134,398
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,486
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,274
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,782
Other Countries	66	4	5	...	...	...	75	*1,204
Total 3 months, 1915-16	66	4	5	...	...	...	75	...
" " 1914-15	1,435,324	434,744	23	286,158	...	...	...	2,156,49

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 3 months	
	1915-16.	1914-15.					1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	278,158
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127,378
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,699
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,474
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,933
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,076
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141,780
Other Countries	42	2	4	...	...	...	48	*14,830
Total 3 months, 1915-16	42	2	4	...	...	...	48	...
" " 1914-15	467,007	145,876	9	95,726	...	...	...	708,618

\* Including New Zealand, 22,059 centals, £8251.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 3 months	
	1915-16.	1914-15.					1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Austria-Hungary	22,956,704	1,902,231	8,337,789	1,137,714	3,210,981	22,528	37,567,947	15,273,535
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	829,746
Canada	...	4,303	...	13,248	...	...	...	2,917,142
France	...	743,298	...	...	9,606	...	17,551	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	752,904	4,918,782
India	...	...	25,619	...	...	...	...	3,178,950
Italy	...	7,142,215	770,005	5,689,344	99,882	...	13,701,446	12,084
Japan	...	1,566,834	35,859	3,647,048	...	...	5,249,741	78,318
United States	...	9,792,638	2,008,645	3,057,405	...	...	14,858,688	12,361
Total 3 months, 1915-16	42,205,992	4,742,359	20,744,834	1,247,202	3,210,981	22,528	72,173,896	...
" " 1914-15	10,252,741	3,351,930	13,426,618	631,710	1,787,285	...	...	29,450,284

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	£ 847,538	£ 78,731	£ 351,350	£ 45,898	£ 121,181	£ 825	£ 1,445,523	£ 608,589
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,948
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,484
Canada	273	...	925	...	446	...	1,198	...
France	25,626	...	...	...	...	...	26,072	184,064
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130,047
India	...	1,030	...	...	...	...	1,030	790
Italy	200,494	37,321	232,974	3,230	...	...	474,019	3,799
Japan	67,941	2,160	183,403	...	...	...	253,504	502
United States	355,965	94,890	154,848	...	...	...	605,703	118,397
Total 3 months, 1915-16	1,497,837	214,132	923,500	49,574	121,181	825	2,807,049	...
" " 1914-15	398,260	126,687	582,660	22,276	63,737	...	...	1,193,620

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	* 6,887,194	lb. 2,135,471	lb. 3,648,672	lb. 545,739	lb. 32,578	lb. 1,784	lb. 13,251,438	lb. 5,914,427
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147,864
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	920,506
Canada	25,060	...	...	...	...	...	25,060	...
France	124,417	...	...	...	...	...	124,417	1,732,412
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,748,008
India	...	33,916	...	...	...	...	33,916	4,052
Italy	647,023	104,861	977,320	40,726	...	...	1,769,930	34,949
Japan	+1,115,978	...	86,417	...	...	...	1,202,395	1,017,626
New Zealand	104,864	...	...	...	...	...	104,864	416
United States	3,670,624	693,079	1,447,158	...	...	...	5,810,861	87,465
Total 3 months, 1915-16	12,575,160	2,967,327	6,159,567	586,465	32,578	1,784	22,322,881	...
" " 1914-15	5,658,693	1,255,443	4,535,829	148,903	8,857	...	...	11,607,725

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom	* £ 451,517	£ 158,290	£ 295,785	£ 40,351	£ 1,941	£ 50	£ 947,934	£ 414,546
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,488
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72,929
Canada	2,278	...	...	...	...	...	2,278	...
France	9,718	...	...	...	...	...	9,718	141,009
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159,998
India	...	3,250	...	...	...	...	3,250	507
Italy	44,764	9,586	64,414	3,074	...	...	121,838	3,598
Japan	+145,940	...	7,788	...	...	...	153,728	125,351
New Zealand	4,357	...	...	...	...	...	4,357	54
United States	290,258	60,243	134,450	...	...	...	484,951	7,781
Total 3 months, 1915-16	948,832	231,369	502,437	43,425	1,941	50	1,728,054	..
" " 1914-15	449,804	85,795	388,189	10,105	368	...	...	934,261

\* Includes 67,537 lbs., value £12,099, Tops.

† Includes 1,050,823 lbs., value £142,268, Tops.

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom ...	195,639	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	55,253,787	50,656,244
Ceylon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,550
East Indies: Java ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,513
Egypt ...	109,969	...	...	...	...	...	109,969	76,032
Gibraltar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,501
Malta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	372,516
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66,860
Philippine Islands ...	...	...	1,359,974	...	...	...	1,359,974	1,357,308
Straits Settlements ...	5,430	...	474,577	...	...	...	480,007	661,085
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,103,348
Other Countries ...	34,256	...	...	...	...	...	34,256	46,719
Total, 3 Mths., 1915-16	345,294	...	56,897,699	...	...	...	57,242,369	
" " 1914-15	4,364,603	1,427,204	75,454,426	36,830	...	...	...	81,812,003

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom ...	4,171	£	£	£	£	£	1,025,610	812,473
Ceylon ...	...	...	1,021,439	...	...	...	...	960
East Indies: Java ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,507
Egypt ...	2,520	...	...	...	...	...	2,520	10,016
Gibraltar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,276
Malta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,580
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,364
Philippine Islands ...	...	...	26,824	...	...	...	26,824	29,301
Straits Settlements ...	87	...	8,838	...	...	...	8,823	7,565
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209,789
Other Countries ...	1,088	...	...	...	...	...	1,088	5,919
Total 3 Mths., 1915-16	7,866	...	1,057,101	...	...	...	1,064,967	
" " 1914-15	63,338	29,123	994,452	5,603	...	...	...	1,024,581

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	West-Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 Months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom ...	3,907,200	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	10,464,645	32,121,984
Ceylon ...	91,995	...	6,557,445	...	...	...	91,995	120,622
Egypt ...	197,528	...	...	...	...	...	197,528	200,479
Hong Kong ...	71,707	...	...	...	...	...	71,707	98,750
Malta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118,877
Philippine Islands ...	3,000	...	2,403	...	...	...	5,403	169,653
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	387,006
Straits Settlements ...	271,388	...	...	...	...	...	271,388	352,720
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180,614
Other Countries ...	34,467	...	...	...	...	...	34,467	94,358
Total, 3 Months, 1915-16	4,577,285	...	6,559,848	...	...	...	11,137,133	
" " 1914-15	24,444,336	6,157,715	2,994,746	248,466	...	...	...	33,845,263

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
United Kingdom ...	£ 74,045	£ ...	£ 113,751	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ 187,796	£ 509,953
Ceylon ...	2,379	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,379	2,028
Egypt ...	4,932	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4,932	3,597
Hong Kong ...	2,029	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,029	1,610
Malta ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1,504
Philippine Islands ...	90	... ...	56	... ...	... ...	... ...	146	2,783
South African Union ...	6,796	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	6,538
Strata Settlements ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	6,796	5,631
United States ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2,815
Other Countries ...	796	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	796	1,659
Total 3 months 1915-16 ...	91,067	... ...	113,807	... ...	... ...	... ...	204,874	... ...
" " 1914-15 ...	391,688	116,576	36,524	3,330	... ...	... ...	... ...	538,118

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	688,537	87,168	5,331,919	526,968	...	...	6,634,592	10,429,426
Ceylon ...	2,033	2,088	...	...	...	...	4,121	6,921
East Indies ...	420	...	1,090	...	...	...	1,510	87,825
India ...	197,136	...	122,109	100,800	...	...	420,045	179,811
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ...	99,020	...	72	...	...	...	99,092	78,096
Fiji ...	32,791	...	...	...	...	...	32,791	96,028
Ocean Island ...	4,338	29,088	...	...	...	...	33,426	128,226
Solomon Islands(British)	37,533	...	1,481	...	...	...	39,014	140,910
Other Islands ...	52,419	5,688	...	...	...	...	58,107	155,918
Papua ...	52,416	...	2,655	...	...	...	55,071	83,382
South African Union ...	298,267	77,880	...	...	...	...	376,147	1,104,314
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,124,588
Other Countries ...	4,286	2,564	144	3,600	...	...	10,594	360,997
Total, 3 months, 1915-16 ...	1,469,196	204,476	5,459,470	631,368	...	...	7,764,510*	...
" " 1914-15 ...	6,680,578	669,960	7,256,640	369,264	...	...	...	14,976,442

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months,	
							1915-16.	1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	25,492	1,816	187,915	9,329	...	...	224,552	232,811
Ceylon ...	82	95	...	...	...	...	177	246
East Indies ...	19	...	74	...	...	...	93	2,451
India ...	8,332	...	5,323	1,990	...	...	15,645	4,721
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ...	4,218	...	3	...	...	...	4,221	2,524
Fiji ...	1,278	...	...	...	...	...	1,278	2,845
Ocean Island ...	187	916	...	...	...	...	1,103	3,079
Solomon Islands(British)	1,447	...	60	...	...	...	1,507	4,269
Other Islands ...	2,158	210	...	...	...	...	2,368	5,149
Papua ...	2,071	...	136	...	...	...	2,207	2,603
South African Union ...	13,555	3,650	...	...	...	...	17,205	38,770
United States ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,014
Other Countries ...	168	117	8	75	...	...	368	9,847
Total, 3 months, 1915-16 ...	59,007	6,804	193,519	11,394	...	...	270,724*	...
" " 1914-15 ...	184,912	19,969	163,536	5,912	...	...	...	374,329

\* In addition, 48 lbs. value £3 from Northern Territory.

## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

**STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected during the Month of September, 1914 and 1915, during the first Nine Months of these Years, and during 3 Months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1915-16.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September.		Nine Months of		Three Months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	Financial Year	1915-16
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	448,245	188,257	2,429,206	1,767,931	1,060,293	588,174
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	126,376	133,250	1,051,081	1,115,505	863,847	400,900
3. Sugar...	10,599	7,825	106,893	104,054	35,615	37,501
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	69,102	121,000	747,028	1,020,029	235,267	407,248
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	149,558	219,948	2,126,023	1,928,058	712,654	694,010
6. Metals and Machinery ...	110,284	145,253	1,340,235	1,216,692	449,269	418,286
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	29,287	35,275	256,210	267,878	88,125	105,103
8. Earthenware, etc. ....	24,020	37,301	311,594	274,869	93,910	107,697
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,821	11,993	97,522	112,898	33,984	41,223
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	36,549	32,753	397,736	289,212	119,951	55,581
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	17,864	32,277	187,077	212,605	71,622	89,062
12. Leather and Rubber ...	44,279	28,646	378,587	305,150	129,389	95,412
13. Paper and Stationery ...	17,032	21,284	167,511	226,093	58,690	78,236
14. Vehicles ...	19,830	25,447	295,178	245,668	93,807	81,875
15. Musical Instruments ...	4,203	6,520	115,621	55,482	31,346	21,931
16. Miscellaneous ...	19,893	28,499	219,986	190,697	75,152	86,649
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	2,570	3,241	26,603	29,058	8,556	10,394
Total Customs	...1,140,512	1,078,769	10,254,091	9,342,714	3,686,477	3,394,232
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	63,008	114,619	559,890	994,045	162,886	289,997
Spirits ...	74,849	40,221	379,094	373,615	168,567	125,939
Sugar ...	305	12	1,031	596	108	378
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	94,664	100,975	726,306	819,373	265,225	284,821
Licences, etc. ...	222	381	2,687	2,461	761	651
Total Excise	...233,048	256,208	1,669,008	2,190,090	599,147	701,789
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	...1,373,560	1,334,977	11,923,099	11,532,804	4,265,624	4,096,021
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	22,246	41,378	251,697	344,976	74,225	151,596
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>1,351,314</b>	<b>1,293,599</b>	<b>11,671,402</b>	<b>11,187,828</b>	<b>4,191,399</b>	<b>3,944,425</b>

# TRADE OF COMMONWEALTH 1910-1914-15.

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TRADE IN THE ECONOMY OF THE UNITED STATES

## IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia during the Years 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15
CLASS I.—Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter .. . lb.	71,695	22,607	44,142	13,844	2,378,893	3,570	1,081	1,989	565	180,557
Substitutes for .. . "	5,389	3,436	2,519	37,887	19,922	160	128	64	1,007	571
Cheese .. . . "	303,155	318,891	443,847	364,699	230,348	13,772	14,461	19,988	17,334	10,554
Eggs .. . . doz.	39,330	40,969	45,160	53,577	63,065	1,111	1,209	1,464	1,748	2,431
Egg Contents, Dry .. lb.	9,876	13,160	13,969	13,712	9,665	1,080	1,301	1,206	1,110	1,138
Fish—										
Fresh or Frozen .. lb.	1,259,712	2,290,904	2,875,362	3,827,263	3,025,634	23,001	44,536	56,396	78,510	65,741
Fresh (Oysters) .. cwt.	9,640	7,152	8,765	8,912	6,353	4,805	3,462	5,279	5,281	4,187
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. lb.						25,408	26,024	35,506	37,644	38,552
Preserved in tins .. .	17,309,279	16,669,770	21,738,329	19,234,158	21,728,525	466,381	443,049	606,969	525,996	660,693
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) .. . "	671,756	908,368	1,432,428	1,318,732	345,878	20,303	29,060	51,367	46,599	10,544
N.E.I. .. . cwt.	13,450	13,495	13,672	12,855	12,389	22,615	23,229	24,960	24,006	26,597
Honey .. . . lb.	872	2,477	5,024	636	1,790	23	93	89	19	51
Isinglass—										
Sheet .. . . "	31,865	25,679	48,832	35,998	45,114	5,328	4,701	7,572	6,677	7,616
N.E.I. .. . . "						2,816	3,223	2,780	2,612	3,239
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. lb.	204,488	201,309	294,130	126,692	107,520	8,687	8,566	11,962	6,301	5,412
Fresh and Smoked .. "	4,670	45,390	12,158	16,184	8,206	199	1,111	459	665	360
Potted and Concentrated, including Extracts of .. .						34,798	35,176	47,611	46,940	52,829
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef .. . lb.	6,382	12,020	23,953	7,447	10,454	86	218	425	131	244
Game .. . . "	4,495	18,298	41,409	40,897	44,013	335	898	1,983	2,289	2,129
Mutton and Lamb .. "	934	1,483	6,434	12,741	..	18	25	76	240	.
Pork .. . . "	106,757	..	79,052	..	74,337	3,227	..	2,592	..	2,601
Poultry .. . . "	4,811	5,653	2,102	10,328	1,193	131	257	64	475	53
Other .. . . "	136	70	280	..	411	3	1	7	..	17
Preserved in Tins or other .. . . "						22,112	21,678	21,658	22,023	24,195

Caned or Canned served Dried or in Powdered form ..	lb. 107,335	8,435,823 4,134,655 31,462	1,215,201 150	1,150,047 668	2,177,782 419,182	131,990 3,307	73,310 968	25,942 7	26,565 14	52,950 37,196
Total, Class I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	873,697	816,915	1,037,692	947,697	1,265,068
<b>CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, and Salt.</b>										
Arrowroot .. .. lb.	370,342	64,416	32,259	10,860	19,680	3,649	707	459	230	266
Biscuits .. .. .. "	250,404	267,770	323,792	485,488	441,230	9,299	9,514	11,268	17,238	16,112
Caramel, Caramel Paste and Butter, and Cocoa Butter ..	734,915	843,618	1,189,571	929,083	1,294,485	26,727	40,357	51,814	34,292	58,597
Confectionery, n.e.i. .. ..	3,985,357	*6,610,907	*9,095,118	*8,701,965	*6,739,120	186,162	*348,559	*475,643	*448,619	*362,792
Fodders (including Hay and Chaff, and Oil Cake) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,281	600	4,011	564	84,613
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants .. .. lb.	2,188,063	651,118	248,235	81,530	29,818	22,649	7,691	2,999	1,033	476
Dates .. .. .. "	5,544,448	4,534,723	5,577,488	7,997,804	2,072,983	35,605	33,035	43,629	61,048	17,224
Raisins—Sultanas .. .. .. "	840,794	29,271	23,494	77,229	10,118	7,924	712	558	1,090	202
Other .. .. .. "	147,452	149,755	151,196	112,275	66,014	3,629	4,764	3,990	3,747	2,444
Other .. .. .. entl.	1,164,361	1,161,630	1,484,019	2,283,039	1,892,317	19,269	22,740	30,737	45,521	38,105
Fruits, Fresh—Apples .. entl.	23,204	17,314	34,622	60,310	61,767	23,707	17,339	34,952	68,146	66,256
Bananas .. .. .. "	92,657	304,700	244,753	367,531	274,217	44,549	163,734	155,250	241,137	238,653
Citrus .. .. .. lb.	2,141,160	1,577,216	2,641,315	4,193,612	33,092	21,480	15,980	27,367	44,203	38,660
Other .. .. .. entl.	460	963	291	2,554	920	364	871	227	2,574	897
Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	47,220	58,926	57,856	50,740	44,009
Ginger—										
Green .. .. lb.	232,858	230,359	237,431	219,811	220,552	1,403	1,478	1,512	1,665	1,225
Preserved (not in liquid) ..	443,810	328,025	365,797	202,697	160,724	6,858	5,385	6,962	4,230	3,494
Do. (in brine) ..	†	†	412,412	899,766	385,136	†	†	6,876	16,061	6,651
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)										
Unprepared—										
Barley .. .. entl.	17,342	109,158	218,471	11,405	145,113	8,498	58,922	109,466	6,026	66,402
Maize .. .. .. "	74,889	17,788	634,903	152,949	816,290	19,554	4,925	218,233	53,387	282,461
Oats .. .. .. "	7,804	1,809	1,175,730	58,441	706,996	2,232	639	398,114	20,282	344,201
Wheat .. .. .. "	195	68	89	36	984,742	111	23	33	15	538,480
Other .. .. .. "	5,996	6,567	7,852	12,188	16,231	3,571	4,501	4,518	7,001	7,801

\* Includes Chocolate Confectionery, formerly included in Cocoa and Chocolate (Class III.). † Included with Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, etc.

**IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.**

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, &amp;c.—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
<b>Grain and Pulse, Prepared—</b>										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch lb.	5,465	14,567	8,377	8,083	7,066	60	123	102	60	62
Bran, Pollard and Sharps cntl.	17,875	59	45,147	9,356	409,219	3,212	13	11,197	1,998	160,689
Corn Flour .. .. lb.	466,010	449,786	437,635	461,998	415,114	6,997	7,142	6,738	7,120	6,361
Flour, Wheaten .. cntl.	3,438	4,858	2,932	1,066	2,053	1,916	2,842	1,584	452	1,217
Malt, including Granulated Maize and Rice Malts cntl.	43,267	41,104	51,520	34,001	27,286	34,696	32,798	45,226	31,071	23,743
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled Oats .. .. lb.	797,735	584,061	759,072	805,039	676,561	9,342	7,185	9,509	10,124	8,934
Rice, uncleansed .. cntl.	445,828	449,386	581,492	557,359	434,693	147,841	155,867	247,711	222,913	146,114
Other .. .. ..	220,400	227,219	208,610	170,407	162,014	99,811	111,721	120,958	99,963	83,204
Other, prepared .. ..	2,783	4,346	9,410	5,473	21,093	3,168	5,900	8,610	6,186	19,366
<b>Grain and Pulse, Legumes—</b>										
Beans and Peas .. cntl.	16,125	23,355	31,167	30,419	55,318	9,187	14,790	22,208	19,242	35,751
Peas, Split .. .. ..	412	243	335	92	..	285	182	231	64	.
Hops .. .. .. lb.	1,135,182	906,902	1,128,969	1,510,543	1,058,410	60,177	49,116	89,978	92,602	54,188
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	106,978	111,730	138,916	112,095	108,315
Jams and Jellies .. lb.	365,752	322,494	476,504	453,951	438,756	8,859	8,304	13,081	12,213	11,824
Liquorice—Crude .. ..	318,557	524,692	287,796	423,338	416,468	8,848	12,918	7,402	12,291	12,375
Other .. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	109,673	87,752	75,105	4,664	5,277	4,071	3,254	2,781
Macaroni and Vermicelli lb.	402,004	444,830	548,787	553,178	301,238	5,073	5,409	6,937	6,893	4,217
Malt Extract (Non-Spirituous) .. .. ..	72,039	59,426	73,688	73,228	67,560	1,207	1,427	1,402	1,390	1,517
Mustard .. .. ..	836,580	839,263	932,528	886,067	736,504	49,220	48,516	54,166	50,599	43,627
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (unshelled), Almond Kernels, Paste and Meal .. ..	566,137	478,554	443,411	462,508	636,380	29,669	26,298	25,509	31,169	33,662
Cocoanuts (whole) .. ewt.	2,686	4,001	8,946	5,470	5,815	1,364	1,802	4,175	2,489	2,928
Other .. .. .. lb.	3,237,253	4,180,798	4,757,028	4,655,643	4,596,965	48,063	63,388	71,524	69,899	65,336
Peel .. .. ..	907,631	369,766	467,233	1,059,864	790,995	4,747	2,468	3,092	6,202	5,371
<b>Pickles and Sauces</b>						127,193	134,655	170,982	146,468	122,111

Table Preparations thereof of, in packages not exceeding 14 lbs.											
N.E.I.	cwt.	192,364	489,647	235,218	347,309	180,389	5,159 13,488	6,858 33,318	10,288 19,578	10,368 27,178	7,999 17,078
Seeds—											
Canary, Hemp and Rape cntl.		45,721	46,402	53,437	50,982	62,877	25,719	27,383	35,640	45,929	56,149
Mustard	lb.	379,084	390,007	426,260	248,199	302,665	4,716	4,557	4,720	3,262	4,556
Spices—Ground*	"	46,443	29,305	51,230	26,890	27,545	1,323	1,035	1,482	925	865
Unground	"	2,774,165	3,572,673	3,160,194	3,342,965	3,230,117	59,425	80,611	78,818	83,234	81,180
Curry Powder, Manufactured											
Starch Flours	"	117,744	251,053	252,802	214,899	281,712	913	1,746	1,826	1,439	2,177
Sugar—Produce of Cane	cwt.	680,166	665,512	1,969,613	1,497,230	262,503	406,709	404,474	1,189,763	864,768	181,020
Glucose	"	58,980	69,801	67,244	81,814	22,423	37,631	40,248	46,935	51,958	14,540
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c.	"	132,590	163,887	107,614	133,564	131,444	12,061 1,055	11,953 1,116	10,958 1,271	11,322 963	12,288 493
Other	"	..	..	..	..	..					
Saccharin (see Class XXIII.a).											
Vegetables—											
Dried or Concentrated	"	..	..	..	..	..	6,025	6,989	9,603	8,355	7,507
Onions	cwt.	1,936	1,425	75,258	30,202	41,819	923	747	42,147	12,268	15,460
Potatoes	"	3,312	4,896	363,020	19,922	54,166	1,313	1,881	163,249	5,537	15,406
N.E.I.	cntl.	4,076	4,025	3,890	3,605	7,356	1,910	1,705	1,981	1,882	2,277
Vinegar, including Extract or Essence of	gal.	284,290	248,477	291,908	303,813	233,619	32,281	28,269	36,202	36,255	30,729
Total, Class II.	"	..	..	..	..	..	1,944,050	2,352,957	4,455,662	3,315,825	3,686,926

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**CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.**

Aerated or Mineral Waters	..										
Cocoa Beans	lb.	1,105,526	1,431,448	1,017,117	1,408,509	1,777,216	10,617 31,190	8,994 40,694	14,923 37,322	14,214 50,215	7,097 57,620
Cocoa Shells and Nibs,											
Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened	"	137,233	204,978	261,369	203,536	170,956	5,861	8,632	10,533	8,222	7,448
Cocoa and Chocolate—											
In powdered form	"	2,132,518	2,071,050	2,393,152	2,258,821	2,139,068	158,565	158,300	182,854	172,295	156,806
Not in powdered form	"	1,957,601	†1,818,245	†2,593,817	†1,958,553	†1,623,706	119,591	†117,669	†164,923	†123,337	†110,594

\* See also Curry Powder.    † See note \* to Confectionery (Class II.).

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making—continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Coffee and Chicory—										
Chicory, Raw and Kiln										
Dried .. . lb.	..	112	..	1,800	22,234	..	2	..	87	124
Coffee, Raw and Kiln										
Dried .. . "	2,213,083	2,014,712	2,431,466	2,667,845	2,612,542	60,950	66,257	89,791	97,669	78,631
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted or Ground, and in liquid form .. . "	319,306	383,360	534,540	505,260	490,331	17,573	20,465	27,383	27,804	26,110
Limejuice and other Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups (Non Spirituous) .. gal.	52,329	49,880	70,276	59,596	90,247	9,524	7,596	11,852	10,903	15,357
Tea .. . lb.	36,727,700	34,759,385	36,756,342	37,349,215	41,621,904	1,232,066	1,244,816	1,324,129	1,328,471	1,528,032
Wine, Unfermented .. gal.	241	366	2	43	133	115	24	2	18	59
Total, Class III. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,646,052	1,673,449	1,863,712	1,833,235	1,987,878
<b>CLASS IV.—Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors, including Spirits for Industrial Purposes, and Pharmaceutical Preparations dutiable as Spirits.</b>										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle .. . gal.	2,478,884	2,705,934	3,596,351	3,217,008	2,360,418	411,854	444,165	583,326	525,489	387,742
In Bulk .. . "	282,979	328,618	315,738	264,952	144,318	21,979	30,910	25,828	21,749	12,061
Cider and Perry .. . "	3,272	3,752	2,436	3,133	2,220	801	959	626	628	543

Hollands and Geneva	..	155,477	230,977	243,152	210,866	198,823	25,776	37,628	42,293	33,744	35,018
Schnapps	..	241,422	269,656	267,275	264,786	170,000	88,553	95,463	100,449	97,973	58,493
Rum—Bottled	..	6,364	9,758	9,470	8,105	5,348	3,048	5,022	5,271	5,067	3,120
Bulk	..	323,592	232,998	238,757	316,468	187,998	55,442	32,019	36,686	56,923	33,838
Whisky—Bottled	..	232,750	252,929	264,541	314,847	217,521	107,128	108,551	116,597	138,808	101,018
Bulk	..	1,645,486	1,792,697	1,927,386	1,937,067	2,037,281	492,185	551,145	601,484	632,607	668,561
N.E.I.	..	66,881	99,890	69,616	62,772	55,253	28,753	44,049	34,184	32,876	27,949
Other Spirits—											
Amylic Alcohol and Fusel											
Oil	..	20,141	238	130	314	154	5,631	32	52	86	62
Collodion	..	1,249	1,454	1,730	1,437	502	503	511	797	690	290
Denatured	..	13	3	3	504	16	5	2	2	37	6
Essences, Ethers, Extracts, &c.	..	41,798	48,308	55,242	55,095	52,979	63,382	70,869	93,832	87,783	89,587
Perfumed (Scents, &c.), and Bay Rum	..	13,267	12,730	16,596	15,140	11,850	44,878	47,035	61,323	60,052	44,953
Wine, Fermented—											
Sparkling	..	50,982	78,115	67,851	68,907	28,179	97,296	153,561	132,830	138,563	56,998
Still, in Bottle	..	21,832	26,837	31,640	29,503	26,952	12,497	15,854	18,907	17,458	17,482
" in Bulk	..	45,208	43,950	48,402	46,330	40,494	15,766	14,369	15,894	15,855	14,347
Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c.	..	3,863	4,659	5,832	5,173	4,187	843	1,140	1,576	1,484	1,124
Total, Class IV.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,654,237	1,920,824	2,022,986	2,095,896	1,780,927

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#### CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.

##### Tobacco—

Manufactured	..	lb.	2,260,571	2,208,905	2,610,816	1,902,435	2,156,406	160,512	167,934	209,971	164,448	193,799
Unmanufactured	..	"	13,586,845	14,900,520	15,035,532	15,805,442	10,688,237	445,663	508,559	612,855	701,268	532,753
Cigars	..	..	330,256	390,320	408,607	433,279	284,084	121,846	174,613	167,589	187,325	124,501
Cigarettes	..	..	114,851	130,925	147,365	167,026	138,455	40,357	46,993	54,402	61,050	50,686
Snuff	..	..	6,497	6,072	6,070	5,177	4,459	1,092	1,011	1,024	858	732
Total, Class V.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	769,470	899,110	1,045,841	1,114,949	902,471

#### CLASS VI.—Live Animals.

Camels	..	..	No.	1	..	1	..	55	..	10	..	
Cattle	..	..	"	104	103	33	57	221	8,665	7,806	1,502	5,572
Horses	..	..	"	5,542	5,732	2,152	801	452	307,371	347,973	217,561	100,341

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.		QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
		1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS VI.—Live Animals— continued.</b>							£	£	£	£	£
Pigs .. . . No.	50	35	14	20	52	799	539	198	54	535	
Poultry .. . . "	1,274	2,398	1,720	1,725	1,262	663	964	1,460	913	1,857	
Sheep .. . . "	2,863	5,254	2,903	8,448	6,140	14,008	25,997	10,643	28,508	23,622	
Other .. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,479	12,386	12,115	9,827	6,682	
Total, Class VI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	337,040	395,665	243,489	145,215	135,259	
<b>CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.</b>											
Bones .. . . cwt.	2,592	2,122	1,966	3,327	4,409	605	398	466	888	1,346	42
Cements, n.e.i., Prepared Adhesives, &c.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	14,031	16,176	13,774	
Feathers, Undressed ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5,219	5,096	6,281	10,482	6,087	
Gelatine & Glue of all kinds lb.	.. ..	.. ..	1,527,374	1,661,271	1,178,994	56,936	59,506	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
Glue, Gelatine, and Cements ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	315	241	229	288	546	
Glue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	622	661	900	637	1,284	393	575	1,398	599	317	
Hair and Fibre—Curled lb.	11,804	17,775	45,666	46,245	9,967	10,959	11,518	10,811	7,509	4,879	
Hair—Human, not made up..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4,151	6,958	10,132	8,237	6,968	
Other .. . . lb.	90,680	201,162	359,788	220,286	205,627	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	
<b>Hides and Skins—</b>											
Cattle .. . . No.	118,485	96,754	86,247	133,384	83,405	169,240	143,296	134,053	238,543	145,633	
Horse .. . . "	.. ..	923	1,172	1,433	1,809	594	531	597	1,248	1,237	382
Rabbit and Hare .. . lb.	18,387	18,944	13,632	16,653	10,069	1,207	1,318	871	1,143	1,147	
Sheep, with Wool .. . No.	2,449	1,910	1,992	2,289	4,358	467	343	351	475	904	
Without Wool .. ..	202,172	163,135	282,904	103,772	330,550	14,617	10,350	15,119	7,746	20,415	
Other .. . . ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	85,278	25,784	53,959	31,322	39,474	
Hoofs .. . . cwt.	483	215	236	435	266	181	122	122	169	91	
Horns .. . . ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,084	1,803	1,559	1,612	620	
<b>Lard and Refined Animal Fats (see Class X.)</b>											
Pearlshell .. . . cwt.	1	40	*	*	*	3	78	*	*	*	704

Partly or Wholly of Wool	Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,779	17,402	23,776	22,847	7,020
								370,634	296,926	337,052	417,039	309,959
<b>CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.</b>												
Bark, Tanning .. cwt.	12,648	72,447	119,253	77,689	66,136	5,461	31,253	50,920	27,987	24,924		
Broom Corn Millet and Rice Straw .. .. entl.	1,822	1,320	1,538	7,331	2,097	2,800	1,758	2,221	9,048	2,356		
Cocoanuts, whole, for the manufacture of Oil, Oil Cake, &c. .. .. cwt.	4,173	1,866	‡	‡	‡	1,478	600	‡	‡	†		
Copra .. .. .. "	236,379	235,299	241,828	117,213	327,105	244,820	240,289	249,110	131,568	315,504		
Corks, Bungs & Rings lb.	853,340	1,026,517	1,131,701	787,141	633,436	68,088	86,395	88,420	63,180	45,905		
Cork Mats and other manufacturers of Cork, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,695	11,511	21,717	25,880	32,044		
Fibres—												
Bass .. .. .. cwt.	2,009	1,845	2,238	1,612	1,631	4,155	3,773	4,523	3,267	5,215		
Coir .. .. .. "	9,648	16,898	10,145	7,531	7,773	4,128	9,182	6,618	4,581	4,286		
Cotton, Raw .. lb.	1,552,824	1,327,313	1,271,385	1,829,396	841,419	41,599	36,268	31,616	37,781	20,143		
" Waste .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	37,436	45,378	55,572	50,060	54,053		
Flax and Hemp (including Phormium Tenax) cwt.	144,551	109,469	120,319	133,814	91,890	203,689	148,489	186,769	235,428	147,941		
Flock .. .. .. "	1,155	853	1,748	1,058	261	839	666	1,303	639	277		
Jute .. .. .. "	5,229	7,563	5,073	6,620	9,096	4,511	8,896	6,749	10,787	9,758		
Kapok .. .. .. lb.	3,889,365	5,657,849	4,517,993	4,450,878	3,869,286	81,860	152,418	135,642	133,704	100,775		
Oakum and Tow .. cwt.	17,758	18,584	19,971	19,763	20,907	9,430	11,456	13,632	14,582	12,036		
Other .. .. .. "	10,437	7,317	10,562	13,133	10,489	11,070	8,735	10,804	10,594	10,175		
Grass, Straw, etc., raw or unmanufactured, for making Hats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	\$68,124	
Herbs, Dried, not Medicinal lb.	132,926	150,575	124,844	164,927	95,005	2,150	2,076	2,150	2,752	1,882		
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,359	7,536	5,813	6,455	7,861		
Resin .. .. .. cwt.	129,691	134,503	116,670	151,104	75,445	80,948	100,213	91,460	101,426	42,128		
Rice for Manufacturing Starch .. .. entl.	..	..	..	..	..	528	..	..	..	..		
Seeds—												
Linseed and Linseed Meal ..	18,191	32,351	62,390	77,804	100,655	13,654	27,513	48,747	46,316	60,513		
Other Seeds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	63,080	58,792	91,851	78,006	115,330		
Shellac .. .. .. cwt.	1,761	2,738	2,701	1,423	3,796	7,293	12,069	10,188	6,178	13,665		
Sponges .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,838	10,590	13,443	10,374	7,456		
Starch .. .. .. lb.	1,548,190	1,470,340	1,409,858	1,109,413	928,854	16,107	15,133	14,958	12,023	10,750		

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\* Included with "All other Articles" (Class XXIV.). † See also Yarns (Class VIII.). ‡ Included with Cocoanuts (Class II.).

§ Formerly included elsewhere.

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ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Yarns*						9,745	15,248	14,881	12,455	17,316
Coir .. .	..	..	..	..	..	13,589	34,959	42,977	40,240	45,531
Cotton .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17,195	19,994	20,087	16,298	11,892
Jute, Hemp, and Flax .. .	..	..	..	..	..	148,467	228,086	271,408	252,595	192,252
Other, including Hosiery Yarns .. .	..	..	..	..	..	33	19	3	..	6,710
Other Vegetable Substances .. .	..	..	..	..	..					
Total, Class VIII. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,120,045	1,329,295	1,493,582	1,344,204	1,386,802
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres.										
(a) APPAREL.										
Apparel of Fur .. .	..	..	..	..	..	48,945	53,650	69,853	76,525	56,950
Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,347,710	1,528,941	1,978,770	1,875,231	1,488,756
Minor Articles for Apparel .. .	..	..	..	..	..	384,886	412,064	422,790	368,121	§
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes, Gum and Wading Boots .. .	..	..	..	..	..	98,243	86,804	113,458	105,746	94,012
N.E.I. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	262,421	295,892	433,008	495,196	530,253
Minor Articles for .. .	..	..	..	..	..	67,674	64,809	68,302	63,767	§
Buttons, Buckles, etc. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	183,670	221,299	264,020	263,746	244,692
Corsets .. .	..	..	..	..	..	38,794	45,619	†85,983	†130,742	†61,282
Feathers, Dressed .. .	..	..	..	..	..					
Undressed (see Class VII.) .. .	..	..	..	..	..					
Furs—										
Dressed or Prepared .. .	..	..	..	..	..	26,791	27,334	32,281	30,167	14,290
Hatters' .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7,799	10,805	13,099	15,401	11,619
Gloves, including Mittens and Flesh Gloves .. .	..	..	..	..	..	293,786	350,742	432,625	367,776	235,046
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair .. .	..	..	..	..	..	26,478	41,180	37,926	27,731	15,885
Hats and Caps—						12,645	11,972	16,016	17,424	..

Plateaux, bonnet or blocked, also blocked Bandeaux trimmings for reducing crowns										610
Hoods or Plateaux of Rush, Pandans, Bamboo, etc., blocked or unblocked	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,526
Sewn Hats of all descriptions on wire or other frames or shapes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,454
Straw Hats or Bonnets, made of Chip, Tagel and Straw Braids and Plaits, sewn, blocked or partly so	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147,495
Hats and Bonnets, n.e.i., including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	156,831	159,550	231,013	242,579	¶70,300
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	233,792	187,196	178,989	140,565	§
Military or Naval Clothing	..	..	..	..	..	4,590	14,086	4,139	14,227	5,515
Socks and Stockings—										
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	177,886	193,837	199,498	237,042	198,846
Woollen and Silk	..	..	..	..	..	431,913	440,781	553,378	570,173	585,541
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c., Frillings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	180,052	‡463,960	‡597,183	‡459,635	‡507,137
Umbrellas, &c., and Parts—										
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sun-shades	..	..	..	..	..	10,571	9,073	8,557	7,456	5,373
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	42,841	35,851	30,741	33,363	§
45										
<i>(b) TEXTILES.</i>										
Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felts, or Feathers, including materials cut into shape therefor	..	..	..	..	..	32,186	39,466	45,285	46,880	95,593
Articles of Furnishing, Drapery or Napery	..	..	..	..	..	424,802	474,731	492,993	488,651	430,192
Blankets and Blanketing	..	..	..	..	..	48,344	49,495	42,656	35,869	14,262
Carpets and Carpeting, including Mats, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	201,524	206,873	244,781	286,155	299,351
Curtains	..	..	..	..	..	114,322	121,677	122,739	102,644	85,273
Floorecloths and Linoleums	..	..	..	..	..	550,884	659,678	710,099	661,646	493,770
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	..	237,411	265,410	318,623	344,333	321,487

\* See also Yarns, Class VII.

† Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings, formerly included with trimmings.

‡ Including ribbons, galloons, etc., formerly included with Velvets, etc.

§ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

|| Formerly included in minor articles for apparel. ¶ Now partly included in new items.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) TEXTILES—continued.										
Piece Goods—continued.										
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class XVII.a)										
Cotton and Linen .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,447,154	4,525,297	4,645,343	4,574,496	4,267,611
Hessia: .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	234,450	205,223	255,824	373,032	380,201
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	31,882	30,086	40,514	42,073	31,597
Silk or containing Silk .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	943,084	1,030,135	1,005,289	975,933	1,399,957
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,218,521	*892,291	*1,053,666	*907,973	*682,453
Wick, Candle & Lamp, etc. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,328	7,048	8,677	6,328	6,517
Woollens—										
Flannels .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	38,656	34,949	17,719	16,756	18,411
Woollens, or containing Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,107,717	2,253,416	2,389,470	2,129,311	1,831,233
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	167,390	161,649	136,327	130,933	177,055
Other, Free .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	133,424	139,580	143,416	131,909	144,800
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	43,319	49,281	65,844	52,909	35,075
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	392,782	437,691	424,974	390,829	404,925
Tents, Tarpaulins, Sails, and Flags .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,953	11,132	4,453	3,213	7,858
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.i. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,365	9,361	14,051	10,812	9,348
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder .. .. doz.	1,403,547	739,561	1,379,783	1,223,922	1,596,656	250,694	140,065	298,991	351,546	404,797
Corn and Flour .. ..	4,500,799	2,658,140	1,375,946	3,483,323	2,456,341	1,030,985	715,975	416,196	1,154,001	785,513

and Coal	doz.	94,612	86,273	79,979	95,599	27,945	20,249	22,342	16,311	28,843	9,865
Ore	"	119,691	93,366	86,561	95,643	42,747	14,853	12,146	12,933	14,399	6,644
Sugar Mats and Sacks	"	229	318	3,792	312	138	21	45	676	52	15
Second Hand	"	174,426	73,238	28,885	74,461	64,331	32,831	15,117	6,342	17,557	16,398
Woolpacks	No.	2,400,224	2,051,372	1,961,655	2,092,342	2,387,276	246,485	241,252	253,916	295,877	320,865
Cordage and Twines—											
Metal	cwt.	57,452	60,093	67,805	70,363	53,282	100,532	105,440	122,112	131,063	107,584
Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbits, Fish-hooks and Net Floats											
Twine and Yarn, Reaper and Binder	cwt.	14,468	11,391	12,872	9,517	6,668	37,356	27,690	31,185	29,214	22,854
Unserviceable	"	"	"	"	"	"	254	248	702	51	344
N.E.I.	"	"	"	"	"	"	98,986	111,075	140,657	145,374	110,538
Mats, &c., Coir	"	"	"	"	"	"	10,408	14,690	21,334	16,652	19,165
Total, Class IX.	"	"	"	"	"	"	17,438,605	17,840,496	19,495,762	19,705,768	17,577,422
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.											
Glycerine, Unrefined Lanoline and Camphor	"	"	"	"	"	"					
Greases	cwt.	18,241	17,809	16,871	21,619	16,085	17,658	18,365	17,456	21,750	17,723
Lard and Refined Animal Fats	lb.	198,897	387,626	794,961	884,812	268,043	5,573	9,870	22,096	23,900	7,433
Naphtha, Wood	gal.	11,476	11,156	8,977	4,962	46,076	1,750	1,650	1,390	905	3,475
Oils, in Bottle, &c.	"	"	"	"	"	"	25,740	23,720	26,531	26,654	27,141
Oils in Bulk—											
Benzine	gal.										
Benzoline, Gasoline, & Mineral Naphtha	"	3,956,234	6,300,517	12,294,617	7,327,351	9,268,293	2,485,420	2,218,058	179,230	277,255	540,204
Castor	"	420,643	568,812	373,841	294,277	268,582	54,448	80,543	53,941	40,782	35,320
China	"	151,974	214,403	252,481	109,428	81,157	19,587	28,288	31,376	15,264	11,289
Cocoanut	"	467	961	1,893	1,784	1,596	93	155	350	379	309
Colza	"	69,402	89,646	41,766	117,164	150,179	8,758	12,301	5,754	14,421	18,155
Cotton Seed	"	94,515	99,119	151,824	145,380	157,116	13,303	14,324	19,809	19,657	24,286
Kerosene	"	19,660,890	19,378,540	24,292,539	19,288,122	20,444,196	619,342	503,225	640,451	533,068	557,870
Linseed	"	1,120,275	1,332,529	1,468,678	1,480,503	992,874	191,439	266,524	260,840	192,629	123,866
Lubricating (Mineral)	"	3,139,421	3,722,045	4,333,781	4,038,055	4,137,580	145,853	170,311	207,868	217,019	212,996
Olive	"	63,644	45,626	73,727	59,221	68,583	18,999	15,046	21,284	19,304	21,359
Pentane, Petrol, Turpentine Substitutes, &c.	"	306,308	622,966	809,762	387,141	160,700	14,992	32,504	42,289	20,564	11,097
Petroleum, Crude (Shale Waste)	"	210	"	1	89	84	4	..	1	4	2
Solar and Residual	"	2,205,236	2,208,454	2,686,324	3,690,063	6,285,105	22,864	22,750	30,712	41,730	75,607

\* Exclusive of ribbons, balloons, etc., transferred to Trimmings.

† Glycerine only. Lanoline is now included in Greases, and Camphor in Class XXIII.(a).

‡ Exclusive of fish hooks and net floats.

**IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.**

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—continued</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Oils in Bulk—continued.										
Tallow .. . gal.	..	..	..	490	..	..	..	..	35	..
Turpentine .. .. "	338,584	715,452	567,057	436,835	392,808	63,108	149,145	77,066	61,173	55,833
N.E.I. .. .. "	238,362	277,264	336,362	427,421	445,980	23,886	29,911	42,323	48,400	51,293
Oils (Free), including Birch Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal, Whale, Degras, Sod, Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	618,280	522,946	600,579	489,008	498,050	48,324	44,963	48,255	38,610	43,829
Stearine .. . lb.	237,010	6,363	60,965	13,522	16,825	3,905	100	1,284	312	437
Tallow (Unrefined) .. cwt.	1,801	2,326	4,017	4,232	3,816	2,071	2,590	4,661	5,251	4,581
Wax—										
Beeswax .. . lb.	7,821	8,335	7,212	6,059	13,048	505	564	536	480	1,013
Carnauba, Ceresine, Japanese or Vegetable .. "	160,838	190,090	273,570	313,062	260,462	6,545	7,065	11,885	11,067	9,778
Mixed or Compounded .. "	72,727	413,263	310,862	381,511	336,410	7,224	13,484	14,479	19,742	17,300
Paraffin .. .. "	8,738,229	7,321,478	6,244,271	6,179,040	6,150,240	94,744	76,454	61,822	65,782	63,564
Other (Free) .. .. "	92,371	76,963	3,550	..	..	1,216	862	57	..	..
Total, Class X. .. .. .. .. ..						1,596,643	1,807,983	2,192,317	1,969,628	2,047,181
<b>CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.</b>										
Antifouling, for Ships ewt.	7,415	5,927	5,937	6,968	8,133	22,437	20,057	21,012	24,718	29,400
Colours, Dry, Dry White ..	65,484	67,395	79,874	72,162	63,821	61,092	63,932	76,685	71,013	78,095
Lead & Patent Dryers ..	171,631	201,030	277,656	223,580	230,895	197,919	..	..	..	..
Ground in Liquid .. ..	33,682	..	..	..	..	60,143	267,386	405,795	346,844	370,895
Prepared for Use .. ..	10,405	9,472	14,637	13,703	11,560	4,343	4,752	6,980	5,894	4,636
Putty .. .. .. ..	246,263	228,554	302,457	286,280	202,537	97,336	89,984	120,271	111,014	83,346
Varnishes .. .. gal.	88,115	70,277	77,942	79,606	55,210	6,425	5,316	6,438	7,544	5,685
Whiting .. .. cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	31,697	33,813	39,680	42,832	38,076
Other .. .. .. ..						481,292	485,240	676,861	609,859	610,133

**Minerals used Industrially.**

Charcoal	..	cwt.	1,212	403	187	215	196	387	312	388	155	139
Coal	..	ton	309,424	10,333	15,897	4,849	13,362	331,674	9,337	13,116	4,064	16,955
Coke	..	"	16,891	22,252	15,589	26,866	15,597	20,630	23,429	17,694	33,684	17,233
Plumbago	..	"	..	..	..	..	..	9,951	7,782	8,629	9,785	8,359
Stone, including Marble and Slate—												
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,429	20,171	21,704	21,255	16,707
Pumice Stone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,554	8,608	2,979	6,335	4,472
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,264	19,613	28,531	31,320	30,232
Slates, Roofing	..	No.	6,689,386	8,292,036	10,920,399	11,760,432	5,536,089	39,828	45,432	67,856	68,921	34,857
Slate Slabs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,803	2,858	3,245	3,390	2,824
Wrought—												
Monumental Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,293	5,889	4,380	5,180	4,988
," other than Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,276	7,030	5,204	5,413	6,980
N.E.I., Marble	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,405	12,707	16,854	19,579	10,032
," Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,104	10,365	10,737	9,251	8,293
Total, Class XII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	469,598	173,533	201,317	218,332	162,071

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**CLASS XIII.—Specie.**

Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,008	25,534	244,737	187,025	4,747
Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	332,054	338,765	277,614	177,045	423,836
Bronze	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,422	17,183	20,586	13,150	6,018
Total, Class XIII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	374,484	381,482	542,937	377,220	434,601

**CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores.**

Antimony and Antimonia!	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,079	12,508	16,398	18,002	14,941
and Lead Compounds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Gold—												
Bar, Dust, Matte, &c.	oz.	239,691	456,971	286,618	308,395	108,825	956,236	1,584,036	1,125,807	1,171,382	431,380	
Iron, Pig	..	cwt.	768,718	1,125,883	1,272,835	1,083,948	1,012,991	136,958	200,533	230,640	222,256	174,269
Lead, Pig	..	"	3,393	3,906	239	454	1,170	2,364	2,855	192	567	1,269

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores— continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Mixed, viz. :—										
Britannia Metal, Bronze, &c. .. . cwt.	12,161	11,711	10,221	15,093	11,380	41,802	41,725	41,193	61,835	50,723
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates .. ,	6,077	12,251	25,279	20,266	43,096	7,339	12,937	19,294	24,304	23,024
Other, including Earths (Alkaline, Infusorial), Fireclay, Mica, Black and Moulding Sands ,	368,775	376,981	192,916	350,160	*562,732	44,288	39,854	29,941	59,453	*78,358
Platinum—In Bars, Strips, Sheets, Plates, Tubing, or Pipes .. oz.	320	505	318	301	223	1,698	3,738	2,758	2,640	1,622
Quicksilver .. lb.	126,964	93,400	116,407	101,472	52,947	15,415	10,578	13,134	10,158	7,018
Silver—Bar, Ingot, &c. oz.	45,388	35,874	50,808	37,952	18,843	5,040	4,063	6,496	4,942	2,075
Other Metals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,502	†24,896	2,314	195	2,893
Total, Class XIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,221,721	1,937,723	1,488,167	1,575,734	787,572
<b>CLASS XV.—Metals partly Manufactured.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Brass Bars, Ingots, and Strips .. . cwt.	2,157	3,155	3,273	2,809	2,150	7,202	9,777	12,790	11,112	8,351
Copper Bars, &c. .. ,	4,028	7,405	8,625	6,953	5,331	15,617	29,627	36,780	31,749	25,942
Pipes and Tubing (see Class XVI.b).										
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee ,	1,959,864	2,085,550	2,753,030	2,633,847	1,667,663	785,508	835,858	1,108,338	1,180,657	731,156
Hoop .. .. ,	144,375	175,212	157,691	176,052	105,065	66,297	82,300	74,201	88,807	55,805

Metals, Scrap (not Iron or Steel) ..	2,930	5,710	13,128	5,428	3,037	3,585	5,440	7,906	7,901	6,688
Zinc—Bar ..	7,402	49,059	29,245	9,437	10,047	57,660	67,459	42,842	12,028	22,197
Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,035,864	1,169,509	1,424,261	1,500,436	955,791

**CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.**

**(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.**

Adding and Computing Machines ; Time Registers, &c. ; Cash Registers ; Automatic Weighing Machines ; Combined Bagging, Weighing and Sewing Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	60,105	52,470	74,876	98,942	63,958
Churns ..	..	..	..	..	..	22,766	22,963	18,557	23,540	22,038
Cream Separators ..	..	..	..	..	..	124,393	127,059	91,580	104,878	63,967
Engines—										
Gas and Oil ..	..	..	..	..	..	169,498	168,492	174,833	192,423	184,386
Portable and Traction ..	..	..	..	..	..	118,728	183,073	170,704	144,942	60,396
Locomotives ..	..	..	..	..	..	58,739	88,273	468,572	425,395	332,935

Implements and Machinery—  
Agricultural, Horticultural and Viticultural—

Chaffcutters & Horse Gears, Chaffcutter Knives, Corn Shellers, Corn Huskers, Cultivators n.e.i., Harrowes, Ploughs n.e.i., Plough Shares, Plough Mould Boards, Scarifiers ..	..	..	..	..	..	172,286	211,243	141,215	124,164	130,591
Harvesters .. No.	656	815	1,165	1,254	2,407	26,016	32,994	62,882	77,275	137,489
Mowers, Reapers, and Reap-ers and Binders ..	..	..	..	..	..	171,234	140,406	109,889	162,281	97,138
Other Agricultural Imple-ments, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	220,549	220,098	207,354	175,486	148,108
Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and Washing Machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	25,296	25,978	34,402	30,020	20,187

\* Includes Pyrites, 481,351 cwts.; value, £51,916.

† Includes Copper in Matte, £22,773.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY—continued.										
Electrical—										
Dynamos up to 200 h.p. capacity, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	242,668	284,019	370,674	392,644	389,645
Dynamos over 200 h.p. capacity, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	25,911	28,583	50,364	69,021	*
Generators for direct coupling Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus. . .	..	..	..	..	..	11,894	25,811	*	*	*
Mining Machinery . . .	..	..	..	..	..	40,854	51,743	85,422	73,540	88,678
Machine Tools (Free) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	96,598	106,582	96,454	111,188	79,919
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	365,701	453,483	510,364	510,940	484,563
Printing Machines, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	94,960	144,677	182,070	193,355	118,235
Sewing, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	253,337	285,421	306,109	258,928	150,315
Typewriters . . .	..	..	..	..	..	87,295	95,454	109,556	98,217	70,608
Weighing Machines, Weigh-bridges, and Scales . . .	..	..	..	..	..	36,932	39,662	40,193	39,386	39,967
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	872,698	1,067,889	1,306,911	1,386,760	1,224,504
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Axles and Springs . . .	..	..	..	..	..	100,631	80,247	70,460	125,493	65,443
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c. . .	..	..	..	..	..	114,791	147,023	174,210	168,747	154,945
Brass Pipes and Tubes cwt.	11,352	12,266	25,328	11,234	15,022	39,217	44,478	104,155	52,710	66,101
Brass, Sheet and Plate , ,	2,550	3,160	4,063	4,037	2,993	9,019	11,300	16,707	18,016	13,094
Brasswork and Gunmetal Work . . .	..	..	..	..	..	40,562	82,050	†82,014	†78,038	†67,145

Electroliers, Gasoliers, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,621	28,138	41,244	41,623	35,865
Electric Fittings, Switches, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,936	47,258	77,903	81,221	68,896
Electric Heating and Cooking Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,347	2,958	5,234	9,817	6,217
Gas Meters ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,631	39,584	54,226	64,961	45,931
Electrical Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153,516	171,208	245,773	210,783	178,435
Gas Appliances N.E.I. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..				31,996	22,785
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron and Steel, &c. .. cwt.	516,488	733,838	768,617	954,332	567,748	167,148	253,089	285,062	375,928	205,331	
Iron and Steel—Plate and Sheet, viz.—											
Corrugated, Galvanized cwt.	1,172,593	1,149,141	1,259,035	1,092,196	894,075	930,687	908,453	1,031,786	937,114	741,568	
Galvanized not Corrugated ..											
Corrugated not Galv'd "	959,318	1,028,820	1,157,332	1,104,669	781,958 10,167	791,430	872,649	1,022,029	1,005,845	690,008 9,094	
Not Galvanized (plain) ..	867,011	996,326	1,077,429	1,116,418	772,715	330,623	390,808	455,712	483,033	306,207	
Knobs, Keys, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,249	14,291	21,214	22,864	12,503	
Lamps and Lampware ..											
Lead, Sheet and Piping cwt.	9,111	2,120	955	2,075	2,650	140,209	172,928	198,517	182,477	157,897	
Leaf and Foil ..	..	..	..	..	..	30,772	34,347	37,053	40,329	23,019	
Locks ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,756	71,602	82,360	78,328	56,206	53
Nails—											
Horseshoe .. .. cwt.	9,995	11,656	11,470	10,536	10,117	14,001	16,773	16,129	14,642	14,720	
Rail Dogs or Brobs or Spikes .. .. "	35,368	24,053	52,011	35,289	18,839	18,349	12,693	26,382	21,282	11,701	
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ..	32,577	48,112	52,500	42,932	42,774	33,959	45,090	47,747	44,136	57,999	
Netting—Wire .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	287,442	330,841	407,367	337,943	175,851	
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel—											
Cast Iron .. .. cwt.	154,496	104,343	168,317	153,844	103,608	40,024	30,910	52,300	57,407	56,367	
Wrought, not riveted, less than 6-in., Wrought Fittings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	452,176	500,056	770,856	812,872	616,434	
Water Bore Casings ..	..	..	..	..	..	48,857	48,020	71,071	67,241	56,811	
Wrought, n.e.i. .. cwt.	18,603	41,330	39,878	167,246	40,615	13,877	29,168	32,056	126,177	43,396	
Printers' Materials .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,804	16,733	18,732	16,750	11,415	
Rails, Fish-plates, &c., for Railways and Tramways ..	..	..	..	..	..	820,677	1,079,928	1,300,085	1,282,355	1,085,597	
Tanks .. .. No.	9,770	11,388	14,985	13,814	11,543	22,844	26,739	36,726	35,295	30,415	
Telephones, Telephone Switchboards, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	105,165	137,141	164,633	173,978	183,454	
Tinned Plates—Plain .. cwt.	..	595,907	644,063	624,360	718,577	355,402	486,311	514,861	527,844	555,195	

\* Included with Dynamos. † Including Bronzework.

**IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.**

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.										
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Tools of Trade, not being Machines .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	547,528	666,918	723,780	671,337	511,403
Wire—										
Barbed .. . . cwt.	60,532	69,358	79,007	61,444	43,521	38,874	44,503	48,513	37,208	23,851
Iron and Steel .. . ,	1,459,725	1,554,673	1,544,170	1,315,702	851,447	699,833	745,897	724,179	639,641	416,160
Copper* .. . ,		..	..	45,457	28,212	158,083	173,294	223,496	212,937	120,093
N.E.I. .. . ,		..	..	..	..				72,091	61,342
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c. .. . ,	..	..	..	..	..	37,608	54,988	54,909	53,297	37,228
Other Metal Manufactures .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,636,907	2,012,093	2,421,266	2,045,868	2,020,808
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,074,821	14,211,581	16,985,089	16,623,135	13,446,688
CLASS XVII.—(a) Indiarubber and Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.										
(a) INDIARUBBER, ETC.										
Cloths, &c., made Waterproof with Indiarubber .. . .	..	..	..	..	..	21,927	24,983	24,146	32,011	31,277
Hose and other Manufactures .. .	..	..	..	..	..	660,470	904,835	970,604	1,021,584	712,993
(b) LEATHER, ETC.										
Belting—						54,304	60,621	87,870	80,902	54,304

IX.a.											
<b>Leather—</b>											
Belt Butts .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,494	2,133	3,697	5,226	2,801
Calf (not patent or enamelled) .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,528	15,671	19,878	29,381	14,289
Greenhide .. .							785	437	410	580	453
Patent and Enamelled sq. ft. .. .	1,205,915	1,988,646	2,425,093	2,062,440	2,163,263	65,787	108,736	134,459	120,114	130,733	
N.E.I., including Kid .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	280,252	228,513	322,409	272,591	212,465
Free .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,298	25,972	24,639	20,905	17,499
Manufactures .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,671	71,291	72,285	55,916	42,415
Minor Articles for Harness, &c. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	96,063	116,084	105,827	68,799	§
<b>Total, Class XVII. ..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1,303,134</b>	<b>1,586,503</b>	<b>1,788,272</b>	<b>1,749,046</b>	<b>1,234,057</b>
<b>CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.</b>											
<b>Furniture .. .</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	186,163	251,968	354,257	288,033	168,607
Minor Articles for .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	67,118	77,274	94,625	81,937	§
<b>Timber—</b>											
Architraves, Mouldings, and Skirtings of any Material 1. ft. .. .	9,045	23,601	35,106	80,398	2,313	29	65	145	250	31	
Dressed, n.e.i. .. s. ft. .. .	64,147,155	88,917,337	75,080,872	82,471,445	59,918,224	466,754	674,716	566,987	613,360	449,162	
For making Boxes (dressed or partly dressed)											
sup. face ft. .. .	1,462,648	1,755,371	†1,432,798	†1,377,557	†2,871,625	9,278	8,714	11,440	11,672	18,863	
For making boxes (cut to size, but undressed) s. ft. .. .	..	..	3,906,181	3,497,372	2,193,603	..	..	29,004	29,049	19,300	
Hickory, Undressed s. ft. .. .	223,584	256,105	123,281	168,088	171,928	4,312	7,462	3,444	5,300	4,196	
Laths, N.E.I. .. No. .. .	38,564,512	30,213,094	29,631,746	46,337,501	18,544,270	28,421	23,181	26,436	40,131	24,676	
Logs and Spars .. s. ft. .. .	21,666,861	29,902,216	18,901,739	23,437,906	10,432,526	109,877	165,460	99,939	121,261	44,813	
New Zealand Pine, Undressed .. .. ,	70,443,364	84,519,174	†70,194,637	†50,017,057	†60,419,941	415,516	567,043	‡454,016	‡305,721	‡361,067	
Pickets, Undressed .. No. .. .	2,123,398	1,523,849	2,065,145	2,302,748	923,155	8,804	5,622	10,270	8,497	3,406	
Shingles .. .. ,	690,710	937,270	1,242,720	1,526,994	1,067,060	851	1,280	1,892	2,208	1,654	
Staves, Undressed or Roughly Dressed, but not shaped .. .. ,	3,929,663	3,368,897	2,182,041	3,639,969	2,609,440	24,687	20,548	15,758	22,870	18,047	
<b>Undressed—</b>											
N.E.I., in sizes of 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) and over .. s. ft. .. .	74,181,070	103,042,972	125,053,096	130,810,396	85,391,198	307,388	420,113	562,226	588,342	384,511	
N.E.I., in sizes of less than 12 in. x 6 in. (or its equivalent) .. .. ,	112,159,875	136,507,407	150,775,422	165,187,983	107,235,075	705,085	825,214	1,012,976	1,107,918	761,363	
Other .. .. .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	34,377	68,534	58,090	84,924	58,629	

\* For Copper Wire, Covered, see "Electrical Materials" (Class XXIV.).    † Superficial feet.

§ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—										
Manufactures of .. .	..	..	..	..	..	15,939	17,482	20,034	16,639	14,272
Bamboos, Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured) .. .	..	..	..	..	..	25,430	24,143	20,572	23,022	17,759
Wood Manufactures—										
Axe and other unattached Tool Handles .. .	..	..	..	..	..	53,130	52,753	44,237	45,081	41,892
Doors of Wood .. No.	2	234	12,172	1,410	1,611	1	137	3,838	445	591
Picture and Room Mouldings ..	..	..	..	..	..	26,510	37,181	34,882	29,756	13,559
Other Wood Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	93,395	112,587	140,377	147,337	163,899
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,583,065	3,361,477	3,565,445	3,573,753	2,570,297
CLASS XIX.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1,796	3,669	5,966	2,804	507
Bricks—										
Fire and Glazed .. .	..	..	..	..	..	8,485	17,173	12,794	26,072	39,326
Other .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	46	287	123
Cement, Portland .. cwt.	1,612,004	1,670,117	2,603,792	2,511,828	1,407,099	138,746	151,333	261,680	264,251	169,834
Cement, Articles composed of .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chalk, French, etc. .. cwt.	..	..	‡2,973	2,812	3,080	..	..	..	..	..
China, Parian, or Porcelain Ware .. .	..	..	..	..	..	139,955	173,236	154,024	173,245	111,565
Earthenware—										
Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	191,637	252,982	259,470	257,540	236,531
Spurs, Stilts, and Thimbles ..	..	..	..	..	..					

Fire Lumps & Fibro Cement							20,275	38,503	39,555	74,530	61,657
Glass—											
Bent, Bevelled, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,606	19,281	24,212	15,294	126,397
Polished Plate ..							84,805	110,972	112,469	128,011	
Sheet .. s. ft.	10,988,762	12,211,972	13,868,490	15,373,214	7,588,166		57,604	65,774	87,833	115,411	87,124
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,255	44,847	62,294	61,136	54,176
Glasses—											
Locket, &c., and Lenses ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,799	8,497	8,841	7,079	6,446
Glassware—											
Bottles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53,883	67,054	83,104	107,684	72,434
Other Glassware ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161,800	181,127	202,882	190,795	117,190
Lime .. cwt.	86	158	*	*	*	*	30	124	*	*	*
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations .. "	154,360	163,153	251,051	247,654	178,830		25,767	22,754	39,104	41,157	33,450
Tiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46,086	46,168	59,367	78,241	82,206
Total, Class XIX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,015,313	1,228,122	1,445,090	1,580,615	1,208,186

CLASS XX.—Paper and  
Stationery.

Paper—							45			
Bags .. cwt.	9,859	10,406	9,919	8,146	9,039	12,654	13,147	12,167	10,782	12,017
Blotting and Cartridge ..	12,861	12,243	14,427	15,566	12,203	19,430	20,156	23,088	24,281	20,939
Browns and Sugar and Fruit Bag Paper ..	120,545	†	†	†	†	89,754	†	†	†	†
Manufactures of Framed or Unframed, having Adver- tisements thereon, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	59,257	71,644	86,605	92,053	104,054
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Wood- board ..	..	..	..	..	..					
Paperhangings ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,774	50,886	60,302	64,205	36,335
Printing ..	..	..	..	..	..	61,701	62,953	60,966	62,651	40,660
Strawboard .. cwt.	90,645	154,555	121,343	74,593	49,215	731,196	726,415	906,431	999,711	886,497
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill- glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. .. cwt.	..	224,079	254,928	215,370	190,837	28,151	48,911	38,963	25,083	15,215

\* Included in "Articles, unspecified" (Class XXIV.).

† Now included in Wrapping Paper, etc.   ‡ Formerly included elsewhere.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Paper—continued—										
Writing and Typing ..	..	..	..	..	..	232,270	255,419	304,803	308,348	248,192
Other Paper ..	..	..	..	..	..	252,614	277,065	271,402	244,579	225,954
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..					566,120	693,429	689,077	678,148	608,404
Cards, Playing doz. pkgs.	19,993	22,364	26,474	32,470	24,934	4,842	5,565	6,568	7,561	5,446
Inks and Ink Powders ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,723	39,477	50,378	43,774	42,385
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	30,562	52,247	42,983	42,978	35,536
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	296,168	344,471	374,381	365,395	314,745
Total, Class XX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,457,216	2,831,808	3,116,215	3,134,750	2,745,827
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods ..	..	..	..	..	..	512,001	624,115	628,388	*414,450	*343,023
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery ..	..	..	..	..	..	284,284	340,646	376,474	287,042	213,453
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset ..	..	..	..	..	..	282,547	331,332	360,079	287,970	217,854
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	69,734	91,551	88,814	83,604	65,569
Watches and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	158,680	201,115	231,412	184,351	145,742
Pipes (Smoking), &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	120,783	166,824	188,750	153,138	116,832
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,428,029	1,755,583	1,873,917	1,410,555	1,102,473
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.						24,107	25,923	42,988	42,173	28,559

						4,301	8,849	15,339	215,828	193,091
								6,502	5,550	5,390
Microscopes and Telescopes										
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c.										
Spectacles and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	146,189	145,721	141,622	123,149	73,957
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses	..	..	..	..	..	35,716	36,822	41,485	34,959	28,787
Photographic Materials	..	..	..	..	..	51,089	50,488	54,337	65,482	41,532
Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	..	..	..	..	..	33,004	41,567	51,958	59,418	37,241
Surgical and Dental Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	114,554	151,863	144,560	190,401	127,383
Total, Class XXII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	444,990	504,775	517,677	754,589	543,463

CLASS XXIII.—(a) Pharmaceutical Products; (b) Industrial Chemicals; (c) Chemicals used as Fertilizers.

(a) PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS

Cream of Tartar .. cwt.	34,843	45,566	44,644	42,020	31,763	128,478	178,573	191,018	183,079	205,010
Insecticides, Sheepwashes, &c.	.. 016	.. 028	.. 128	.. 248	..	60,690	68,571	77,175	76,135	50,622
Medicines ..	.. 705	.. 704	.. 128	.. 248	..	254,560	266,991	305,400	334,319	323,131
Oils, Essential (non-spirituous)	.. 705	.. 704	.. 128	.. 248	..	42,642	51,335	69,588	67,373	77,683
Opium, Medicinal .. lb.	881	1,361	922	922	1,140	794	1,400	1,434	1,281	1,812
Saccharin, &c. .. lb.	5,422	4,830	4,619	5,637	3,948	1,619	1,393	1,388	1,597	1,505
Soda—Bicarbonate and Carbonate .. cwt.	63,877	75,786	83,603	81,791	92,904	20,333	23,196	25,504	24,951	30,036
Other Pharmaceutical Products	..	..	..	..	..	232,430	265,864	270,670	269,475	318,012

(b) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.

Acids—

Acetic .. .. gal.	6,582	5,928	4,896	5,708	2,033	2,275	1,888	1,789	2,044	825
Boric and Salicylic .. cwt.	6,070	6,793	6,459	7,368	6,871	9,499	10,695	10,437	11,674	12,533
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sulphuric .. .. "	578	569	442	547	377	841	898	594	711	626
Tartaric .. .. "	8,629	5,157	9,635	9,598	9,023	39,996	26,625	57,102	56,584	67,139
Other .. .. "	6,022	5,015	6,567	6,953	5,406	16,290	18,672	28,451	21,235	29,202
Alum .. .. "	2,672	4,645	3,146	3,285	2,300	885	1,541	1,117	1,166	902
Calcium, Carbide of .. .. "	149,818	234,738	222,538	288,195	234,923	93,455	148,978	144,327	184,844	139,033

\* Kinematograph films formerly included in this item are now included with Kinematographs, etc., Class XXII.

† See note \*.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XXIII.—(a) Pharmaceutical Products; (b) Industrial Chemicals; (c) Chemicals used as Fertilizers—continued.										
(b) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts lb.	6,493,904	5,580,384	5,382,293	4,525,118	4,023,990	262,690	224,160	215,940	185,858	179,221
Dyes .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	31,314	33,872	32,829	34,287	42,417
Perfumery .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	99,670	104,985	122,646	136,540	130,916
Potash and Pearlash (crude) and Caustic Potash (in bulk) .. .. cwt.	1,363	2,090	2,131	2,499	1,343	1,854	2,678	2,811	3,137	2,788
Saltpetre .. .. ,,,	7,016	10,257	10,127	10,552	7,500	8,440	12,181	12,409	12,903	11,930
Sodas—										8
Acetate .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,743	5,671	5,001	5,040	4,817
Ash .. .. .. cwt.	140,600	170,229	191,695	181,520	203,572	39,850	49,202	53,083	45,062	50,434
Caustic .. .. ,,,	82,255	81,750	96,083	98,345	94,073	50,451	45,579	53,642	55,713	48,166
Crystals .. .. ,,,	692	547	364	311	309	198	164	106	95	106
Nitrate (see Chemicals used as Fertilizers).										
Salicylate of Silicate .. .. cwt.	24,560	29,050	38,541	34,776	52,428	1,242	948	999	1,278	1,926
Sulphate of Copper .. ,,,	12,157	10,836	7,531	11,292	16,980	6,640	7,492	10,556	9,366	13,517
Sulphur (Brimstone) .. ,,,	357,332	386,764	465,643	603,865	421,497	12,507	10,595	7,957	14,479	19,247
Other Industrial Chemicals ..	..	..	..	..	..	76,506	87,386	108,374	148,204	104,343
(c) FERTILIZERS.						13,322	13,931	16,267	17,341	11,009
Ammonia Sulphate .. cwt.	724	8	7	244	20,053	496	6	4	79	11,814
Bonedust .. .. ,,,	12,740	4,164	8,769	15,341	10,901	3,294	1,086	2,309	4,378	3,136
Guano .. .. ,,,	788,304	484,003	541,873	26,819	2,053	89,961	52,447	64,833	5,733	814
Rock Phosphates .. .. ,,,	2,112,127	1,721,140	1,963,640	3,200,648	3,464,547	294,212	228,292	259,994	397,634	397,284
Soda Nitrate .. .. ,,,	136,066	28,182	63,464	66,783	67,508	61,988	14,988	32,849	37,320	34,059
Superphosphates .. .. ,,,	1,196,613	1,254,892	967,480	534,198	502,382	174,751	183,832	155,643	89,474	79,889
Other .. .. ,,,	240,537	132,930	183,555	212,281	88,238	45,089	32,485	49,916	52,803	19,830

## CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.

Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—										
Arms . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	160,930	236,953	224,757	197,533
Cartridges for Military Purposes . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,424	16,542	10,128	3,260
Cartridges, Other . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	108,056	109,556	157,551	123,882
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,178	15,032	20,096	27,885
Detonators and Percussion Caps . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,635	29,390	31,923	33,052
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite . . . lb.	7,893,078	7,981,305	7,288,112	7,314,681	5,797,493	332,981	327,059	322,680	301,754	252,332
Explosives for the Army or Navy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,670	43,897	18,874	115,653
Explosives, n.e.i. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,806	33,880	59,551	54,030
Fireworks . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,144	5,892	7,125	8,143
Fuse—										
Cotton . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	586	282	292	282
Mining, Electrical . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	476	726	1,167
N.E.I. . . . coils	874,090	953,458	1,042,408	1,032,425	899,232	18,339	20,188	22,167	21,849	21,068
Powder—										
Blasting . . . lb.	2,273,406	1,989,251	2,955,345	2,529,190	1,514,426	46,236	41,506	61,682	51,291	33,365
Sporting . . . ,	125,163	142,175	186,053	143,921	110,350	9,441	13,399	14,111	12,847	11,918
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs cwt.	61	88	185	65	68	104	138	306	151	164
Articles for the Army or Navy—										
Arms (see Arms).										
Military Stores . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	152,478	148,285	122,052	187,855
Articles for the Commonwealth	..	..	..	..	..	..	*266,375	116,888	155,504	†3,039,876
Articles bearing advertisements, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Art, Works of . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,812	17,242	24,747	30,265
Bags, Baskets, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,948	13,799	9,798	13,555
Minor Articles for . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	183,624	267,658	315,945	294,648
Blacking, including Dressings, &c. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,922	28,373	31,402	32,552
Brushware . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,917	26,169	29,270	24,646
Candles, Tapers, &c. lb.	712,589	713,604	708,650	704,280	693,250	132,090	156,956	163,967	158,372	141,142
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,537	16,950	15,847	16,331
							35,343	33,424	33,986	31,737
										24,641

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\* Includes Warships, £163,000.

† Includes Warships, £2,495,000.

‡ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous —continued.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Electrical Materials, n.e.i. . .	..	..	..	..	..	357,632	572,589	677,387	166,759	52,215
Accumulators or Storage Batteries . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arc Lamp Carbons . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,158	18,180	6,636
Cable and Wire, covered cwt.	..	..	..	165,582	73,268	..	..	..	..	..
Gums, &c. (See also Resins, Class VIII.) . . . cwt.	11,818	13,643	16,362	13,445	13,510	21,335	25,991	32,959	22,683	25,699
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos . . . No.	14,068	19,724	21,025	14,737	7,059	335,675	473,213	533,034	386,411	204,025
Other Musical Instruments and Parts . . .	..	..	..	..	..	114,914	131,019	142,374	126,829	71,323
Matches and Vestas—										
Wax . . . gross	624,430	757,718	703,655	339,295	189,214	90,609	115,844	104,340	61,237	66,424
Wood and other . . . "	930,027	1,115,855	1,398,002	1,463,837	1,074,789	57,396	72,281	96,272	104,715	82,809
Oilmen's Stores . . .	..	..	..	..	..	110,936	116,068	154,303	178,118	158,771
Packings—Asbestos and Other Personal and Household Effects (Passengers') . . .	..	..	..	..	..	40,099	45,060	46,098	55,405	42,645
Pitch and Tar . . . cwt.	45,085	19,023	29,805	77,540	29,493	66,913	109,989	157,414	164,565	95,033
Soap—						14,918	8,272	9,971	26,591	11,218
Toilet, Fancy, &c. . . lb.	1,102,823	1,121,291	1,292,046	1,232,181	1,160,081	88,654	91,238	104,493	101,118	103,045
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) . . .	1,470,654	1,442,789	2,482,354	2,125,329	1,935,478	16,312	15,796	29,346	26,791	23,139
Vehicles—										
Axles and Springs (see Metal Manufactures—Class XVI.)										
Bicycles, Tricycles, and similar Vehicles and Parts . . .	..	..	..	..	..	198,959	189,706	247,234	169,839	161,339
Motor Cycles and similar Vehicles and Frames, partly or wholly finished . . .	..	..	..	..	..	45,981	58,456	124,654	133,977	148,021
Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and parts thereof . . .	..	..	..	..	..	96,003	160,542	220,088	216,381	185,799
Chassis for Motor Cars . . .	..	..	..	..	..	694,246	1,018,020	1,451,495	1,333,731	965,118

Vessels (Ships) Imported	No.	23	26	50	31	711,850 289,699	340,046 354,596	1,257,655 347,146	1,662,300 338,775	340,530 393,955
All Other Articles	..	..	..	..	..	5,188,246	5,827,932	7,951,095	11,258,981	5,073,961
Total, Class XXIV.	..	..	..	..	..					
<b>SUMMARY.</b>										
Importing States—										
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,323,243
Victoria	..	..	..	..	..	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	20,997,294
Queensland	..	..	..	..	..	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,688
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,750,361
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	†	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,708
Australian Warships	..	..	..	..	..	163,000	..	..	2,495,000	..
<b>Grand Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,380,747

\* Including locomotive wheels, formerly included in Manufactures of Metals, Class XVI.(b.)      † Included in South Australia.

‡ Formerly included in Electrical Materials, n.e.i.    § Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter .. . . lb.	87,928,151	101,722,136	66,685,056	75,802,303	54,507,588	3,952,808	4,637,362	3,342,642	3,565,282	2,686,530
Butter Substitutes .. ..	4,928	80,903	100,630	1,311,050	2,837,020	136	1,933	2,481	20,662	47,411
Cheese .. . . "	921,583	1,159,363	146,022	1,609,452	2,547,857	22,178	27,243	5,760	42,421	72,828
Eggs .. . . doz.	3,853	5,734	6,211	4,872	12,119	326	1,124	518	377	735
Fish—										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process .. . . lb.	29,069	27,701	21,908	23,792	43,670	738	896	696	765	1,900
Oysters .. . . cwt	3	..	7	..	2	6	..	11	..	4
Potted or Concentrated .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	127	327	96	126	106
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) .. . . lb.	93,962	19,527	30,913	24,144	59,831	1,974	925	1,720	2,859	8,068
Preserved in Tins .. ..	494,284	560,580	502,777	479,562	544,935	11,926	13,112	11,964	12,313	13,590
N.E.I., Dried or Salted cwt.	5,516	6,994	38,350	11,294	10,781	17,897	23,615	35,152	38,148	29,684
Honey .. . . lb.	182,083	353,367	135,318	284,322	151,405	2,439	4,414	1,924	4,094	2,589
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. . . lb.	1,605,699	2,340,612	2,174,114	1,866,891	1,220,426	57,060	74,178	68,503	74,718	58,900
Fresh and Smoked .. ..	26,794	194,367	33,471	58,268	40,300	610	3,882	718	1,373	1,152
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef .. . . ..	109,427,528	108,786,417	142,210,076	218,918,606	291,966,489	1,179,146	1,102,132	1,630,731	2,652,275	4,990,054
Game .. . . ..	91,854	3,376	255,207	74,659	79,146	471	49	1,193	679	591
Lamb .. . . ..	57,018,043	42,376,107	35,481,836	50,787,575	57,599,360	804,477	677,000	604,890	903,193	1,152,757
Mutton .. . . ..	133,211,287	87,193,188	79,890,145	154,144,208	135,664,517	1,357,036	956,622	987,488	1,993,339	2,261,091
Pork .. . . ..	741,410	1,641,013	897,929	215,175	48,791	17,087	33,639	16,661	5,259	1,400
Poultry .. . . pair	7,680	16,869	23,390	25,520	14,765	4,171	7,470	10,144	10,979	12,496
Rabbits and Hares .. ..	9,652,127	8,362,994	6,494,259	9,366,290	10,290,016	486,592	407,034	320,887	497,568	531,920
Other .. . . lb.	2,640,411	4,025,785	4,797,792	7,685,149	13,107,560	40,819	48,391	59,713	99,509	180,841
Potted and Concentrated .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	95,912	92,532	108,390	250,352	400,300
Preserved in Tins, &c. lb.	34,068,336	40,810,390	34,187,389	52,150,183	57,796,271	625,993	777,826	642,944	1,084,651	1,853,796
N.E.I., Salted, &c. cwt.	5,704	8,930	9,314	10,238	3,079	9,118	11,668	14,599	17,795	5,785
Sausage Casings .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	114,278	114,850	106,100	124,243	98,298
Milk—										

Total, Class I.													
<b>CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.</b>													
Arrowroot .. . lb.		73,151	51,442	28,055	22,736	72,550	1,215	739	440	318	826		
Biscuits .. . ,		5,350,737	5,919,385	6,565,815	6,256,327	5,250,556	72,695	77,110	83,921	81,798	81,009		
Confectionery .. . ,		217,601	442,772	513,466	450,250	407,294	8,573	18,795	22,662	20,128	18,771		
Fodders—													
Compressed .. . cwt.		246,935	260,602	128,370	159,359	59,175	37,057	48,279	27,630	32,811	16,081		
Hay and Chaff .. . ,		112,897	133,710	99,654	101,070	123,917	17,804	25,293	25,343	20,846	42,785		
Oil Cake and Linseed Cake .. . entl.													
Fruits, Dried—		22,374	15,285	10,102	3,229	14,567	9,629	4,586	3,386	2,233	5,540		
Raisins .. . lb.		191,913	237,136	1,514,678	1,918,320	1,184,164	2,335	3,668	27,505	25,365	19,506		
Other .. . ,		781,258	1,054,659	1,031,101	560,265	1,129,604	12,430	20,232	20,507	6,734	16,185		
Fruits, Fresh—													
Apples .. . entl.		426,842	545,770	604,276	493,118	218,293	266,425	341,732	411,737	325,600	139,542		
Bananas .. . ,		53	3	2	.	17	56	3	3	..	22		
Citrus .. . ,		30,944	48,214	36,667	29,012	15,992	24,751	31,777	26,616	22,865	14,370		
Pineapples .. . ,		7,857	4,543	4,429	6,563	5,607	3,985	2,864	3,004	3,980	3,128		
Other .. . ,		34,965	53,307	29,321	55,627	18,405	27,477	44,404	26,946	47,355	18,962		
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid		..	..	..	..	..	15,203	13,689	14,403	18,153	14,549		
Fruits, Pulpéd .. . lb.		295,483	996,943	1,745,839	317,483	..	3,661	13,167	23,422	4,916	4,067		
Grain and Pulse—													
Unprepared—													
Barley .. . entl.		19,573	4,710	713	3,707	51,761	5,155	1,256	322	1,069	15,245		
Maize .. . ,		7,032	11,152	21,262	8,546	6,869	1,904	3,438	8,402	3,349	2,873		
Oats .. . ,		51,796	156,586	42,510	44,512	15,265	14,893	46,493	14,688	14,102	7,904		
Wheat .. . ,		28,657,137	33,088,704	19,562,549	25,753,732	2,533,816	9,933,561	9,641,608	6,403,237	7,987,477	859,027		
Other .. . ,		4,068	627	2,206	337	161	1,378	232	1,081	222	178		
Prepared or Manufactured—													
Barley, Pearl and Scotch .. . lb.		119,337	588	1,161	63,064	7,314	510	8	15	406	52		
Bran, Pollard, &c. entl.		148,798	215,337	147,840	269,449	165,378	37,132	55,364	46,874	68,676	60,298		
Flour (Wheaten) .. .		2,798,918	3,517,831	3,361,873	4,433,151	1,079,271	1,244,165	1,391,537	1,456,668	1,863,667	509,389		
Oatmeal, &c. .. . lb.		1,000,625	422,413	132,304	679,586	141,119	4,705	2,009	1,039	3,201	1,738		
Rice, Cleaned .. . entl.		122,291	154,608	148,452	136,004	219,203	62,738	78,064	87,886	84,842	129,965		
Rice Meal and Flour .. .		45,671	56,861	49,224	47,629	52,086	9,211	11,849	10,359	10,738	12,321		
Other, Prepared .. .		..	..	..	..	..	4,563	1,154	1,028	1,634	2,107		

\* Formerly included elsewhere.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse (Legumes)—										
Beans and Peas .. entl.	51,955	61,455	32,213	6,358	15,937	20,585	29,283	13,354	4,202	8,697
Peas, Split .. .. "	260	228	169	153	418	233	188	155	145	478
Hops .. .. lb.	17,939	43,576	51,708	7,245	7,463	889	2,999	2,956	452	506
Jams and Jellies .. ,	1,814,002	1,288,729	1,429,338	1,858,231	4,770,017	28,372	20,896	23,089	29,402	90,909
Macaroni and Vermicelli .. ,	156,297	171,487	181,899	187,337	288,197	2,026	2,221	2,337	2,458	4,328
Malt Extract .. .. ,	20,790	22,245	24,740	30,331	24,337	1,050	1,176	1,334	1,512	1,736
Nuts, Edible .. .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	1,343	1,430	1,954	1,621	2,128
Pickles, Sauces, &c. .. .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	2,474	1,817	2,587	2,520	2,595
Salt .. .. .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	14,702	7,621	15,860	11,699	10,692
Sugar—										
Cane .. .. cwt.	131,687	146,623	45,129	68,381	368,662	108,751	120,956	39,614	54,322	319,494
Other .. .. ,	1,853	827	946	1,304	6,380	801	535	709	723	3,907
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	216	119	183	427	344
Onions .. .. cwt.	78,546	129,199	73,557	76,264	67,435	20,974	31,827	34,940	28,855	34,268
Potatoes .. .. ,	141,777	36,681	32,375	33,780	36,063	42,395	12,241	15,331	12,012	12,690
Other .. .. entl.	4,839	3,836	2,835	2,267	4,915	2,518	2,270	2,264	1,715	2,372
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	6,591	5,889	5,334	5,842	7,190
Total, Class II. .. ,	..	..	..	..	..	12,077,131	12,120,818	8,911,125	10,810,392	2,498,774
CLASS III.—Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.										
Cocoa and Chocolate .. lb.	30,699	22,708	26,303	20,746	28,218	2,207	1,917	2,248	1,694	2,370
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and										
<i>Non-alcoholic liquors</i>										

Tea	..	..	2,105,271	1,962,608	1,691,385	1,397,932	2,154,515	84,024 5,884	1,246 77,914 5,240	1,476 70,281 4,743	1,246 58,195 5,821	2,856 95,857 *15,867
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97,340	91,195	83,224	70,772	121,638
<b>CLASS IV.—Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors.</b>												
Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry gal.	..	52,053	50,129	52,486	40,179	125,808	8,771	7,990	8,045	6,569	20,512	
Spirits—												
Beverages .. .. ,	226,272	240,103	288,213	229,169	176,468	32,544	38,445	38,123	34,444	52,857		
Other .. .. ,	7,343	24,144	10,368	10,154	217,655	4,812	9,712	6,959	7,016	22,439		
Wine, Fermented—												
Sparkling .. .. ,	2,880	2,343	2,467	1,768	2,353	5,340	4,126	4,803	3,767	4,106		
Other .. .. ,	949,033	1,097,624	784,371	701,872	635,579	123,593	147,608	116,327	102,263	97,337		
Total, Class IV.	..	..	..	..	..	..	175,060	207,881	174,257	154,059	197,251	
<b>CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.</b>												
Tobacco—												
Manufactured .. lb.	1,205,568	1,144,272	1,150,401	1,106,907	1,403,431	113,357	111,349	121,806	115,276	130,699		
Unmanufactured .. ,	281,608	639,272	654,541	630,444	313,509	5,313	3,045	2,435	3,722	1,331		
Cigars .. .. ,	9,227	14,161	11,838	11,158	9,676	3,058	4,509	3,691	3,917	3,484		
Cigarettes .. .. ,	8,159	7,684	9,816	12,853	20,305	2,631	2,829	3,470	4,614	7,115		
Total, Class V.	..	..	..	..	..	..	124,359	121,732	131,402	127,529	142,629	
<b>CLASS VI.—Live Animals.</b>												
Cattle .. .. .. No.	3,745	9,964	16,083	14,605	10,342	20,181	45,670	65,735	55,801	40,648		
Horses .. .. .. ,	12,161	10,109	9,207	8,562	24,107	256,104	219,951	189,544	163,730	459,978		
Pigs .. .. .. ,	303	385	609	440	168	477	748	1,025	1,336	511		
Poultry .. .. .. ,	3,251	2,218	3,859	2,480	1,164	1,057	1,068	1,231	1,074	603		
Sheep .. .. .. ,	13,144	24,219	34,113	41,770	16,889	30,456	38,729	72,522	75,073	37,826		
Other Animals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,784	4,542	2,900	3,604	1,734		
Total, Class VI.	..	..	..	..	..	312,059	310,708	332,957	300,618	541,300		

\* Includes Limejuice, £10,696.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.</b>						£	£	£	£	£
Bones . . . . cwt.	16,737	19,273	22,851	41,175	38,211	7,971	10,196	12,776	22,909	22,264
Feathers, Undressed . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2,028	2,971	2,926	1,576	608
Gelatine, Glue and Cements . .	..	..	..	..	..	1,261	1,037	3,784	7,771	4,638
Glue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	21,192	29,872	33,933	38,934	31,973	11,352	13,886	18,368	23,616	18,187
Hair, &c.—										
Curled . . . lb.	4,944	6,967	9,077	17,532	35,950	196	231	396	798	1,444
Human, not Made Up . . .	..	..	..	..	..	399	85	301	71	122
Other . . . lb.	401,546	499,927	548,746	528,107	386,246	30,227	32,289	41,084	36,198	32,286
Hides and Skins—										
Calf . . . No.	402,957	548,798	821,202	1,067,925	937,224	454,312	610,145	999,486	1,654,878	1,303,201
Cattle . . . "	3,090	2,070	12,566	5,150	2,800	1,733	1,112	7,768	3,093	1,934
Horse . . . "	9,754,558	10,388,716	9,856,034	9,790,662	6,331,031	567,946	499,355	577,050	621,630	231,286
Rabbit and Hare . . lb.	9,673,718	8,832,360	10,476,072	10,948,232	9,368,068	1,956,061	1,579,545	1,985,029	2,482,059	1,690,652
Sheep, with Wool . . No.	1,650,241	1,081,315	459,658	155,702	1,363,827	62,833	34,866	18,563	7,062	73,876
Without Wool . . "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other . . .	..	..	..	..	..	907,373	502,656	701,918	777,345	221,544
Hoofs . . . cwt.	8,160	8,832	10,652	12,911	11,278	2,985	3,291	5,044	6,347	4,247
Horns . . .	..	..	..	..	..	27,616	27,476	31,898	32,056	15,920
Pearlshell . . . cwt.	40,307	39,126	64,976	41,813	26,276	322,184	330,003	524,281	383,193	179,430
Tortoiseshell . . . lb.	3,256	3,308	5,170	3,244	1,244	2,162	2,279	3,454	2,081	822
Wool—										
Greasy . . . "	587,093,269	578,823,623	557,832,718	531,436,878	444,043,830	23,439,194	21,394,798	22,073,172	21,479,782	17,462,764
Scoured . . . "	77,054,831	69,257,534	60,236,056	60,888,364	60,853,325	5,203,215	4,400,989	3,958,092	4,381,610	4,114,524
Tops . . . "	1,123,469	2,513,106	3,018,050	3,561,722	4,095,966	134,874	275,406	323,299	415,670	511,021
Yarns—										
Wool, n.e.i. . .	..	..	..	..	..	208	247	300	92	182
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	33,136,130	29,722,863	31,288,989	32,339,837	25,890,952

**CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.**

							<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>1,376</b>
							<b>9,703</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>5,511</b>	<b>6,484</b>	<b>5,940</b>
Ferns, Dried Fibres—											
Rags ..	cwt.	9,579	9,154	9,649	15,657	16,177	11,442	10,702	11,163	19,458	20,527
Other ..		..	..	..	..	..	5,265	6,868	4,514	5,156	2,595
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..		..	..	..	..	..	12,233	16,816	17,348	14,688	16,611
Resin ..	cwt.	8,516	3,716	19,743	26,166	23,313	7,406	3,285	6,743	8,842	7,969
Sandalwood ..	..	183,646	147,048	70,095	133,675	177,149	88,624	73,396	32,900	57,947	92,435
Seeds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,541	31,663	32,597	28,078	20,865
Other Vegetable Substances ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,463	1,514	2,128	5,045	3,342
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	297,536	272,526	239,640	223,244	211,190

**CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b)  
Textiles ; and (c) Manufac-  
tured Fibres.**

**(a) APPAREL.**

Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,398	63,407	65,775	70,303	103,780	69
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,534	3,987	3,745	5,618	3,915	
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,424	19,057	17,023	16,717	21,864	
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,367	1,598	1,657	1,362	1,332	
Furs and Other Skins ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,319	4,258	2,342	4,789	1,531	
Gloves ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,630	2,419	3,211	3,999	2,187	
Hats and Caps, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,335	7,812	8,641	9,801	7,090	
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,634	2,001	2,705	3,143	743	
Other Apparel ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,478	4,307	8,030	7,587	6,251	

**(b) TEXTILES.**

Cosies, Cushions, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,944	7,663	8,087	7,699	10,418
Piece Goods—											
Canvas and Duck ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,398	4,507	3,550	3,698	2,884
Cotton and Linen ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,401	46,573	51,167	48,645	66,725
Silk, or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,963	13,063	11,083	9,539	9,295
Velvets, Velveteens, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,888	7,796	6,752	5,378	8,087
Woollens ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,761	16,420	15,425	14,824	18,083
Other ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,083	4,988	4,642	4,330	8,563
Sewing Silks, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,933	6,261	5,416	4,506	4,734
Other Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,429	7,919	9,657	7,997	*13,116

\* Includes Blankets and Blanketing, £6184.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Corn and Flour .. doz.	21,223	23,461	37,763	30,802	54,178	5,540	6,222	11,607	10,710	16,494
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,488	6,827	18,864	8,449	*20,256
Cordage and Twines—										
Metal Cordage .. cwt.	8,836	4,075	6,465	3,242	1,571	8,970	8,792	10,201	7,753	3,752
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,950	12,206	11,751	13,168	13,311
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	220	181	146	263	200
Total, Class IX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	278,087	258,264	281,477	270,278	344,611
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.										
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c. lb.	681,275	888,803	1,292,020	1,115,074	690,744	15,651	21,940	21,218	24,491	15,997
Greases, including Axe, &c. .. cwt.	6,471	4,899	2,663	4,138	4,859	3,409	3,244	2,827	2,878	3,103
Lard and Refined Animal Fats .. .. lb.	3,112,190	3,399,386	2,092,422	4,299,987	1,491,149	62,664	57,861	37,063	85,194	31,542
Oils—										
Benzine .. .. gal.	120,295	207,352	307,198	301,325	176,134	7,028	11,182	16,433	18,016	12,485
Benzoline, Naphtha, and Mineral, N.E.I. ..										
Cocoanut .. .. cwt.	105,069	101,921	103,233	39,535	84,619	192,145	181,035	196,408	85,552	174,964
Kerosene, &c. .. gal.	303,376	335,135	366,157	437,445	362,669	12,736	13,864	15,256	19,560	15,800
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	104,299	102,406	95,713	129,164	172,465	7,709	8,268	8,267	12,170	15,974
Tallow .. .. ..	141,336	220,170	164,060	111,346	169,928	16,488	25,908	17,705	12,090	16,207
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,796	11,422	23,801	92,633	†215,493
Tallow, Unrefined .. cwt.	1,258,462	1,345,372	1,062,358	1,439,388	1,109,839	1,890,867	1,936,599	1,549,694	2,162,861	1,571,488
Other Fats and Waxes ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,893	9,521	9,263	11,507	†37,553

nishes.								14,006	13,985	15,062	14,006	9,037
<b>CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.</b>												
Charcoal .. .	cwt.	7,527	6,695	9,390	80	94	1,647	2,107	2,456	27	10	
Coal .. .	ton	1,703,125	1,687,857	2,152,385	2,098,505	1,371,745	910,063	900,622	1,147,013	1,121,505	720,632	
Coke .. .	"	10,292	8,408	9,697	8,034	14,329	10,377	7,702	8,398	8,310	15,115	
Plumbago, &c. ..	cwt.	345	191	464	263	464	284	174	321	201	586	
Shale, Kerosene ..	ton	9,160	6,245	285	442	450	17,185	11,609	720	1,083	1,126	
Stone, including Marble and Slate .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,418	6,087	3,900	3,698	5,652	
Total Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	945,974	928,301	1,162,808	1,134,824	743,121	
<b>CLASS XIII.—Specie.</b>												
Gold .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,178,123	9,829,689	10,440,058	2,092,891	1,941,447	
Silver .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	69,134	20,823	37,537	99,034	52,238	
Bronze .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	34	..	20	715	
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,247,437	9,850,546	10,477,595	2,191,945	1,994,400	
<b>CLASS XIV.—Metals, Un-manufactured.</b>												
Antimony .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,712	1,181	2,046	1,972	5,736	
Concentrates, except Gold—												
Copper .. .	cwt.	50,986	1,610	9,370	7,973	785	68,233	416	4,213	6,103	1,201	
Silver and Silver Lead ..	"	1,678,631	2,795,970	2,069,151	3,301,605	448,577	648,887	1,155,697	1,074,153	1,730,904	228,745	
Tin .. .	"	7,740	3,617	3,153	8,164	2,630	34,438	19,327	18,727	49,169	10,041	
Zinc .. .	"	8,005,183	8,512,077	9,250,644	9,538,159	2,409,815	1,557,862	1,619,426	1,969,741	2,243,346	613,219	
Other .. .	"	4,772	217	1,314	1,932	4,397	2,053	84	744	1,099	8,612	
Copper—												
Contained in Matte ..	"	456,489	404,490	392,591	423,189	162,975	1,225,122	1,100,041	1,411,244	1,386,064	531,580	
Ingots .. .	"	308,687	401,515	484,182	423,222	506,188	898,473	1,177,390	1,803,103	1,493,236	1,697,601	
Gold—												
Bar, Dust, Ingots, &c. oz.		563,712	496,655	403,847	288,457	147,867	1,930,660	1,711,093	1,403,621	972,160	479,797	
Contained in Matte ..	"	143,400	114,738	126,316	105,367	50,942	549,924	437,761	473,791	403,869	203,606	
Iron, Pig .. .	cwt.	19,258	10,967	8,200	5,303	37,450	3,580	2,152	1,779	1,191	8,126	

\* Includes Bran and Chaff Bags, £8602.

† Includes Fish Oil, £197,380.

‡ Includes Stearine, £36,388.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>CLASS XIV.—Metals, Un-manufactured.—continued.</b>										
Lead—						£	£	£	£	£
Contained in Matte cwt.	473,556	397,342	502,264	524,513	737,416	278,427	243,380	355,921	415,724	602,985
Pig .. . . . "	1,326,702	1,358,308	1,438,681	1,529,075	1,427,455	780,489	865,164	1,262,034	1,431,991	1,406,448
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Bri-tannia, &c. . . "	1,755	7,300	7,541	4,811	1,359	5,199	12,124	19,632	11,625	4,619
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Alunite .. . . "	23,290	20,274	68,500	44,700	52,400	2,942	3,822	13,700	8,940	10,480
Antimony .. . . "	12,796	17,985	30,894	51,007	50,316	10,141	15,785	25,548	43,485	47,799
Bismuth .. . . "	1,456	2,307	610	588	1,295	6,004	10,572	4,641	4,475	10,981
Chrome .. . . "	..	..	453	..	..	..	..	60	..	..
Cobalt .. . . "	186	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..
Copper .. . . "	209,611	263,078	250,320	169,784	141,578	74,683	68,114	96,563	92,537	72,362
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates .. . . "	50,504	33,604	34,231	31,230	15,654	88,222	67,223	69,970	76,296	52,586
Iron .. . . . "	237	197	372	..	78,311	52	13	10	..	5,216
Manganese .. . . "	181	4	51	..	5	18	10	13	..	8
Molybdenite .. . . "	1,972	1,876	2,873	2,684	2,080	12,910	12,426	15,538	19,475	53,666
Platinum .. . . oz.	332	470	652	442	87	1,418	2,999	4,131	3,135	804
Pyrites .. . . cwt.	520	5	26	432	..	780	2	80	610	..
Scheelite .. . . "	3,036	2,534	1,155	1,904	620	15,842	13,112	5,000	8,554	3,089
Silver and Silver-lead .. . . "	842,021	430,073	326,116	239,241	104,596	381,466	246,374	214,304	165,018	74,668
Tin .. . . . "	40,469	52,104	61,551	81,220	39,945	194,766	281,208	392,082	472,304	187,388
Wolfram .. . . "	22,276	23,050	20,428	15,123	9,695	116,440	119,617	97,647	80,790	48,693
Zinc .. . . . "	155,898	135,691	75,313	1,863	..	24,191	24,869	13,811	326	..
Other .. . . . "	17,399	13,130	18,565	11,791	8,353	4,439	4,955	5,080	4,587	1,918
Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	262	728	248	464	70	1,498	5,438	1,918	3,722	559
Quicksilver .. . . lb.	980	1,436	1,410	990	600	142	196	190	134	100
Silver—										
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet oz.	4,434,000	4,708,518	4,934,830	5,485,665	4,384,222	457,180	485,447	580,384	634,630	433,469
Contained in Matte .. . . "	3,073,007	2,312,799	2,747,540	2,623,352	2,467,183	296,228	219,971	255,728	266,444	247,012
Tin—Ingots .. . . ewt.	87,529	82,935	77,501	68,392	29,898	675,836	765,179	790,588	690,211	226,180

CLASS XV.—Metals, partly Manufactured.										
Copper—Bars, Rods, Strips cwt.	511	465	402	91	393	1,623	1,903	1,987	529	1,853
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Angle, Blooms, Ingots, Hoop, &c. ..	17,368	16,728	34,486	48,472	97,834	12,446	11,185	16,215	15,794	11,269
Scrap .. .. ..	64,438	38,557	46,316	85,849	11,734	9,441	4,401	5,344	10,523	8,896
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,406	17,733	20,765	24,184	*132,325
Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	41,916	35,222	44,311	51,010	154,343

CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Cream Separators .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,760	9,492	10,470	8,420	3,272
Engines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,589	6,684	7,864	11,662	6,598
Implements, Agricultural, &c.—										
Harvesters, Stripper ..	..	..	..	..	..	76,095	87,254	102,008	162,700	..
Other .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,932	29,641	41,413	34,849	15,877
Machinery and Appliances,										
Electrical .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,607	17,684	17,736	23,038	15,950
Machinery, Mining .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,037	18,869	14,864	36,245	48,848
Printing Machines and										
Presses, &c. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,429	6,813	6,364	5,542	5,564
Sewing, Stitching, &c.,										
Machines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,554	8,620	8,885	7,528	14,608
Other Machinery .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	86,239	90,605	91,380	104,829	89,799

(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.

Cutlery .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,071	7,431	6,143	7,044	6,462
Iron and Steel—										
Girders, Beams, &c. cwt.	5,978	9,349	11,360	10,919	9,410	2,320	3,922	4,754	4,682	3,525
Plate and Sheet—										
Galvanized .. ..	39,975	32,584	30,210	29,045	18,348	34,686	28,708	26,716	26,111	17,059
Not Galvanized .. ..	7,829	8,708	7,489	4,845	4,346	4,384	4,990	4,876	3,189	3,283

\* Includes Zinc bars, blocks, &c., £112,540.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.										
Lamps and Lampware ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,969	7,123	6,207	4,970	3,627
Lead—Sheet and Piping cwt.	13,350	14,610	17,916	14,989	14,190	10,969	12,155	18,812	16,874	17,445
Nails .. .. .. "	4,239	4,920	4,807	4,845	3,739	5,201	6,125	5,945	5,936	4,817
Netting—Wire ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,880	2,497	3,160	2,739	2,042
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	22,985	19,476	15,437	11,682	11,568
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,786	4,938	4,780	3,591	2,110
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	6,601	10,213	4,416	9,591	5,088
Tools of Trade, not being Machines .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,789	15,437	14,845	14,692	14,700
Wire—										
Barbed .. .. cwt.	3,488	2,578	1,881	1,306	1,278	2,066	1,638	1,232	858	893
Iron and Steel .. ..	2,017	2,282	2,429	1,462	1,852	1,130	1,232	1,526	856	1,414
Other .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,430	1,193	1,860	1,641	4,206
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	97,236	116,697	150,129	140,031	125,304
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	482,745	519,437	571,822	649,300	424,059
CLASS XVII.—Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.										
Indiarubber and Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	85,591	119,055	101,266	111,694	103,780
Leather .. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	531,138	506,129	648,338	628,293	1,182,618
Leather Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,842	23,693	21,567	19,918	23,733
						626,571	648,877	771,171	759,905	1,310,131

Furniture, and Minor Articles therefor . . .	.	.	.	.	.	14,631	16,322	14,624	13,550	8,040
Timber—										
Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.	990,924	1,071,683	975,679	716,621	742,844	11,396	12,599	11,542	8,160	9,327
Logs and Spars, in Rough ,	2,195,219	3,252,115	1,913,973	1,899,474	411,204	16,768	23,024	14,950	25,325	4,020
Palings . . . No.	608,602	942,220	630,670	487,094	462,705	3,106	4,931	3,734	2,688	2,403
Undressed . . . sup. ft.	142,833,520	146,523,719	119,401,434	134,805,222	106,375,692	976,355	1,019,648	858,357	964,938	778,073
Other Timber . . .						2,973	1,831	1,753	931	1,090
Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manu- factures . . .	.	.	.	.	.	32,978	38,193	36,716	33,686	29,129
Total, Class XVIII. . .	.	.	.	.	.	1,058,207	1,116,548	941,676	1,049,278	832,082

**CLASS XIX.—Earthenware,  
Cements, China, Glass, &c.**

Cement (Portland) . . cwt.	34,259	45,247	27,724	18,221	24,591	4,719	5,866	3,858	3,338	4,120
Earthenware, Brownware, and Stoneware, including Fire- clay Manufactures and Fire Lumps . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	5,316	5,041	6,063	7,483	4,536
Glass . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	715	1,012	1,225	782	663
Glassware—										
Bottles, Empty . . .	.	.	.	.	.	9,449	8,248	8,872	7,085	13,426
Other . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	4,590	3,987	3,879	3,242	3,220
Other Earthenware, &c. . .	.	.	.	.	.	5,334	5,050	10,720	7,397	5,746
Total, Class XIX. . .	.	.	.	.	.	30,123	29,204	34,617	29,327	31,711

**CLASS XX.—Paper and  
Stationery.**

Paper—										
Advertising Matter . .	.	.	.	.	.	5,599	5,381	7,045	6,959	13,441
Other . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	12,621	17,417	12,523	11,849	11,093
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	.	.	.	.	.	72,783	83,170	124,399	91,955	74,525
Pictures (not Advertising)	.	.	.	.	.	17,030	12,181	11,710	11,677	8,473
Other Stationery . . .	.	.	.	.	.	25,136	28,759	28,045	23,878	19,341
Total, Class XX. . .	.	.	.	.	.	133,169	146,908	183,722	146,318	126,873

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Fancy Goods.						£	£	£	£	£
Fancy Goods .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	22,996	13,605	10,800	11,853	7,300
Jewellery—										
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	151,214	173,899	190,946	203,652	34,172
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	99,604	111,543	44,542	29,762	13,751
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,783	3,896	3,041	3,191	2,136
Timepieces—										
Clocks and Parts .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	902	1,022	713	886	517
Watches and Parts .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	5,062	6,442	8,106	10,648	7,163
Total, Class XXI. .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	282,561	310,407	258,148	259,992	65,039
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	61,047	71,794	99,419	71,873	77,120
CLASS XXIII.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Pharmaceutical Products—										
Medicines .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	41,166	47,589	47,076	48,214	53,507
Oil—Eucalyptus .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	19,338	24,760	21,867	40,338	21,335
Other .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	39,897	47,766	59,496	44,999	32,919
Industrial Chemicals .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	27,298	17,760	19,188	18,428	43,035
Fertilizers—										
Ammunition and Explosives .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3,760	3,760	3,760	3,760	3,760
Other .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	45,707	45,707	45,707	45,707	45,707

Pharmaceutical Products— Medicines— Antiseptics							16,388 39,392	34,760 58,000	59,496 53,510	74,596 49,316	64,224 63,154
Total, Class XXIII.	..	..	..	..	..	..	295,039	305,374	323,313	329,413	379,874
<b>CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.</b>											
Arms .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,750	3,919	3,679	3,694	1,361
Ammunition and Explosives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,751	12,323	10,916	8,155	16,863
Boats, Launches, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,416	26,638	15,446	16,725	7,911
Brushware .. . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,504	2,459	3,599	2,900	2,813
Candles .. . lb.	50,858	30,381	25,283	29,916	27,892	..	1,231	798	625	735	398
Electrical Materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,881	20,664	35,884	15,063	18,366
Gums, Dry .. . ewt.	33,042	10,847	1,984	1,000	506	..	9,396	4,765	1,904	1,551	1,097
Instruments, Musical—											
Pianos and Parts .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,965	4,933	5,355	4,975	3,126
Other .. . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,599	3,593	5,289	5,506	2,018
Matches—											
Wax .. . gross per 100	10,618	12,333	10,687	10,323	5,127	2,078	1,637	1,609	1,857	1,209	
Wood and Other .. ,	35,479	23,691	30,263	29,474	34,083	2,429	1,678	2,218	2,438	3,942	
Oilmen's Stores .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,439	13,774	21,649	36,950	33,071
Personal and Household Effects ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,974	58,192	59,207	51,562	63,927
Soap .. . . lb.	7,193,307	7,150,595	8,664,008	9,534,354	9,907,966	71,419	74,990	88,241	96,161	103,198	
Vehicles—											
Bicycles, &c., and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,143	3,684	2,610	2,778	2,305
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,754	30,834	31,381	30,530	39,815
Other Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,046	19,671	17,825	16,284	12,106
Vessels Transferred Abroad No.	10	8	8	12	..	..	72,000	17,605	66,300	418,220	129,950
Other Articles .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,995	83,135	95,424	93,996	130,398
Total, Class XXIV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	367,770	385,292	469,161	810,080	573,874

1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 1821

VEHICLES

EDUCATION

ARTS

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1910-1914-15.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
<b>SUMMARY.*</b>										
States of Final Shipment—										
New South Wales ..	..	..	..	..	..	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789	28,107,025
Victoria ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,357,334
Queensland ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	3,566,335
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	†	44,662	59,106	67,911	13,319
Total { Australian Produce	..	..	..	..	..	71,836,195	76,205,210	75,961,563	75,090,147	58,273,110
Other Produce ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,654,955	3,277,048	3,134,527	3,433,622	2,327,192
Grand Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,523,769	60,600,302

\* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, i.e., the whole of the goods shipped oversea direct from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transhipment to an oversea country. † Included in South Australia.

COPPER DUST	33'015	10'871	1'821	1'000	200	8'200	1'501	1'001	1'291	1'701
EPICRISTAL	17'111	1'000	1'000	1'000	1'000	51'231	50'661	32'881	12'663	17'300
OPCRISTAL	19'892	30'391	30'390	38'810	51'232	1'531	108	632	329	308
BISPHENOL						3'204	3'418	3'288	3'800	3'211
BOILED PUSHERS						11'710	30'038	19'410	19'152	17'611
YARDHARD AND EXHIBITOR						8'191	18'353	10'010	8'129	10'803
GLASS						3'120	3'818	3'038	3'081	1'301
GLASS										

**Section IV.—Finance.**  
**COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.**  
**RECEIPTS.**

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
Customs	£ 7,669,970	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,434	£ 13,055,924	£ 12,652,736	£ 12,102,691
Excise	1,224,349	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,395,333	2,771,556
Land Tax	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,945	1,953,778	
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,510,917	4,592,143
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	26,560	24,720	23,992	28,328	21,906	
Northern Territory	162,034	31,225	40,084	55,731	52,598	
Coinage	198,893	156,489	122,647	208,348	208,348	
Probate and Succession Duties					39,646	
Other Receipts	29,805	161,946	343,239	376,221	349,085	669,045
Total Revenue	11,296,985	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,740,423	22,411,711†

Per head of population	£ s. d.					
	2 19 0	4 5 0	4 9 11	4 12 7	4 9 3	4 10 9

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia. + The revenue was augmented by a loan from the British Government (£14,100,000) for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue (£311,905).

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	£ 29,185	£ 21,375	£ 23,842	£ 21,648	£ 17,815	£ 24,750
PARLIAMENT ...	122,796	211,769	189,700	281,261	243,013	340,494
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	a	7,049	9,143	8,961	11,056
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (b)	c	8,819	9,454	10,663	12,144	11,955
Public Service Commiss'r., Staff, etc.	d	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,200	23,235
Miscellaneous	a	4,350	2,346	17,368	39,418	10,328
Total Dept. of Prime Minister		30,158	36,730	57,857	82,723	56,574
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,654	26,329*
Land Tax Office	...	15,824	55,375	72,784	76,617	79,983
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	37,492	39,810	42,543	44,992	46,033
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,704,317
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	412,375	674,990	694,275
Administration	...	...	...	5,867	10,137	11,621
Other Expenditure	e 7,545	19,444	f 47,605	48,555	75,822	g 270,249
New Works	...	...	...	4,076	1,637	5,872
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,891,640	3,486,114	3,838,679
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,857	35,363
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	20,140	23,291	22,768	24,982	24,152
Other Expenditure	2,680	9,487	12,701	15,725	17,599	18,931
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	55,478	62,899	66,517	82,438	78,446
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,360	17,537
High Commissioner's Office...	...	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,607	41,585
Papua	20,000	30,616	30,280	64,987	60,652	44,159
Northern Territory	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	334,831	289,096
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	119,426	85,965	102,394	97,911
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350	20,067
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	15,640	19,719	19,773	41,979	4,403
Miscellaneous	5,158	27,728	20,951	47,438	70,685	81,973
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	25,477
Other	...	...	951	1,726	108	3,028
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	449,876	515,226	625,280	728,511	625,236

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Further expenditure on account of audit (£13,767 in 1914-15) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (c) Included in Treasury department. (d) Included in department of Home Affairs. (e) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (f) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (g) Including Belgian grant, £100,000.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-15.
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>						
Central Administration ...	12,250	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	88,212
Royal Military College ...	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,056	48,039
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ...	...	13,887	97,651	90,478	82,554	58,792
Naval Agreement ...	104,969	200,000	200,000	166,600	...	...
Naval Forces ...	46,246	86,140	248,731	624,150	967,583	2,279,547
Military Forces ...	586,317	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	15,009,118
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties ...	...	...	162,132	122,561	94,858	177,740
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ...	...	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 585,342	753,537	581,084
Other ...	53,321	475,228	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	950,200
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	93,388	68,774	67,453	132,463	239,417
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	3,006,026	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	19,432,149
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
Customs and Excise ...	262,353	330,311	361,903	404,842	394,286	402,552
Quarantine ...	...	21,246	22,973	23,371	43,440	31,706
Fisheries ...	...	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,443	18,559k
Lighthouses and Navigation ...	...	...	...	2,041	6,163	11,051
Analyst ...	...	2,511	3,235	2,523	3,439	3,442
Interstate Commission ...	...	...	...	...	10,322	13,192
Sugar Bounties ...	630,762	543,503	370,125	149,244	4	4
Iron Bonus ...	...	29,427	23,048	18,098	51,810	34,880
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	329	...
Other Bounties ...	...	10,267	19,574	14,412	13,975	8,478
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	39,514	29,859	49,351	29,556
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs ...	150	1,922	1,011	9,013	608	784
Quarantine ...	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,241	28,306
Lighthouses ...	...	...	...	7,462	9,183	28,221
Construction of Vessels ...	...	...	800	6,704	11,982	8,315
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,035,291	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	619,046
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ...	2,346,666	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,616	4,941,537	5,007,302
Interest,&c.,on transferred properties ...	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,730	217,640
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	831,603
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,282,994	6,056,545
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
Administrative Staff ...	8,260	14,178	15,684	22,606	26,150	27,563
Public Works Staff ...	...	11,505	17,192	26,054	11,129	i 10,872
Lands and Surveys ...	...	...	2,531	13,699	19,861	21,059
Bureau of Census and Statistics ...	...	12,009	12,647	14,260	15,702	15,853
Census (Collection of, etc.) ...	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,004	1,426
Meteorological Bureau ...	...	17,389	22,389	22,729	23,556	25,536
Additions, New Works, etc ...	...	47,318	d 128,290	d 186,345	d 266,124	d 216,979
Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	168,287
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	11,672	9,602	16,902	47,643	124,694
Total Dept. of Home Affairs...	26,008	208,629	264,544	318,221	416,169	612,269
<b>Total Expenditure</b> ...	3,733,218	11,321,354	b e	h		
Contribution to States ...	7,368,137	5,196,424	14,299,599	15,405,522	16,878,328	31,684,188
<b>Total Disbursements</b> ...	11,101,355	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,525,452	23,161,327l	38,047,963l
<b>Per head of population—</b>						
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States ...	19 6	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 1	3 9 3	6 8 3
Total Disbursements ...	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 10	f 1 5 9

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office. (k) Including cost of search for F.I.S. Endeavour and compensation. (l) Including expenditure from Trust Funds accumulated in previous years.

**COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,**  
**30th JUNE, 1915.**

(Amounts) AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	134,050
,, Treasury Bills	1,894,132	4	†	75,765
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
,, Treasury Bills ..	4,316,669	4½	*	178,063
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	243,000	4	12/25.9.1915	9,720
2,300,000	4½	*		94,875
South Aust. Treasury Bills ..	1,616,669	4½	*	66,687
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 31.8.1915 to 14.11.1915 }	9,750
,, , "	1,808,331	4½	*	74,594
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	)
,, Treasury Bills ..	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	{ 17,250
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks .. .	201,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.9.1915 }	8,040
Total .. .	19,670,882	..	..	772,982

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	658,820 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	23,058 14 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2900)	2,510 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	87 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	1.4.1916	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	93,879 3 8	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2000) ..	2,069 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	70 0 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—*continued.*

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Sinking Funds— Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	50,700 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,774 10 0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	40,480 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,416 16 0
Commonwealth Treasury Bills .. ..	20,420 0 0	4	1.4.1916	816 16 0
Officers' Assurance— Fixed Deposits— Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,990 0 0	4	{ 3.12.1915 to 3.6.1917 }	79 12 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne— Deposit .. ..	7 9 5	3½	..	0 4 11
Total .. ..	873,347 15 7	..	..	27,391 2 11

## STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			
		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Railways— Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta Pine Creek ..	£ 4,400,000 .. 400,000 ..	£ 595,614 .. .. ..	£ 1,346,833 .. 126,480 ..	£ 1,701,131 .. 88,856 ..	£ 15,077 ..
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581 ..	168,954 ..	135,627 ..		
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta Railway ..	34,476 ..	34,476 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Northern Territory— Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust.	697,945 ..	226,000 ..	71,945 ..	.. ..	.. ..
Papua— Railways and Wharves .. ..	60,000 ..	.. ..	.. ..	685 ..	13,114 ..
Post and Telegraph— Purchase of land .. ..	290,000 ..	.. ..	.. ..	41,215 ..	84,119 ..
Construction of conduits, etc. .. ..	875,000 ..	.. ..	.. ..	258,401 ..	178,207 ..
Acquisition of land, Federal Territory .. ..	600,000 ..	.. ..	179,525 ..	180,436 ..	37,413 ..
London Offices, land and buildings .. ..	750,000 ..	400,000 ..	19,784 ..	64,887 ..	18,638 ..
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. .. ..	153,000 ..	.. ..	152,205 ..	.. ..	.. ..
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island .. ..	175,000 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	42,330 ..
In aid of Revenue .. ..	7,000,000 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	311,905 ..
		15,756,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,154,564
					2,490,790

**LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1915.**

—	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			£
Funded Stock .. .. ..	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	$4\frac{1}{8}$ "	*	4,316,669
			<b>5,116,669</b>
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. ..	$3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,900) .. .. ..	3 " "	1.7.21-1.1.32	2,511
do. ( " £2,500) .. .. ..	$3\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.1916	2,471
do. ( " £2,000) .. .. ..	$3\frac{1}{2}$ "	1.4.16-1.7.30	2,069
do. .. .. ..	4 "	12-25.9.1915	243,000
do. .. .. ..	$4\frac{1}{8}$ "	*	2,300,000
			<b>3,334,051</b>
South Australia—			
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	$4\frac{1}{8}$ per cent.	*	1,616,669
Western Australia—			
Government Stock .. .. ..	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	4 "	31.8.15-14.11.15	243,750
do. .. .. ..	$4\frac{1}{8}$ "	*	1,808,331
			<b>2,642,081</b>
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	$3\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	$3\frac{3}{4}$ "	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills .. .. ..	$4\frac{1}{8}$ "	*	583,331
Total .. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	<b>1,043,331</b>
			<b>13,752,801</b>

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1915.**

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury £11,034,703 10 0	Circulation .. .. £32,067,302 10 0
Account current in banks .. .. 2,234,184 5 9	Accumulation of interest £942,234 8 8
Investments and fixed deposits .. .. 19,670,882 9 11	Less expenses 130,766 13 0
	811,467 15 8
	Sundry banks .. .. 61,000 0 0
	£32,939,770 5 8

**COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1915.**

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. ..	4,580,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills .. .. ..	1,914,552
War Loan from British Government .. .. ..	14,842,105
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory .. .. ..	3,359,891
,, Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway .. .. ..	1,920,439
Total .. .. ..	26,616,987
Value of properties transferred from States .. .. ..	10,777,161
Total .. .. ..	<b>37,394,148</b>

**COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SEPTEMBER, 1914 and 1915,  
AND FIRST THREE MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 AND 1915-16.**

		September.		3 Months of Financial Year.	
		1914.	1915.	1914-15.	1915-16.
<b>REVENUE—</b>					
Customs	...	1,113,247	1,037,541	3,565,908	3,223,420
Excise	...	233,012	256,127	599,074	701,232
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	...	389,611	404,900	1,161,847	1,194,810
Land Tax	...	21,617	60,495	107,284	123,280
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	1,827	1,836	6,074	4,968
Quarantine	...	1,177	1,515	3,104	4,746
Coinage	...	32,794	59,418	75,331	97,901
Northern Territory	...	2,494	3,285	8,532	10,910
Lighthouse and Light Dues	...	...	5,816	...	30,866
Probate and Succession Duties	...	...	21,328	...	49,501
Treasury Bills	...	595,000	...	595,000	...
Other Receipts	...	31,533	111,177	55,555	182,026
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes	...	...	2,000,000	...	6,000,000
Total Revenue	...	2,422,312	3,963,438	6,177,709	11,623,660
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>					
Ordinary Expenditure	...	2,128,736	3,754,432	4,102,438	9,292,997
Additions, New Works	...	249,418	296,732	525,758	707,519
Amount paid to State Treasurers	...	516,080	530,860	1,548,240	1,583,436
Total Expenditure	...	2,894,234	4,582,024	6,176,436	11,583,952

**COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	30th June, 1915.	27th Oct., 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	18,413	263,522	633,535	885,584
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	7,361,787	9,120,643
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	4,499,860	4,570,800	5,490,155
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120	1,870,810	2,083,160
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	422,320	573,460
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450	1,123,950	1,819,150
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500	1,724,100	1,334,400
£1000	...	...	...	...	3,687,000	14,421,000	18,515,000
Total	3,889,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	32,128,302	39,321,552
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	11,034,703	14,075,139
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	34.35	35.80

**OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 31/10/15.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/15.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Inval-	Old-	Inva-	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	33,130	8,101	41,231	177	43	19 5	19 8	1,043,445	11 2
Victoria	28,574	6,276	34,850	200	44	19 5	19 8	881,781	12 4
Queensland	11,949	2,509	14,548	173	37	19 5	19 8	368,089	10 8
South Australia	9,161	1,566	10,727	209	35	19 1	19 6	266,927	12 2
Western Australia	4,209	970	5,179	130	30	19 3	19 7	129,966	8 1
Tasmania...	4,613	1,428	6,041	232	72	19 0	19 6	150,141	15 2
Total	...	91,636	20,940	112,576	185	19 4	19 8	2,840,349	11 6

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1915.

## COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

## Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1915, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ..	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ..	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ..	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ..	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1914 ..	28,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,750
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1915 ..	25,926	17,166	9,827	5,999	4,372	2,804	66,094
1st July .. 30th Sept., 1915 ..	13,847	9,242	5,362	2,991	2,496	1,559	35,497
Total .. ..	150,631	104,378	57,407	35,947	26,383	17,179	391,925

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

## SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

## SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
Central*	2,825	£ 975,638	978	£ 2,556,604	1,270,493	3,803	£ 3,532,242
New South Wales ..	6,219	1,876,709	1,775	4,744,978	2,863,967	7,994	6,621,687
Victoria ..	3,014	880,227	1,800	3,783,136	919,720	4,814	4,663,363
Queensland ..	980	360,641	672	1,369,160	854,012	1,652	1,729,801
South Australia ..	1,121	546,182	666	1,827,828	801,794	1,787	2,374,010
Western Australia ..	699	330,448	249	140,625	205,530	948	471,073
Tasmania ..	169	96,383	114	157,261	105,749	283	253,644
TOTAL, 1913-14 ..	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

## PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value
Central*	503	£ 793,135	310	£ 1,254,888	764,577	813	2,048,923
New South Wales ..	702	1,256,116	776	3,753,375	2,517,684	1,478	5,009,491
Victoria ..	556	572,046	854	2,504,942	664,264	1,410	3,076,988
Queensland ..	207	427,930	204	843,773	562,069	411	1,271,703
South Australia ..	209	170,475	320	892,129	389,580	529	1,062,604
Western Australia ..	114	87,958	32	44,689	57,726	146	132,647
Tasmania ..	49	59,767	24	22,290	19,556	73	82,057
TOTAL, 1913-14 ..	2,340	3,367,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

\* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1914.

	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. ..	10,871	12,827	13,154	13,273
Absentee Owners .. ..	3,606	3,802	3,585	3,460
TOTAL .. ..	14,477	16,629	16,739	16,733
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£
Resident .. ..	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403	179,485,826
Absentee .. ..	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308	4,443,302
TOTAL .. ..	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,128
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—				
Resident .. ..	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,886,769
Absentee .. ..	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,580,248
TOTAL .. ..	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,467,017
TAX ASSESSED ON—				
Urban Land—Resident Owners	432,565	474,291	536,055	544,182
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817	39,347
TOTAL ..	458,132	525,455	575,872	583,529
Rural Land—Resident Owners	909,647	886,953	860,081	851,805
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010	16,439
TOTAL ..	946,837	919,805	884,091	868,244
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827	55,788
TOTAL .. ..	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED aces	..	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,759
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	..	3.468d.	3.314d.	3.286d.

## LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1913-14.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total .. ..	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total .. ..	182,408	45,498	343,066	127,865	209,910	7,958	1,013,206‡
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. ..	1,000 ac.						
Per cent. to Total .. ..	33,566	9,111	7,350	6,399	4,863	2,504	63,793
Aver.Tax per acre on Rural Lands .. ..	52.7	14.3	11.5	10.0	7.6	3.9	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands .. ..	289,406	157,921	43,820	50,268	33,878	8,238	583,531
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands .. ..	470,841	200,873	75,422	76,183	19,843	25,080	868,242
Total Tax Assessed .. ..	760,247	358,794	119,242	126,451	53,721	33,318	1,451,773
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. ..	49.6	27.1	7.5	8.6	5.8	1.4	100
Rural Lands .. ..	54.2	23.1	8.7	8.8	2.3	2.9	100
Total .. ..	52.4	24.7	8.2	8.7	3.7	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§	4,325	4,178	947	1,523	484	528	13,273
Resident .. ..	587	768	245	312	1,083	244	3,460
Absentee .. ..	4,912	4,948	1,192	1,835	1,567	772	16,733

\* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6% of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5% of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1,288; Absentee, 221; Total, 1,509.

## State Finance.

## CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Taxation ...	£ 1,885,653	£ 1,501,696	£ 787,577	£ 551,994	£ 352,314	£ 340,434	£ 5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...		{ 225,335	{ 875,221	{ 347,428	{ 243,350	{ 60,300	{ 3,953,058
Rentals ...	1,765,459	133,596		131,352	136,753	34,264	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ...	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	39,793	98,196	5,392,299
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ...	999,363	233,232	{ 910,202	{ 222,343	{ 382,117	{ 62,568	{ 3,967,027
Rentals ...	836,585	149,899		137,919		32,799	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,151	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue ...	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation ...	2,330,005	1,598,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales ...	990,477	160,690	{ 973,343	{ 162,545	{ 249,182	{ 67,983	{ 3,910,570
Rentals ...	838,410	146,172		136,770	149,222	35,776	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	540,113	613,606	(a) 337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources ...	2,206,615	1,523,904	629,503	850,711	1,425,207	94,931	6,730,871
Total Revenue ...	18,298,625	10,730,961	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,086	47,269,040
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 11 11	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 10 19 2	£ s. d. 16 4 8	£ s. d. 6 2 9	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land,	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,889,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,724,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 462,597	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	b 1,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,386,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

## 1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,658,276	224,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure ...	6,669,429	4,433,921	2,598,545	1,757,952	2,298,382	513,353	18,271,582
Total Expenditure ...	17,701,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,012	46,561,905
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 9	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 1

## No. 44.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 5,714,964	£ 2,361,660	£ 1,679,482	£ 1,489,168	£ 1,227,711	£ 146,055	£ 12,619,040
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,942,497	229,127	1,654	484,670	331,320	...	2,989,268
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	862,927	26,293	...	135,197	6,170	191,428	1,297,102
Roads and Bridges ...	23,703	18,424	3,833	17,838	11,289	20,550	389,162
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	...	303,935	...	64,677	...	...	
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	338,782	84,786	68,818	60,337	57,944	50,504	661,171
All other purposes ...	243,971	252,769	436,363	510,799	1,248,735	89,604	2,782,241
Total ... ... ...	9,126,844	3,276,994	2,190,150	2,762,686	2,883,169	498,141	20,737,984
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 5	£ s. d. 3 6 4	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 8 19 10	£ s. d. 2 9 5	£ s. d. 4 5 1

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	72,338	47,343	33,675	17,518	16,497	4,816	192,187
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	* 1,762	...	997	992	332	142	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	19,435	11,134	365	7,389	4,289	...	42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,929	638	2,444	2,641	3,007	4,215	29,738
Roads and Bridges ...	1,863	195	928	1,483	395	...	
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	6,468	1,996	1,614	1,247	850	1,052	13,227
Defence ... ... ...	1,457	149	363	292	...	128	2,389
Land Purchased for Settlemt.	789	4,693	...	1,830	...	177	7,489
All other purposes ... ... ...	1,302	4,438	7,969	4,121	5,276	1,632	24,738
Total ... ... ...	117,343	70,586	48,355	37,513	30,646	12,162	316,605

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE,  
1901 to 1914.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,184,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,352	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Incre'se since 1901.	49,333,785	16,059,451	16,106,992	7,115,527	21,710,751	3,754,007	114,080,513

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	83,499,113	39,275,178	46,167,347	19,971,465	26,441,853	8,706,500	224,061,456
Floated in Australia ...	33,195,918	26,855,548	8,356,159	13,592,867	7,978,328	3,558,512	93,537,332
Total Gross Debt ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Sinking Funds ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Total Net Debt ...	116,303,682	64,691,215	54,423,450	31,956,067	30,728,078	11,711,336	309,813,828
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	62 13 5	45 10 0	80 3 4	72 18 2	94 17 2	59 10 5	62 18 10

**No. 46.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amou't not bearing Inter-est.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*87,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914 ...	75	143	39	111,772	+27,680	131,292	25	46,568	5	317,599
Increase since 1901...	-729	-1,081	-5,040	18,102	27,680	65,565	-250	9,835	-1	114,081

\* £100,000 at 4½%.      † Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between October, 1912 and May, 1913	1,500,000 3,000,000 3,000,000	4 4 4	99 98 99½	31,179 58,800 77,016	2.079 1.960 2.567	...	...	1,453,821 2,877,107 2,903,195	96.921 95.903 96.775	1st October, 1922
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	30/5/14
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914 " " "
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915

VICTORIA.

Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5,300, 1949
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98							

## QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912	...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912		2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	" " "
April, 1914	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	18,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934	
25/7/1913	...	1,000,000	{ 4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	" " "
3/2/1914	...	2,000,000	par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940	

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	" " "
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	" " "
19/11/1913	...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " "

## TASMANIA.

12/10/1909	...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950
March, 1914	...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " " "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.      † Not available.

**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL  
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	... 49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	... 51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903	... 54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904	... 55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	... 55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	... 56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907	... 55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908	... 55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909	... 56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	... 56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	... 57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912	... 57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913	... 58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
1914	... 62,889	46,506	80,320	76,595	106,251	62,340	64,520
Increase since 1901	13,422	4,884	3,836	3,297	38,851	12,772	10,794

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES  
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	... 386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	... 655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	... 775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	... 894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	... 439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	... 566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	... 482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	... 223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	... 405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	... 331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	... 504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	... 653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	... 381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914	... 391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE  
SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	4,059,813

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.582	3.704	3.595
1914	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+.145	+.001	.056

Note.— + signifies increase.

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901 ...	£ 3,399,462	£ 525,958	£ 376,972	£ 37,457,960	£ 54,029,188	£ 91,487,148	£ 95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,455	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,069,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
30th June, 1915 (h)	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163

## ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901 ...	£ 18,581,224	£ 1,199,304	£ 6,145,742	£ 695,676	£ 1,215,701	£ 93,710,166	£ 121,547,813	
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267	4,933,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805	
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933	4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700	
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899	4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266	
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914 (h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455h	175,449,306
June 30, 1915 (h)	33,850,144	1,052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785j	194,312,046

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £10,817,307 Government and Municipal securities.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
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## NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,984,312
1913-4‡	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
June 30							
1915‡	755,835	*781,490	229,023	*282,169	*142,895	80,701	2,272,113

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	£ 10,901,382	£ 9,662,006	£ 3,896,170	£ 3,795,631	£ 1,618,359	£ 1,009,097	£ 30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3‡	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4‡	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
June 30							
1915‡	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,715,271	9,595,156	5,021,545	2,320,946	91,211,592

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3*	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4*	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 9 8	28 10 2	39 3 8
June 30							
1915*	47 1 0	34 10 11	51 3 0	34 0 1	35 3 0	28 15 2	40 3 2

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3*	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4*	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4
June 30							
1915*	19 0 8	18 18 6	16 19 8	21 18 3	15 11 5	11 13 11	18 8 5

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th June, 1915.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	61,023	2,026,392
Victoria	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	45,583	1,951,996
Queensland	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	36,621	1,309,109
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	12,773	544,342
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	16,889	497,714
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	35,959	990,720
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	716	42,643
Papua	46	2,238	133	7,064	151	9,041
London	85	3,822	..	..	646	48,694 0
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	210,361	7,420,647

## COMMONWEALTH WAR LOAN. 1052 33729

## FIRST INSTALMENT, £5,000,000, 4½%.

Table shewing the number of applications and the amount applied for.

State.	Applications.	Amount.
	No.	£
New South Wales .. .. ..	5,172	5,503,150
Victoria .. .. ..	8,825	5,231,490
Queensland .. .. ..	1,961	1,175,070
South Australia .. .. ..	1,543	875,350
Western Australia .. .. ..	546	235,130
Tasmania .. .. ..	650	359,810
Total .. .. ..	18,697	13,380,000

## Section V.—Railways.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	(e)
Commonwealth ...			(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	146 (—)	
New South Wales ...	2,846 (80)	3,641 (266)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,968 (262)	
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)	
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,570 (512)	
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)	
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)	
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)	519 (222)	
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,755 (1,899)	17,632 (2,055)	18,328 (2,055)	
Private—							
For general traffic (a)		936	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103	
" private " (a)		1,005	811	811	952	952	
Grand total ...	—	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687	20,338	

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1912-13.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm'tn.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth *	£ 17,566	£ 16,643	923	s. d. 0 7	£1,000 1,041	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria ...	5,560,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland ...	3,660,022	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia ...	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania ...	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria ...	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland ...	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,208	4,507
South Australia...	1,882	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910
Tasmania ...	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

\* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	30	30	31	30
New South Wales	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550
Victoria	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029
Queensland	5,815	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346
South Australia	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027
Western Australia	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565
Tasmania	896	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001
Total	37,090	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	12	12	15	18
New South Wales	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742
Victoria	3,338	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561
Queensland	1,817	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660
South Australia	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414
Western Australia	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257
Tasmania	206	284	278	313	327	330
Total	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	13	14	14	17
New South Wales	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410
Victoria	2,075	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865
Queensland	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371
South Australia	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	1,592
Western Australia	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572
Tasmania	174	212	216	221	217	223
Total	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595	15,050

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	-1	-2	1	1
New South Wales	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332
Victoria	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696
Queensland	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289
South Australia	496	771	789	785	826	822
Western Australia	309	541	628	541	531	685
Tasmania	32	72	62	92	110	107
Total	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359	6,932

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total ...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

## STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ... ... ...	3,966	3,767	4,688		2,927	519	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	2,453,394	2,135,376	940,442		507,613	123,620	
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	3,396,004	2,044,007	1,744,161		1,112,515	112,761	
Miscellaneous ... £	...	73,351	40,337		104,092	7,089	
Total Revenue ... £	5,849,398	4,252,734	2,724,940	1,794,900	1,724,220	243,470	16,589,662
Expenditure ... £	4,035,061	2,855,875	1,776,375	1,180,900	1,175,842	163,777	11,217,830
Train miles run ...	15,414,658	11,400,588	8,692,657	5,173,899	4,259,748	742,195	45,683,745
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	7s. 6d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 7d	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 1d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 11d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ... ...	68.98	67.85	65.19	65.79	68.20	67.26	67.62
Passengers carried ... No.	63,994,170	87,052,417	16,584,861		14,526,190	1,299,376	
Coal and Coke carried tons	5,889,941	280,094	623,385		335,312		
Other Minerals carried tons	637,430	1,058	527,022		321,421	87,489	
Live Stock carried ... tons	464,412	371,546	288,533		54,881	14,394	
Other Goods carried ... tons	1,988,077	3,791,114	1,916,380		2,004,885	193,967	
Total Freight carried tons	9,979,860	4,443,812	3,355,320		2,716,499	235,850	

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

	4,068	3,853	4,790		3,078	533	
Miles open ... ... ...							
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cels, Mails, etc.) ... £	2,551,082	2,107,494	983,612		471,138	116,460	
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ... £	3,317,771	1,746,729	1,781,070		1,022,932	111,020	
Miscellaneous ... £	...	75,945	56,207		83,194	8,720	
Total Revenue ... £	5,868,853	3,930,168	2,820,889	1,318,300	1,577,264	236,200	15,751,674
Expenditure ... £	4,021,476	3,084,956	1,805,277	1,052,000	1,136,284	171,507	11,271,500
Train miles run ...	15,501,333	11,500,769	8,770,785	4,199,947	4,071,645	748,322	44,792,801
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 7d.	6s. 10d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 3d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 4d.	7s. 0d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 2d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 0d.	5s. 7d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to							
Earnings ... ...	68.52	78.49	64.00	79.82	72.04	72.61	71.55
Passengers carried ... No.	65,933,402	88,317,972	18,187,473		14,176,947	1,310,465	
Coal and Coke carried tons	5,145,210	293,502	580,417		320,039		
Other Minerals carried tons	700,321	2,115	505,706		297,101	80,180	
Live Stock carried ... tons	645,001	538,287	378,234		54,582	14,681	
Other Goods carried ... tons	2,698,036	3,226,215	2,247,092		1,564,755	202,217	
Total Freight carried tons	9,188,568	4,060,119	3,711,449		2,236,507	297,078	

\* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles) formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

### UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1915.

JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901, 1902, and 1903.)

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Percent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,674	9,301	96.1	373	3.9
2nd New South Wales ...	25,948	25,143	96.9	805	3.1
3rd Victoria ...	21,464	21,145	98.5	319	1.5
4th South Australia ...	5,868	5,738	97.8	130	2.2
5th Western Australia ...	5,096	4,938	96.9	158	3.1
6th Tasmania ...	2,242	2,178	97.0	64	3.0
Commonwealth ...	70,292	68,443	97.3	1,849	2.7

### SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Quota 1901.
1st Queensland ...	6,475	5,808	5,979	5,917	3,744
2nd New South Wales ...	13,620	12,071	12,439	12,824	9,393
3rd Victoria ...	11,288	10,620	10,706	11,109	8,424
4th South Australia ...	3,428	3,233	3,506	3,510	2,589
5th Western Australia ...	1,800	2,000	2,239	2,145	1,584
6th Tasmania ...	1,646	1,483	1,518	1,582	958
Commonwealth ...	38,257	35,215	36,387	37,087	26,692
					173,638

### SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	17,553	14,757	84.1	12,437	238	11,673	11,659
2nd N. S. Wales	44,843	40,179	89.6	18,814	689	31,890	30,670
3rd Victoria ...	38,689	34,050	88.0	16,427	585	27,153	26,859
4th S. Australia	12,151	10,710	88.1	5,097	471	8,552	8,472
5th W. Australia	6,887	6,177	89.3	3,412	74	4,753	4,739
6th Tasmania ...	4,487	3,818	85.1	3,162	105	3,004	2,904
Commonwealth	124,610	109,691	88.0	59,349	2,162	87,025	85,303

(a) 1901 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training until 1st July, 1915.

## REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.					Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	1897* Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,645	6,326	6,321	6,475	24,767	11,495	6,797
2nd New South Wales ...	12,588	13,467	13,363	13,620	53,038	19,519	19,899
3rd Victoria ...	10,718	11,310	11,435	11,288	44,751	18,031	15,432
4th South Australia ...	3,393	3,730	3,687	3,428	14,238	4,573	6,237
5th Western Australia ...	1,529	1,733	1,773	1,800	6,835	2,740	2,295
6th Tasmania ...	1,511	1,629	1,649	1,646	6,435	2,181	2,608
Commonwealth ...	35,384	38,195	38,228	38,257	150,064	58,539	53,268

\* 1897 Quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1915.

## **PROSECUTIONS—CITIZEN FORCES AND SENIOR CADETS.**

CITIZEN FORCES, QUARTER ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Q'land.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'with
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. . . .	1	22					23
Convictions .. . . .	1	11	..				12
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. . . .		108	126			27	261
Convictions .. . . .		95	75	..		27	197
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. . . .		..	2				2
Convictions .. . . .		..	1	..			1
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. . . .		3	..				3
Convictions .. . . .		3	..				3
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. . . .	1	133	128	..	..	27	289
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. . . .	1	109	76	..	..	27	213

SENIOR CADETS, QUARTER ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

### TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1914.

Industrial Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Nor. Terr.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	3	4	2	4	4	3	..	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	18	22	11	11	9	4	1	76
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco . . .	21	16	5	9	11	8	..	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	10	10	2	3	3	2	..	30
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	9	9	2	2	5	2	..	29
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	25	23	6	12	9	5	..	80
VII. Building . . .	17	16	10	8	10	5	1	67
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc. . .	16	3	1	2	3	2	..	27
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . . .	6	4	7	4	7	4	..	32
X. Other Land Transport . . .	8	6	3	2	4	2	..	25
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	14	8	17	9	7	8	..	63
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	3	3	1	1	2	1	..	11
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	7	5	1	2	7	..	..	22
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	40	41	18	18	26	16	1	160
<b>TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>712</b>
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	6,758	5,233	*	1,237	3,568	592	..	†17,388
II. Engineering Metal Works etc. . .	19,742	12,618	3,045	3,920	2,349	434	*	42,108
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc. . .	17,906	11,422	6,035	2,249	1,296	855	..	39,762
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	7,021	7,928	*	876	334	*	..	†16,159
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	4,499	3,425	*	*	429	*	..	†8,353
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	15,185	9,394	674	1,705	1,870	174	..	29,002
VII. Building . . .	16,096	11,912	3,159	2,432	2,524	470	*	36,593
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc. . .	24,599	5,044	*	*	5,989	*	..	39,733
IX. Railway and Tramway Services . . .	39,192	15,939	4,528	4,045	6,529	1,027	..	71,260
X. Other Land Transport . . .	6,306	6,764	2,026	*	742	*	..	17,687
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	21,353	11,652	4,871	4,480	1,400	780	..	44,536
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	17,416	10,357	*	*	*	*	..	44,593
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	4,848	3,461	*	*	1,713	..	..	11,135
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	39,102	23,661	17,330	10,407	9,363	1,833†	*	†101696
<b>TOTAL . . .</b>	<b>240,023</b>	<b>138,810</b>	<b>55,580</b>	<b>40,956</b>	<b>38,106</b>	<b>9,149</b>	<b>§647</b>	<b>523,271</b>

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.

† Incomplete, see footnote\*. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia. § Membership of Groups II., VII., and XIV. included in the South Australian members for these groups.

### UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1915.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 1st Quar. 1914.	* 2nd Quar. 1914.	* 3rd Quar. 1914.	* 4th Quar. 1914.	* 1st Quar. 1915.	* 2nd Quar. 1915.
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#### Number of Unions Reporting.

Unions	84	109	160	464	465	462	467	466	439	476	456
Members	..	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	250,716	279,388

#### Unemployed.

Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	15,856	30,367	27,610	33,465	26,015
Percentage	..	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	11.0	9.5

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

**CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN EACH STATE.—Summarised**  
**Results for Years 1913 and 1914.**

State.	No. of Changes.		No. of Persons Affected.		Total Amount of Increase per W'k.		Average Increase per Head per W'k.	
	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.
New South Wales ..	149	181	89,618	53,841	21,789	12,820	4 10	4 9
Victoria ..	81	68	49,254	29,816	9,880	6,679	4 0	4 6
Queensland ..	41	42	16,645	16,908	3,702	4,499	4 5	5 4
South Australia ..	26	18	4,574	5,624	1,279	1,941	5 7	6 11
Western Australia ..	20	39	3,036	7,299	428	2,231	2 10	6 1
Tasmania ..	12	19	3,005	4,262	635	804	4 3	3 9
Total, Commonwealth	*329	*†368	166,132	†118,140	37,713	†29,117	4 6	4 11

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

† These figures include the effect of one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, particulars of the number of workpeople affected in each State not being ascertainable.

**INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.—**

**Comparative Particulars for 1913 and 1914.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.T.*	N.T.†	C'wlth.
No. of Disputes 1914	235	44	18	13	18	6	1	2	337
1913	134	29	17	9	9	8	1	1	208
No. of Work'- people involved 1914	56,231	7,051	1,686	1,191	4,409	313	50	68	71,049
1913	40,011	6,177	2,006	288	967	464	200	170	50,283
No. of Working- Days Lost 1914	727,726	98,932	27,857	15,275	124,175	3,286	350	552	993,153
1913	447,979	77,587	77,178	2,412	12,492	987	1,400	2,500	622,535
Total estimated 1914 £	363,326	43,747	13,176	7,697	70,552	1,459	170	348	500,475
Loss in Wages 1913 £	208,468	32,596	37,684	1,029	5,615	434	600	1,675	288,101

\* Federal Capital Territory. † Northern Territory.

**VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES,**

**1891 TO 1914.—(Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1901	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
		1901 to 1913- 14.									
New South Wales ..	158	874	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058	1,088
Victoria ..	150	909	736	807	857	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058
Queensland ..	87	627	901	909	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027
South Australia ..	134	567	819	832	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,062
Western Australia ..	69	489	1,052	1,053	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214
Tasmania ..	54	482	719	749	725	725	732	772	799	934	1,025
Commonwealth*	..	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051
											1,076
											1,085

\* Weighted average.

**Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	1901 to 1912.	1913- 14.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	101	636	945	957	971	989	995	1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	1,127
III. Food, Drink, etc. ..	34	576	871	887	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074	1,085
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	13	124	708	841	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	25	205	996	1,002	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	102	875	907	906	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	1,093
VII. Building ..	67	190	1,050	1,070	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,213	1,245	1,270	1,276
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	71	161	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,218	1,270	1,272
IX. Rail and Tram Services ..	68	224	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	1,165
X. Other Land Transport ..	9	70	795	795	813	836	836	889	910	993	996	1,026
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	74	198	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	972
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc... ..	8	72	627	671	730	736	787	798	839	944	965	965
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	17	114	598	606	608	626	727	743	887	894	918	935
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	36	233	759	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054
All Groups* ..	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

(000,000) £191

### Section VIII.—Prices, House Rent, and Cost of Living.

**PURCHASING - POWER OF MONEY.**—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year,	Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1912	1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	20 9
	2nd	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	21 9
	3rd	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	22 11
	4th	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 7
1913	1st	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1
	2nd	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	22 4
	3rd	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	22 1
	4th	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	21 11
1914	1st	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	22 4
	2nd	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	23 1
	3rd	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	23 0
	4th	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 10
1915	1st	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	23 6
	2nd	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 11
	3rd	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	27 2

\* Basis of Table.

### WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 3rd QUARTER, 1914, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1915, INCLUSIVE.

TOWN.	1914.				1915.			
	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).		4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.).		1st Quarter (Jan. to March.).		2nd Quarter (April to June.).	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Sydney	20	1	19	10	19	2	19	0
Melbourne	17	11	17	1	17	1	17	0
Brisbane	13	11	13	6	13	4	13	5
Adelaide	16	5	15	0	14	9	14	6
Perth	14	4	14	0	13	7	13	1
Hobart	14	4	14	5	14	5	14	6

NOTE.—The Rentals are shewn to the nearest penny.

**RETAIL PRICES INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR ALL TOWNS IN 1912 AS BASE (= 1000).**

Particulars.	Base for Whole Year (= 1000)	1912.	1914.	1915.						In- crease from July, 1914, to Sept., 1915.	
		July.	July.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	
<b>NEW SOUTH WALES—</b>											
Sydney .. .	986	1,011	1,080	1,098	1,112	1,174	1,270	1,420	1,352	33.7	
Newcastle .. .	994	1,006	1,093	1,106	1,127	1,170	1,245	1,370	1,348	34.0	
Broken Hill .. .	1,186	1,287	1,320	1,382	1,381	1,461	1,496	1,549	1,484	15.3	
Goulburn .. .	990	1,037	1,074	1,096	1,151	1,171	1,256	1,387	1,351	30.3	
Bathurst .. .	950	962	1,045	1,071	1,090	1,138	1,213	1,312	1,299	35.0	
*Weighted Average .. .	995	1,022	1,090	1,110	1,125	1,185	1,276	1,419	1,356	32.7	
<b>VICTORIA—</b>											
Melbourne .. .	949	970	1,067	1,125	1,216	1,296	1,362	1,454	1,352	39.4	
Ballarat .. .	973	967	1,085	1,146	1,249	1,318	1,408	1,469	1,404	45.2	
Bendigo .. .	976	971	1,091	1,152	1,219	1,284	1,392	1,503	1,406	44.8	
Geelong .. .	952	955	1,059	1,109	1,184	1,253	1,333	1,433	1,330	39.3	
Warrnambool .. .	927	953	1,073	1,121	1,232	1,262	1,356	1,506	1,422	49.2	
*Weighted Average .. .	952	969	1,069	1,127	1,217	1,295	1,366	1,458	1,359	40.2	
<b>QUEENSLAND—</b>											
Brisbane .. .	966	926	1,046	1,129	1,162	1,178	1,247	1,295	1,274	37.6	
Toowoomba .. .	964	912	1,086	1,159	1,201	1,218	1,263	1,328	1,310	43.6	
Rockhampton .. .	1,002	1,013	1,111	1,145	1,208	1,229	1,268	1,297	1,293	27.6	
Charters Towers .. .	1,134	1,092	1,287	1,323	1,392	1,370	1,363	1,368	1,345	23.2	
Warwick .. .	1,004	949	1,084	1,150	1,209	1,221	1,228	1,264	1,250	31.7	
*Weighted Average .. .	985	948	1,078	1,150	1,191	1,204	1,260	1,304	1,285	35.5	
<b>SOUTH AUSTRALIA—</b>											
Adelaide .. .	1,012	1,097	1,188	1,251	1,303	1,409	1,435	1,427	1,353	23.3	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo .. .	1,012	1,079	1,201	1,268	1,305	1,431	1,450	1,460	1,363	26.3	
Port Pirie .. .	1,048	1,132	1,270	1,295	1,342	1,449	1,497	1,489	1,416	25.1	
Mt. Gambier .. .	904	933	1,099	1,153	1,212	1,304	1,317	1,347	1,278	37.0	
Petersburg .. .	1,018	1,175	1,224	1,257	1,347	1,383	1,426	1,432	1,369	16.5	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,011	1,093	1,190	1,251	1,303	1,409	1,435	1,430	1,354	23.9	
<b>WESTERN AUSTRALIA—</b>											
Perth .. .	1,179	1,175	1,290	1,311	1,317	1,341	1,364	1,372	1,331	13.3	
Kalgoorlie and Boulder .. .	1,471	1,460	1,548	1,541	1,584	1,599	1,660	1,656	1,635	12.0	
Mid. Junc. & Guildford .. .	1,209	1,188	1,317	1,325	1,344	1,359	1,392	1,397	1,345	13.2	
Bunbury .. .	1,231	1,244	1,337	1,382	1,397	1,422	1,453	1,463	1,436	15.4	
Geraldton .. .	1,237	1,268	1,440	1,465	1,482	1,494	1,509	1,538	1,454	14.7	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,243	1,238	1,350	1,365	1,380	1,401	1,432	1,438	1,400	13.1	
<b>TASMANIA—</b>											
Hobart .. .	1,044	1,063	1,152	1,220	1,229	1,271	1,321	1,391	1,344	26.4	
Launceston .. .	986	1,003	1,092	1,152	1,180	1,215	1,266	1,389	1,366	36.2	
Zeehan .. .	1,142	1,133	1,220	1,246	1,343	1,384	1,483	1,547	1,478	30.5	
Beaconsfield .. .	1,053	1,079	1,157	1,200	1,259	1,305	1,342	1,505	1,487	37.8	
Queenstown .. .	1,130	1,153	1,274	1,287	1,333	1,388	1,475	1,481	1,462	26.8	
*Weighted Average .. .	1,036	1,054	1,144	1,203	1,227	1,268	1,322	1,409	1,370	30.0	
†Weighted Aver. for Cwth. †1,000	1,021	1,113	1,156	1,203	1,266	1,334	1,423	1,354	32.6		

\* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ Basis of Table, see Labour Report No. 5, pages 27 to 29.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the months of August 1914 to February 1915, inclusive, are given in Labour Bulletin, No. 9, p. 25.

Average Predominant Retail Prices in each Capital Town on the 15th of each Month from July 1914 to September 1915, inclusive.

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.								
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
SYDNEY.																
Groceries, etc.—																
Bread . . . . .	2lbs.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00
Flour . . . . .	25 "	33.29	36.64	39.64	36.14	36.93	42.50	42.39	43.06	44.67	44.67	45.17	45.33	46.11	61.50	61.33
Tea . . . . .	lb.	16.71	16.71	16.71	16.71	16.71	16.71	15.78	15.78	15.78	16.33	16.78	17.44	18.22	18.56	18.56
Coffee . . . . .	"	19.14	19.14	19.14	19.14	19.14	19.14	18.89	18.89	18.89	18.89	18.78	18.78	18.78	18.78	18.78
Sugar . . . . .	"	2.82	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.78	2.78	3.00	2.97
Rice . . . . .	"	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.11	3.11	3.11	2.97	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.97	2.97
Sago . . . . .	"	2.86	2.86	2.93	2.86	2.86	2.86	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.92	2.92
Jam . . . . .	"	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.61	4.58	4.58	4.58	4.64	4.67	4.67	4.89	4.78
Oatmeal . . . . .	"	2.71	2.71	2.75	2.86	3.14	3.11	3.08	3.31	3.38	3.69	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.72	3.61
Raisins . . . . .	"	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.56	6.56	6.61	6.67	6.89	6.94	7.11	7.11	7.11
Currants . . . . .	"	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.36	7.29	7.29	6.89	6.89	7.00	7.33	7.33	7.44	7.78	7.78	7.89
Starch . . . . .	"	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.56	5.67	5.69	5.69	5.75	5.75
Blue . . . . .	doz sq.	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.79	8.86	8.86	9.06	9.17	9.17	9.17	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.22
Candles . . . . .	lb.	7.14	7.21	7.21	7.21	7.27	7.36	7.33	7.33	7.25	7.25	7.36	7.58	7.58	7.58	7.33
Soap . . . . .	"	3.32	3.32	3.32	3.36	3.32	3.32	3.19	3.19	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.19	3.14	3.22	3.22
Potatoes . . . . .	1 lbs.	13.13	14.38	13.88	14.25	15.38	16.50	19.50	12.75	17.00	16.25	16.38	18.00	22.50	20.63	20.50
Onions . . . . .	lb.	1.56	1.56	2.06	2.13	2.00	2.06	2.13	2.00	1.56	1.50	1.56	1.56	1.63	1.75	1.63
Kerosene . . . . .	gal.	13.58	13.58	13.58	13.43	13.36	13.36	14.25	12.92	13.42	13.53	13.69	14.03	14.94	14.53	14.47
Dairy Produce—																
Milk . . . . .	quart.	5.00	5.20	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.20	5.00	5.00	5.20	5.60	5.60	5.20	5.20
Butter . . . . .	lb.	15.07	15.93	14.57	14.00	14.00	14.36	15.06	15.61	15.22	15.56	15.56	16.50	18.67	22.44	17.67
Cheese . . . . .	"	12.11	12.03	11.57	10.57	9.58	9.72	8.94	9.39	9.39	10.83	12.17	12.78	13.06	13.89	13.89
Eggs . . . . .	doz.	22.44	11.63	11.62	11.07	10.62	14.67	21.89	19.78	23.11	29.56	29.63	32.13	23.72	18.56	15.44
Bacon, Middle . . .	lb.	12.93	13.21	13.64	13.36	13.36	13.43	13.50	13.44	13.67	13.22	12.83	13.39	14.06	15.17	15.78
Bacon, Shoulder . . .	"	7.93	8.29	8.64	8.14	8.29	8.50	8.64	8.78	8.89	8.47	8.19	9.00	9.56	10.72	11.28
Ham . . . . .	"	13.29	13.79	13.86	13.93	14.07	14.57	14.78	14.33	14.33	13.89	13.22	13.72	14.56	15.11	15.61
Meat—																
Beef, Sirloin . . . . .	lb.	6.75	6.83	6.75	6.80	6.85	6.95	7.70	7.50	7.22	7.56	7.94	8.50	9.56	11.75	11.78
" Ribs . . . . .	"	5.60	5.67	5.60	5.65	5.65	5.70	6.60	6.44	6.28	6.61	6.94	7.39	8.56	10.38	10.50
" Flank . . . . .	"	4.90	4.89	4.80	4.85	4.75	4.95	5.94	5.88	5.81	6.00	6.19	6.89	8.22	9.72	9.83
" Shin . . . . .	"	3.94	4.00	4.00	3.89	3.78	3.89	4.80	4.67	4.61	5.06	5.00	5.89	6.94	8.44	8.61
Steak, Rump . . . . .	"	9.15	9.39	9.35	9.40	9.30	9.45	10.40	10.33	10.17	10.22	10.56	11.50	12.33	14.88	14.56
" Shoulder . . . . .	"	4.90	5.00	4.95	4.90	4.85	5.10	5.90	5.78	5.61	5.94	6.28	7.11	8.39	9.69	9.83
" Stewing . . . . .	"	5.33	5.25	5.22	5.00	5.11	5.17	5.25	5.17	5.06	5.33	5.50	6.33	7.56	9.31	9.28
Beef, Corned Roll . . .	"	5.25	5.28	5.30	5.35	5.35	5.50	6.50	6.44	6.33	6.50	6.50	7.22	8.14	9.94	9.89
Brisket, with bone . . .	"	3.89	3.88	3.89	3.89	3.78	3.83	4.56	4.57	4.57	4.57	4.79	5.43	6.14	7.75	7.57
" without . . . . .	"	4.60	4.78	4.70	4.70	4.50	4.85	5.75	5.67	5.56	5.83	5.94	6.50	7.61	9.38	9.33
Mutton, Leg . . . . .	"	4.95	4.94	4.95	4.95	4.85	4.95	5.50	5.39	5.22	5.50	5.78	6.50	7.61	8.88	7.94
" Shoulder . . . . .	"	4.20	4.22	4.20	4.20	4.10	4.15	4.80	4.61	4.72	4.78	5.00	5.50	6.61	7.81	7.00
" Loin . . . . .	"	5.60	5.83	5.75	5.70	5.75	5.85	6.10	5.89	6.11	6.06	6.28	7.06	8.03	9.69	8.56
" Neck . . . . .	"	4.50	4.56	4.60	4.55	4.45	4.60	4.90	4.78	4.72	5.11	5.28	5.94	7.00	8.25	7.44
Chops, Loin . . . . .	"	6.40	6.61	6.45	6.55	6.30	6.45	6.95	7.00	7.00	7.28	7.39	8.06	9.11	10.31	9.25
" Leg . . . . .	"	5.85	5.94	6.06	5.90	5.85	6.00	6.55	6.44	6.33	6.50	6.56	7.17	8.33	9.69	8.78
" Neck . . . . .	"	4.90	4.89	4.85	4.80	4.70	4.85	5.60	5.56	5.44	5.67	5.72	6.61	7.78	8.94	8.06
Pork, Leg . . . . .	"	9.45	9.67	9.45	9.55	9.45	9.50	9.95	9.83	9.78	9.78	9.78	10.00	10.72	12.00	11.17
" Loin . . . . .	"	10.75	11.06	10.75	10.70	10.60	10.80	10.80	10.72	10.56	10.44	10.56	10.72	11.44	12.63	12.28
" Belly . . . . .	"	8.95	9.33	9.20	9.15	9.20	9.30	9.27	9.19	9.13	9.25	9.31	9.61	10.00	11.38	10.72
" Chops . . . . .	"	11.15	11.39	11.15	11.10	11.00	11.10	11.10	11.11	10.94	10.94	11.11	11.33	11.83	14.25	13.22

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.									
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	
MELBOURNE.																	
Groceries, etc.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.									
Bread .. . . .	2lbs.	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Flour .. . . .	25 lb.	32.10	35.20	36.15	36.45	37.20	45.00	46.95	55.85	62.10	61.05	60.00	59.10	58.65	58.65	58.20	58.20
Tea .. . . .	lb.	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	15.10	15.30	15.80	16.10	16.20	17.00	17.10	17.10
Coffee .. . . .	"	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.60	18.80	18.80	18.80	19.00	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80	18.80
Sugar .. . . .	"	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.78	3.00	3.00
Rice .. . . .	"	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85
Sago .. . . .	"	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.55	2.50	2.45	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.80
Jam .. . . .	"	3.95	3.95	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.05	4.05	4.20	4.15	4.15	4.13	4.18	4.18	4.23	4.23	4.23
Oatmeal .. . . .	"	2.20	2.40	2.50	2.58	2.75	2.90	3.10	3.45	3.78	3.78	3.75	3.78	3.78	3.55	3.40	3.40
Raisins .. . . .	"	6.30	6.45	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.30	6.40	6.45	6.65	6.65	6.65	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Currants .. . . .	"	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.25	6.25	6.40	6.55	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.05	7.30	7.30	7.30
Starch .. . . .	"	5.40	5.40	5.45	5.45	5.45	5.45	5.45	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.55	5.55	5.60	5.65	5.65	5.65
Blue .. . . .	doz. sq.	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.13	6.13	6.13
Candles .. . . .	lb.	6.65	6.65	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.65	6.75	6.75	6.65	6.75	6.80	6.80	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.85
Soap .. . . .	"	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.56	3.61	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68	3.68
Potatoes .. . . .	14lbs.	9.21	11.00	10.57	10.14	12.64	14.29	12.00	8.21	10.14	10.14	10.14	12.71	17.14	15.00	14.86	14.86
Onions .. . . .	lb.	1.14	1.14	1.71	1.86	1.79	1.79	1.64	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.50	1.50	1.29	1.29	1.29
Kerosene .. . . .	gal.	12.61	12.72	12.94	12.86	12.80	12.73	12.75	12.75	12.85	12.90	13.18	13.23	13.23	14.28	14.35	14.35
Dairy Produce—																	
Milk .. . . .	quart.	5.33	4.67	4.33	4.33	4.67	5.25	4.67	4.83	5.33	6.00	6.17	6.33	6.33	6.17	5.25	5.25
Butter .. . . .	lb.	15.05	14.95	14.05	14.00	13.90	13.90	14.75	15.80	15.80	19.00	24.45	24.80	26.50	26.30	19.25	19.25
Cheese .. . . .	"	10.93	11.22	11.10	10.92	10.86	11.15	11.15	11.20	11.70	13.10	13.20	14.80	15.80	15.20	15.20	15.20
Eggs .. . . .	doz.	18.55	12.00	11.69	11.60	11.65	17.10	14.20	17.90	21.55	27.50	26.20	27.00	22.90	21.00	17.25	17.25
Bacon, Middle .. . . .	lb.	13.65	13.65	13.65	13.65	13.65	13.65	13.65	13.75	14.35	14.55	15.25	15.25	16.15	19.00	19.60	19.60
Shoulder .. . . .	"	8.44	8.44	8.44	8.56	8.61	8.44	8.75	8.75	8.94	9.38	10.06	10.22	11.11	13.57	13.33	13.33
Ham .. . . .	"	14.17	14.17	14.17	14.28	14.28	14.35	14.39	14.28	14.85	14.89	15.10	15.00	15.67	18.56	19.00	19.00
Meat—																	
Beef, Sirloin .. . . .	lb.	7.20	7.05	6.80	6.95	6.70	6.63	7.50	7.25	7.45	7.55	8.40	9.35	10.40	12.90	12.30	12.30
Ribs .. . . .	"	6.00	5.85	5.65	5.85	5.60	5.56	6.33	6.15	6.35	6.45	7.40	8.45	9.30	11.40	11.00	11.00
Flank .. . . .	"	5.40	5.30	5.15	5.20	5.10	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.60	5.80	6.70	7.35	8.45	10.35	9.55	9.55
Shin .. . . .	"	4.20	4.10	4.00	4.05	4.00	4.00	4.28	4.15	4.15	4.35	5.10	6.50	7.25	9.60	9.05	9.05
Steak, Rump .. . . .	"	9.60	9.30	9.20	9.30	9.20	9.13	9.33	9.20	9.30	9.70	10.60	11.30	12.20	15.10	14.60	14.60
Shoulder .. . . .	"	5.45	5.30	5.20	5.25	5.15	5.13	5.67	5.65	5.70	6.05	7.15	8.05	8.80	11.05	10.80	10.80
Stewing .. . . .	"	6.05	6.05	5.90	5.95	5.70	5.56	5.11	4.95	5.00	5.30	6.10	7.55	8.10	10.30	10.00	10.00
Beef, Corned Roll .. . . .	"	5.75	5.70	5.70	5.75	5.65	5.75	6.06	6.05	6.05	6.35	7.20	8.25	9.10	11.75	11.15	11.15
Brisket, with bone .. . . .	"	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.38	3.78	3.70	3.75	3.85	4.89	5.55	6.00	7.75	7.65	7.65
without .. . . .	"	4.80	4.75	4.75	5.75	4.70	4.81	5.11	5.05	5.00	5.20	6.05	7.20	7.65	9.85	9.55	9.55
Leg .. . . .	"	5.45	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.05	4.94	5.61	5.45	5.45	5.73	6.95	8.10	8.65	9.50	8.75	8.75
Shoulder .. . . .	"	4.15	4.30	4.05	4.10	3.95	3.75	4.39	4.25	4.25	4.55	5.70	6.95	7.40	8.10	7.40	7.40
Loin .. . . .	"	5.10	5.20	4.95	4.95	4.90	4.81	5.44	5.25	5.30	5.65	6.60	7.70	8.30	8.75	8.45	8.45
Neck .. . . .	"	4.10	4.20	3.95	3.95	3.85	3.69	4.22	4.00	4.00	4.40	5.30	6.75	7.30	7.95	7.25	7.25
Chops, Loin .. . . .	"	6.15	6.20	6.05	6.05	5.95	5.88	6.50	6.40	6.40	6.85	7.50	8.95	9.30	10.10	9.50	9.50
Leg .. . . .	"	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.60	5.56	6.28	6.05	6.05	6.50	7.25	8.65	9.00	9.95	9.20	9.20
Neck .. . . .	"	4.40	4.55	4.35	4.40	4.25	4.19	4.56	4.35	4.35	4.65	5.65	7.05	7.35	8.35	7.70	7.70
Pork, Leg .. . . .	"	8.80	8.70	8.78	8.65	8.40	8.19	8.50	8.25	8.25	8.35	8.75	9.40	10.25	13.88	12.90	12.90
Loin .. . . .	"	9.65	9.55	9.67	9.50	9.25	9.00	9.44	8.95	8.95	9.30	9.80	10.20	11.05	14.75	14.00	14.00
Belly .. . . .	"	9.30	9.30	9.44	9.30	9.10	8.81	9.28	8.90	8.90	9.10	9.60	10.15	10.75	14.38	13.80	13.80
Chops .. . . .	"	9.90	9.85	10.00	9.90	9.65	9.50	9.78	9.50	9.40	9.70	10.05	10.80	11.55	15.25	14.80	14.80

PRICES, HOUSE RENT, AND COST OF LIVING.

## Average Predominant Retail Prices in each Capital Town on the 15th of each Month from July 1914 to September 1915, inclusive—(continued).

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.								
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
BRISBANE.																
Groceries, etc.—																
Bread ..	2lbs.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.50	5.00
Flour ..	25 "	32.94	36.75	37.00	36.00	38.17	43.93	50.05	54.55	59.59	59.40	60.00	60.14	59.32	68.45	70.36
Tea ..	lb.	17.00	17.25	17.00	17.00	17.00	16.71	16.91	16.91	17.18	17.30	18.00	18.09	18.73	19.09	19.00
Coffee ..		20.33	20.13	20.56	20.56	19.29	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.30	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.09	20.09
Sugar ..	"	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.53	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.77	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.80	3.00	3.00
Rice ..	"	2.61	2.63	2.50	2.50	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59
Sago ..	"	2.22	2.19	2.28	2.33	2.33	2.21	2.41	2.41	2.50	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.82	2.82	2.73
Jam ..	"	4.05	4.22	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.07	4.14	4.14	4.18	4.15	4.23	4.25	4.25	4.32	4.39
Oatmeal ..	"	2.50	2.28	2.44	2.42	2.50	2.64	3.25	3.43	3.48	3.70	3.77	3.75	3.82	3.77	3.80
Raisins ..	"	6.61	6.56	6.61	6.50	6.64	6.64	6.41	6.59	6.64	6.65	6.82	6.86	6.86	6.91	6.91
Currants ..	"	7.11	7.13	6.56	6.67	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.55	6.64	6.70	6.95	7.18	7.27	7.50	7.48
Starch ..	"	5.61	5.69	5.67	5.67	5.61	5.64	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.75	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.77	5.82
Blue ..	doz. sq.	8.61	8.75	8.63	8.67	8.72	8.93	8.85	8.86	8.86	9.00	8.91	8.95	8.95	8.91	8.91
Candles ..	lb.	6.94	7.06	6.94	6.94	6.94	6.93	6.77	6.82	6.82	6.86	6.86	6.77	6.77	6.91	6.91
Soap ..		2.33	2.28	2.31	2.31	2.44	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.86	3.03	3.00	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.20
Potatoes ..	14lbs.	14.78	14.94	15.17	16.83	12.44	18.43	19.80	14.86	15.09	16.95	16.68	17.45	22.64	22.73	23.18
Onions ..	lb.	1.50	1.50	1.72	1.94	1.83	2.07	1.95	1.82	1.64	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.55
Kerosene ..	gal.	14.00	14.36	14.25	14.25	14.31	14.29	13.45	13.35	13.73	13.80	13.86	13.95	14.05	14.05	14.05
Dairy Produce—																
Milk ..	quart.	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.67	4.50	4.25	4.10	4.30	5.10	5.38	5.70	5.83	5.83	5.88
Butter ..	lb.	13.22	14.00	13.11	13.33	13.22	13.71	14.91	15.09	15.09	19.00	24.00	22.64	23.27	23.00	16.88
Cheese ..		10.75	11.10	10.42	10.42	10.20	10.03	9.55	10.09	10.09	11.45	13.55	14.18	14.27	14.45	12.41
Eggs ..	doz.	17.56	10.18	10.53	10.28	8.89	13.28	15.82	17.91	19.55	24.10	28.45	30.09	22.36	16.91	13.64
Bacon, Middle ..	lb.	10.89	10.94	11.11	11.00	11.00	11.21	11.68	12.05	12.18	12.50	12.64	12.00	12.18	14.64	16.55
Bacon, Shoulder ..	"	7.33	7.44	7.67	7.78	7.78	7.93	8.59	9.00	9.09	9.20	9.09	8.73	8.73	10.91	11.82
Ham ..	"	14.83	14.88	14.89	14.83	15.78	15.79	15.64	15.59	15.73	15.65	15.36	15.18	15.18	15.68	16.73
Meat—																
Beef, Sirloin ..	lb.	5.14	5.56	6.33	6.50	6.50	6.88	6.85	6.88	6.85	6.80	6.80	6.85	7.20	8.15	8.20
" Ribs ..	"	3.83	4.36	5.25	5.42	5.42	5.56	5.70	5.43	5.35	5.10	5.10	5.25	5.85	6.50	6.60
" Flank ..	"	3.88	4.44	5.25	5.38	5.38	5.50	5.67	5.56	5.61	5.44	5.44	5.50	6.11	7.08	7.17
" Shin ..	"	3.06	3.33	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.80	5.45	5.55
Steak, Rump ..	"	6.89	7.61	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.38	8.40	8.40	8.30	8.20	8.25	8.35	9.05	10.10
" Shoulder ..	"	4.06	4.72	5.83	5.94	5.89	6.25	6.35	6.43	6.35	6.20	6.20	6.30	7.05	8.00	8.05
" Stewing ..	"	4.11	4.78	5.83	5.94	5.89	6.25	6.35	6.43	6.35	6.15	6.15	6.30	7.05	8.00	8.05
Beef, Corned Roll ..	"	4.86	5.39	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.38	6.40	6.08	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.90	7.75	7.80
Beef, Brisket, with bone ..	"	3.17	3.50	3.89	3.94	3.94	4.25	4.15	4.08	4.00	3.95	3.95	4.00	4.55	5.35	5.35
" without ..	"	4.22	5.17	5.06	5.00	5.00	5.38	5.40	5.18	5.00	4.95	4.95	5.00	5.80	6.44	6.50
Mutton, Leg ..	"	5.17	5.56	6.00	5.33	5.28	5.88	5.95	5.95	5.85	5.50	5.55	5.90	6.80	7.55	7.35
" Shoulder ..	"	3.61	4.06	4.50	4.11	4.13	4.19	4.30	4.05	3.95	3.75	3.75	4.10	5.00	5.90	5.90
" Loin ..	"	5.17	5.50	5.94	5.50	5.61	6.00	6.10	5.95	5.80	5.50	5.55	5.85	6.65	7.65	7.60
" Neck ..	"	4.72	5.06	5.17	4.94	5.00	5.31	5.40	5.55	5.25	5.05	5.05	5.45	5.90	6.85	6.70
Chops, Loin ..	"	5.61	6.00	6.06	5.61	5.67	6.13	6.30	6.05	5.95	5.75	5.75	6.15	7.23	8.20	8.15
" Leg ..	"	5.61	6.00	6.06	5.61	5.67	6.13	6.30	6.00	5.95	5.75	5.75	6.15	7.20	8.20	8.15
" Neck ..	"	5.61	6.00	6.06	5.61	5.67	6.13	6.30	6.00	5.95	5.75	5.75	6.15	7.20	8.20	8.10
Pork, Leg ..	"	8.50	8.81	8.50	8.75	8.75	8.86	8.89	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.11	9.67
" Loin ..	"	8.44	8.81	8.88	8.88	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.11	9.67
" Belly ..	"	7.56	7.09	7.88	7.75	7.94	7.93	8.17	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.06	8.50
" Chops ..	"	8.89	9.31	9.25	9.13	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.44	9.56	10.00

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.							
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
ADELAIDE.															
Groceries, etc.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.									
Bread .. . . .	2lbs.	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	5.00	5.00	4.92	5.00	5.00
Flour .. . . .	25 lb.	35.55	39.00	38.10	38.10	37.80	42.88	48.75	57.25	62.15	61.22	63.50	65.22	64.70	64.20
Tea .. . . .	lb.	16.20	16.40	16.30	16.20	16.10	16.13	16.00	16.20	17.40	17.55	17.70	17.89	17.80	18.20
Coffee .. . . .	"	19.10	19.30	19.20	19.20	19.20	19.75	19.10	19.10	19.50	19.50	19.50	19.89	19.60	19.80
Sugar .. . . .	"	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.75	2.70	2.73	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.78	2.98
Rice .. . . .	"	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.44	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.40	3.35	3.39	3.30	3.00
Sago .. . . .	"	2.85	3.00	2.90	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.95	3.05	2.95	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.15	3.20
Jam .. . . .	"	3.73	3.73	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.78	3.73	3.93	4.00	4.10	4.18	4.28	4.23	4.30
Oatmeal .. . . .	"	2.40	2.60	2.65	2.68	2.75	2.88	3.58	3.85	4.08	4.10	4.10	4.19	4.15	4.10
Raisins .. . . .	"	6.20	6.25	6.25	6.20	6.25	6.31	6.25	6.25	6.30	6.40	6.40	6.56	6.80	6.85
currants .. . . .	"	6.20	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.25	6.15	6.15	6.40	6.60	6.60	6.89	6.90	6.85
Starch .. . . .	"	5.55	5.60	5.65	5.65	5.60	5.69	5.60	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.78	5.65	5.60
Blue .. . . .	doz. sq.	9.95	10.00	10.45	10.25	10.35	10.31	10.15	10.45	10.35	10.05	10.10	10.28	10.10	10.05
Candles .. . . .	lb.	7.20	7.30	7.35	7.35	7.33	7.56	7.15	7.25	7.55	7.60	7.60	7.83	7.55	7.60
Soap .. . . .	"	3.13	3.18	3.20	3.18	3.18	3.28	3.19	3.19	3.31	3.43	3.50	3.56	3.50	3.50
Potatoes .. . .	14lbs.	12.00	12.75	13.63	13.44	15.06	16.33	17.38	12.88	13.63	13.88	14.25	14.71	22.19	19.81
Onions .. . . .	lb.	1.57	1.57	1.79	2.14	2.13	2.50	2.25	2.06	1.93	1.75	1.69	1.79	1.75	1.81
Kerosene .. . . .	gal.	14.70	14.65	14.75	14.65	14.75	14.94	14.85	14.85	14.95	14.95	14.95	15.17	14.85	14.95
Dairy Produce—															
Milk .. . . .	quart.	5.80	5.50	5.67	5.80	5.80	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.92	5.00
Butter .. . . .	lb.	17.05	16.80	16.10	15.75	15.50	16.50	17.05	17.80	18.35	21.40	25.05	25.67	25.90	24.50
Cheese .. . . .	"	11.15	11.32	11.02	10.95	10.81	11.50	10.50	10.60	10.60	12.40	13.80	14.67	16.30	16.25
Eggs .. . . .	doz.	16.32	9.87	9.91	9.78	8.96	12.54	11.70	15.50	18.35	23.10	24.30	22.83	21.55	15.55
Bacon, Middle .. .	lb.	13.65	13.90	13.90	13.80	13.70	14.00	13.60	13.80	14.00	15.05	15.15	15.50	15.25	15.40
" Shoulder .. . .	"	9.25	9.10	9.20	9.10	9.15	9.56	9.15	9.55	9.55	10.45	10.65	10.89	10.90	12.85
Ham .. . . .	"	14.80	14.80	14.70	14.80	14.80	15.50	14.80	15.00	15.20	16.05	16.05	16.39	15.90	17.40
Meat—															
Beef, Sirloin .. .	lb.	7.53	7.41	7.36	7.33	7.18	7.18	7.45	7.53	7.73	8.06	8.39	10.06	10.06	10.31
" Ribs .. . . .	"	6.55	6.44	6.39	6.33	6.20	6.20	6.45	6.55	6.75	7.00	7.44	9.11	9.06	9.31
" Flank .. . . .	"	5.95	6.19	5.94	6.06	5.70	5.70	5.78	5.89	6.31	6.94	7.38	9.06	9.00	9.25
" Shin .. . . .	"	5.80	5.75	5.78	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.40	5.50	5.50	5.44	5.83	7.56	7.56	9.43
Steak, Rump .. . .	"	10.00	9.88	9.78	9.78	9.50	9.50	9.70	9.80	10.00	10.33	10.56	12.33	12.22	12.50
" Shoulder .. . .	"	7.10	6.88	6.89	6.50	6.40	6.40	6.60	6.70	7.00	7.28	7.67	9.83	9.72	10.06
Beef, Corned Roll .. .	"	7.40	7.39	7.28	7.28	7.10	7.10	7.15	7.30	7.60	7.78	8.11	9.50	9.50	9.50
" Brisket, with bone .. .	"	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.58	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.40	5.50	5.88	6.00	7.00	7.10	9.69
" without .. . .	"	6.35	6.31	6.28	6.31	6.10	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.45	6.67	6.83	8.28	8.33	8.69
Mutton, Leg .. . .	"	6.75	6.75	6.72	6.56	6.40	6.35	6.65	6.70	6.90	7.17	7.67	9.61	9.28	8.88
" Shoulder .. . .	"	5.75	5.75	5.72	5.56	5.45	5.40	5.65	5.70	5.90	6.22	6.72	8.61	8.39	7.94
" Loin .. . . .	"	6.85	6.69	6.67	6.61	6.50	6.45	6.50	6.55	6.65	7.17	7.56	9.61	9.33	9.19
" Neck .. . . .	"	5.50	5.31	5.56	5.39	5.20	5.15	5.25	5.70	5.83	6.11	8.33	8.00	7.88	7.50
Chops, Loin .. . .	"	7.55	7.50	7.33	6.89	6.85	6.85	7.05	7.15	7.70	7.94	8.22	10.22	9.89	9.75
" Leg .. . . .	"	7.70	7.75	7.78	7.44	7.45	7.55	7.55	7.65	7.90	8.00	8.44	10.33	10.22	10.25
" Neck .. . . .	"	6.50	6.50	6.33	6.00	5.85	5.85	5.95	5.95	6.50	7.00	7.28	9.06	8.83	8.75
Pork, Leg .. . . .	"	9.35	9.44	9.39	9.22	9.05	9.15	9.15	9.25	9.65	9.94	10.17	11.06	12.17	12.31
" Loin .. . . .	"	10.18	10.22	10.19	9.89	9.78	9.90	9.90	9.88	10.18	10.56	10.78	12.00	13.00	13.75
" Belly .. . . .	"	10.00	10.13	10.11	9.89	9.70	9.70	9.70	10.20	10.44	10.89	12.00	13.00	13.75	13.63
" Chops .. . . .	"	10.40	10.38	10.44	10.22	10.10	10.10	10.20	10.30	10.50	10.67	11.00	12.44	12.89	13.88

PRICES, HOUSE RENT, AND COST OF LIVING.

Average Predominant Retail Prices in each Capital Town on the 15th of each Month from July 1914 to September 1915, inclusive—(continued).

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.								
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.
PERTH AND FREMANTLE.																
Groceries, etc.—																
Bread ..	2lbs.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.25
Flour ..	25 "	32.33	35.57	35.63	35.57	35.81	41.06	47.00	54.38	58.29	59.57	59.14	59.63	65.36	65.00	64.67
Tea ..	lb.	15.89	16.00	16.00	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.89	15.88	16.00	16.57	17.00	17.50	17.50	17.89	18.11
Coffee ..	"	18.33	18.00	18.00	18.38	18.13	18.00	19.22	19.38	18.86	19.57	19.57	19.38	19.38	19.22	19.22
Sugar ..	"	2.75	2.96	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.75	2.75	2.78	3.00	3.00
Rice ..	"	2.83	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.92	2.94	2.93	3.00	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94
Sago ..	"	2.67	2.64	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.50	2.61	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.63	2.88	2.89	2.94
Jam ..	"	4.19	4.14	4.19	4.22	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.22	4.11	4.39	4.25	4.28	4.31	4.50	4.61
Oatmeal ..	"	2.44	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.75	2.97	3.22	3.53	3.93	4.25	3.96	4.00	4.00	3.97	3.89
Raisins ..	"	6.94	6.79	6.69	7.06	6.69	6.56	6.94	7.19	6.50	7.14	7.14	6.94	6.88	7.39	7.28
Currants ..	"	6.44	6.50	6.44	6.56	6.19	6.38	6.39	6.44	6.21	6.71	6.71	6.63	6.75	6.89	7.00
Starch ..	"	5.89	5.86	5.94	5.88	5.88	5.88	5.89	5.88	5.79	5.93	5.79	5.81	5.81	5.78	5.78
Blue ..	doz. sq.	10.89	10.71	10.88	11.56	10.75	10.88	10.81	10.75	10.43	11.00	10.64	10.81	10.81	10.83	10.83
Candles ..	lb.	7.50	7.67	7.38	7.56	7.25	7.25	7.00	7.56	8.00	7.57	7.50	7.38	7.50	7.67	7.67
Soap ..	"	2.78	2.86	2.88	2.75	2.75	2.88	2.92	2.92	3.08	3.18	3.07	3.00	3.09	2.94	2.92
Potatoes ..	14lbs.	20.13	20.67	18.14	20.14	23.57	21.00	17.25	19.14	19.83	20.50	18.33	19.00	25.00	24.63	26.13
Onions ..	lb.	1.64	1.58	1.71	2.00	2.33	2.14	2.06	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.63	1.66
Kerosene ..	gal.	14.42	14.64	14.88	14.78	14.53	14.53	14.06	13.97	13.96	13.82	13.89	13.91	13.91	14.39	14.39
Dairy Produce—																
Milk ..	quart.	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.50	7.00	6.67	6.75	7.33	7.25	7.17	7.25	6.80	6.83	6.67
Butter ..	lb.	15.78	15.86	15.38	15.22	15.13	15.00	15.33	15.63	15.71	18.86	23.86	25.63	26.50	26.89	21.22
Cheese ..	"	11.25	11.07	10.75	10.38	10.50	10.16	10.00	10.38	10.00	11.71	14.29	15.13	16.00	17.00	16.44
Eggs ..	doz.	20.59	11.04	10.18	10.23	11.26	12.88	18.56	22.38	25.14	30.00	30.29	29.75	26.38	17.89	13.00
Bacon, Middle ..	lb.	14.11	13.86	13.75	14.00	13.88	14.00	13.89	14.13	14.21	14.50	14.71	14.75	14.75	16.44	17.63
Shoulder ..	"	8.89	8.86	8.88	8.81	8.50	8.81	8.78	9.00	8.86	9.43	9.57	9.63	9.63	10.22	10.69
Ham ..	"	15.44	15.14	15.38	15.50	15.63	15.75	15.44	15.50	15.71	16.14	15.71	16.13	16.13	17.56	18.63
Meat—																
Beef, Sirloin ..	lb.	7.88	8.17	8.25	7.83	8.00	7.83	8.50	8.75	8.67	7.89	7.33	7.33	7.56	7.40	7.40
Ribs ..	"	6.75	7.00	7.13	6.67	6.86	6.67	7.38	7.57	7.56	6.11	6.17	6.28	6.25	6.15	
Flank ..	"	5.75	5.83	6.00	5.67	5.93	6.00	6.75	6.63	6.67	6.06	5.89	5.75	6.06	6.25	6.20
Shin ..	"	5.88	6.17	6.13	5.83	5.71	6.00	6.38	6.50	6.44	6.00	5.44	5.67	5.67	5.70	5.80
Steak, Rump ..	"	11.38	12.00	11.88	11.67	11.43	11.67	12.13	13.00	12.56	11.89	11.22	11.33	11.00	10.90	10.90
Shoulder ..	"	7.25	7.50	7.38	7.17	7.29	7.17	8.25	8.25	8.00	7.33	6.78	7.00	6.94	6.75	6.75
Stewing ..	"	6.75	7.17	6.88	6.83	6.57	7.00	7.50	7.75	7.56	7.00	6.11	6.33	6.11	6.20	6.20
Beef, Corned Roll ..	"	6.88	7.17	7.13	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.75	8.13	7.89	7.44	6.56	6.67	6.67	6.60	6.60
Brisket, with bone ..	"	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.57	4.50	5.50	5.50	5.44	5.00	4.56	4.33	4.44	4.35	4.25
without ..	"	6.00	6.17	6.00	6.17	6.14	6.17	6.88	7.00	7.00	6.44	5.56	5.83	5.56	5.70	5.70
Mutton, Leg ..	"	9.00	8.67	8.63	8.00	8.14	8.17	8.38	8.38	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.33	8.20	8.10
Shoulder ..	"	7.25	7.17	7.13	6.83	6.71	7.00	7.13	7.19	7.33	7.44	7.50	7.44	7.30	7.20	
Loin ..	"	8.00	7.83	8.00	7.83	7.86	7.83	8.00	8.25	8.11	8.22	8.33	8.33	8.20	8.10	
Neck ..	"	6.75	6.83	6.75	6.50	6.29	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.67	6.78	7.00	7.00	6.89	6.70	
Chops, Loin ..	"	8.88	9.00	8.75	8.33	8.29	8.50	8.50	8.63	8.33	8.56	8.67	8.83	8.67	8.40	8.30
Leg ..	"	9.00	9.00	8.63	8.33	8.29	8.50	8.63	8.63	8.56	8.78	9.00	9.17	8.67	8.60	8.50
Neck ..	"	7.13	7.33	7.25	7.00	6.86	7.17	6.88	7.00	7.11	7.11	7.33	7.33	7.11	7.00	7.00
Pork, Leg ..	"	10.50	10.83	10.50	9.83	9.71	9.83	9.50	9.38	9.44	9.44	9.56	10.00	10.00	10.10	10.10
Loin ..	"	10.50	10.83	10.50	9.83	9.71	9.83	9.63	9.56	9.56	9.72	10.17	10.22	10.20	10.20	10.20
Belly ..	"	9.63	10.00	9.75	9.33	9.29	9.33	9.25	9.13	9.11	9.22	9.17	9.83	9.67	9.60	9.50
Chops ..	"	10.88	10.83	10.75	10.17	10.14	10.17	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.11	10.50	10.78	10.60	10.50	

ARTICLE.	UNIT.	1914.						1915.											
		July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.			
HOBART.																			
Groceries, etc.—		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.										
Bread .. . . .	2lbs.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
Flour .. . . .	25 lb.	36.30	39.67	42.00	42.33	42.30	47.61	48.60	55.10	60.15	59.85	60.00	59.85	59.85	57.55	56.90			
Tea .. . . .	lb. "	15.60	15.67	15.60	15.67	15.60	15.67	15.60	15.60	15.90	16.10	17.00	17.00	17.20	17.40	17.50			
Coffee .. . . .	"	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00		
Sugar .. . . .	"	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.70	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.78	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	
Rice .. . . .	"	2.95	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.95	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	
Sago .. . . .	"	2.95	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Jam .. . . .	"	4.35	4.33	4.35	4.33	4.35	4.33	4.35	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.33	4.38	4.35	4.35	4.38	4.40		
Oatmeal .. . . .	"	2.30	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.40	2.61	2.90	3.28	3.60	3.75	3.58	3.65	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	
Raisins .. . . .	"	6.45	6.39	6.45	6.50	6.45	6.61	6.65	6.75	7.05	7.05	7.17	7.10	7.30	7.30	7.30	7.30	7.30	
Currants .. . . .	"	7.15	7.33	7.30	7.33	7.20	7.22	7.30	7.45	7.55	7.65	7.72	7.75	7.90	7.95	8.05			
Starch .. . . .	"	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00		
Blue .. . . .	doz. sq.	8.35	8.28	8.35	8.39	8.50	8.44	8.80	8.85	8.80	9.05	8.94	8.85	8.80	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	
Candles .. . . .	lb.	5.85	5.83	5.90	5.89	5.90	5.89	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.95	5.95	5.95		
Soap .. . . .	"	3.06	3.13	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.17	3.07	3.13	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.05		
Potatoes .. . . .	14lbs.	10.44	11.22	10.70	12.39	14.75	19.43	16.57	11.31	12.50	12.83	12.38	12.10	15.00	14.89	13.67			
Onions .. . . .	lb.	1.78	1.79	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.43	2.28	2.00	1.81	1.69	1.56	1.63	2.06	1.89				
Kerosene .. . . .	gal.	14.90	14.56	15.18	15.06	15.15	14.94	15.00	15.00	15.88	16.00	16.00	16.68	16.88	16.93	16.93			
Dairy Produce—																			
Milk .. . . .	quart.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	5.90	
Butter .. . . .	lb.	15.90	16.22	15.50	14.89	14.50	14.56	14.70	16.30	16.40	21.70	25.44	26.70	28.60	28.40	20.50			
Cheese .. . . .	"	11.57	11.50	11.30	11.30	10.88	11.21	10.90	11.40	11.60	11.80	13.11	13.40	13.90	14.80	15.10			
Eggs .. . . .	doz.	17.43	16.11	10.58	12.00	12.00	13.55	14.80	15.70	19.10	25.20	23.67	25.90	23.10	20.10	15.10			
Bacon, Middle .. . .	lb.	12.20	12.33	12.50	12.44	12.70	12.44	12.40	12.90	13.30	13.50	13.78	13.70	16.10	17.50				
Bacon, Shoulder .. . .	"	8.13	8.11	8.22	8.38	8.33	8.38	8.50	8.61	8.94	9.00	8.88	8.89	9.11	9.85	10.45			
Ham .. . . .	"	14.80	14.80	14.60	15.00	15.20	15.14	15.43	15.43	15.83	15.50	15.50	15.57	15.71	16.40	17.00			
Meat—																			
Beef, Sirloin .. . .	lb.	7.33	7.38	7.39	7.57	7.44	7.25	7.67	7.40	7.44	7.50	7.40	7.81	8.50	9.70	10.40			
" Flank .. . . .	"	6.56	6.13	6.22	6.29	6.38	6.33	6.61	6.35	6.28	6.45	6.35	6.75	7.20	8.65	9.05			
" Shin .. . . .	"	4.94	4.81	5.06	5.07	5.25	5.33	5.17	5.05	4.94	5.05	5.05	5.56	6.00	7.40	8.20			
Steak, Rump .. . . .	"	5.63	5.38	5.44	5.57	5.63	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.43	5.78	6.56	7.56			
" Shoulder .. . . .	"	5.96	9.50	9.56	9.71	9.75	9.83	9.78	9.60	9.56	9.70	9.70	10.25	10.40	11.80	12.30			
" Stewing .. . . .	"	5.94	5.94	6.06	6.07	6.06	6.25	6.00	6.00	5.89	6.00	6.10	6.38	6.90	8.20	8.60			
Beef, Corned Roll .. . .	"	6.39	6.56	6.72	6.93	6.75	6.83	6.67	6.80	6.88	6.80	6.70	7.38	7.60	8.10	8.60			
" Brisket, with bone .. . .	"	4.44	4.25	4.39	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.67	4.45	4.50	4.60	4.60	4.88	5.50	6.80	7.10			
" without .. . . .	"	5.75	5.50	5.56	5.83	5.71	5.60	6.00	5.72	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.43	6.81	8.25	8.38			
Mutton, Leg .. . . .	"	6.78	6.81	6.94	6.93	6.94	7.00	6.83	6.73	6.50	6.90	6.85	7.19	7.70	9.15	10.10			
" Shoulder .. . . .	"	5.50	5.56	5.78	5.71	5.75	5.50	5.67	5.45	5.78	5.75	5.75	6.19	6.65	7.90	8.90			
" Loin .. . . .	"	6.50	6.47	6.39	6.71	6.63	6.67	6.56	6.60	6.28	6.55	6.55	7.00	7.35	8.95	9.80			
" Neck .. . . .	"	5.78	5.44	5.50	5.64	5.63	5.50	6.06	5.40	5.56	5.50	5.40	5.88	6.30	8.10	8.65			
Chops, Loin .. . . .	"	7.17	7.06	7.06	7.21	7.19	7.25	7.22	7.00	6.94	7.10	7.15	7.81	8.10	9.50	10.50			
" Leg .. . . .	"	7.11	7.00	7.00	7.14	7.25	7.33	7.00	7.10	6.78	7.20	7.10	7.75	8.35	9.60	11.60			
" Neck .. . . .	"	5.67	6.06	5.89	6.00	6.00	6.17	6.33	5.90	6.00	6.10	6.10	6.63	7.10	8.40	9.10			
Pork, Leg .. . . .	"	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.29	8.13	8.17	8.25	8.20	7.83	8.00	8.00	8.63	9.30	10.40	11.60			
" Loin .. . . .	"	8.39	8.06	8.22	8.57	8.44	8.33	8.72	8.35	8.06	8.25	8.35	9.19	9.80	11.05	12.30			
" Belly .. . . .	"	8.33	8.14	8.33	8.71	8.63	8.50	9.00	8.70	8.33	8.60	8.60	9.38	9.80	11.30	12.80			
" Chops .. . . .	"	8.78	8.75	8.67	8.86	8.88	9.00	9.13	8.85	8.61	8.65	8.90	9.44	10.20	11.40	12.50			

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1914.

Heading.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,551,431
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,389,521
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,940,952
Births	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	137,983
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.05
Deaths	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	51,720
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.92	10.66	10.51
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	43,311
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.80
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	10,321,328
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	24,843,536
	Av.	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	2.41
Oats	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	
	Av.	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.92	15.50	
Barley	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	
	Av.	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	
Maize	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	
	Av.	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	
Hay	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	2,570,801
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	1,302,593
	Av.	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	
	Av.	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	
Sugar	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	174,795
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	2,104,239
	Av.	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	
	Total value all agricultural production £	...	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	82,032,723
	Cattle "	3,816,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,131,373
	Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,499,983
	Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	
Wool prod., lb. greasy	...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625		
	Butter product'n, lbs.	+	+	+	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	
	Cheese	+	+	+	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	
Bacon and ham "	+	+	+	+	+	34,020,629	53,264,652	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy-ing production ... £	...	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000		
Mineral production—								
Gold...	...	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,710,471
	Silver and lead ... £	5,703	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	
	Copper ... £	458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	
	Tin ... ... £	11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	
	Zinc... ... £	...	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	
	Coal... ... £	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	
Total value all mineral production ... £	10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211		
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.	‡	‡	‡	‡	452,131,252	591,645,786		
Manufactories—†	No. of factories ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	
Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	311,710	
Wages paid ... £	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,528,371	
Total value of output £	...	...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	
Value added in process of manufac. £	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,017,714	

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. || Season ended 30th June, year following.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared ton.	2,466 1,140,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	3,926 10,380,386
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ per head £	17,651,000 15/5/2	17,017,000 10/3/3	29,067,000 12/16/2	37,711,000 11/16/0	42,434,000 11/3/11	66,967,488 14/18/3	73,945,664 15/0/8
Exports oversea £ per head £	17,413,000 15/1/1	21,725,000 12/19/6	27,528,000 12/2/8	36,043,000 11/5/6	49,696,000 13/2/2	79,482,258 17/14/1	67,360,588 13/13/10
Total oversea trade £ " per head £	35,064,000 30/6/3	38,742,000 23/2/9	56,595,000 24/18/10	73,754,000 23/1/6	92,130,000 24/6/1	146,449,746 32/12/4	141,306,252 28/14/6
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326 2/2/5	7,440,869 2/6/7	8,656,530 2/5/8	13,515,005 3/0/3	15,072,689 3/1/4
Principal Oversea Ex- ports—*							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492 5,005,799	176,635,820 9,459,629	328,369,169 13,173,026	619,259,753 19,940,029	518,018,134 15,237,454	720,364,903 26,071,193	470,933,213 18,375,303
Wheat { bushels £	87,249 24,041	799,924 193,732	5,364,653 1,189,762	9,794,791 1,938,864	20,260,058 2,774,643	55,147,840 9,641,608	52,878,192 9,996,514
Flour { tons £	7,602 113,172	12,988 170,415	49,549 519,635	33,363 328,423	96,814 589,604	175,891 1,391,529	174,217 1,495,557
Butter { lbs. £	664,160 21,692	1,812,688 45,813	1,298,758 39,383	4,239,494 206,868	34,607,397 1,451,168	101,722,136 4,637,362	56,162,547 2,655,372
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,146,003
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,897,466
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	9,088,617
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	2,185,010
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,061,127
Govt. Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	18,328
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	178,956,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	21,982,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	15,050,000
Per cent. of work's ex- penses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.47
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,975,000	520,518,000
" per head £	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	105.84
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	136,195,000
" per head £	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.04	27.69
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	† 876,428	287,308
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	35,137,225
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	121,292,671
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	162,586,484
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,199,108
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	86,670,737
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	39/8/3
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	17/11/3
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	
Enrolment ... "	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	
Aver. attendance "	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.